WVUMedicine

Magnetic Resonance Imaging Program

Clinic Handbook
Semester I

2025-2026 Academic Year

![WVU Medicine]

West Virginia University Hospitals
Morgantown, WV 26506
(304) 598-4251

Imaging Science Education Programs
MRI

Course Outline Semester I Clinic

Course: Applied MRI Procedures I (MRIT 410)

Clock Hours: 718

Semester: Fall 2024

Prerequisite: N/A

Instructor(s): Various Clinical Instructors

Room(s):   HSC Siemens Aera 1.5T; Children's Siemens Sola 1.5T
                    Ruby Siemens Sola 1.5T; Ruby Vida 3T
                    POC Siemens Aera 1.5T; POC GE Architect 3T
                    UTC Siemens Aera 1.5T; RNI Siemens Prisma 3T
                    Fairmont Medical Center GE 450W 1.5T

Time: *Monday – Friday*: Whenever the student is not in the classroom
                Clinic Rotation Hours: 7:30 am – 4:00 pm **or** 6:30 am – 3:00 pm (QA/QC)

Course Description:

This is the first of two courses that offers the student clinical education in MRI. This course takes place in the MRI Departments of the Health Science Center (HSC), Ruby Memorial Hospital (Ruby), WVUM Children's Hospital (Children's), Physician Office Center (POC), University Town Centre (UTC), Rockefeller Neuroscience Institute (RNI), and Fairmont Medical Center (Fairmont). This course incorporates a minimum of one (1) week and a maximum of one (1) month rotations through clinical areas that include 1.5T and 3T magnets. The student will be oriented to the department and patient care. The student will perform MRI procedures under direct supervision. The student also receives instruction and experience in regard to technologist responsibilities for shifts during the daytime hours.

Course Objectives:

1. Abide by the dress code and other policies as stated in the Student Handbook
2. Develop proficiency and confidence in the performance of routine MRI examinations by functioning under direct supervision
3. Identify when to modify a protocol and successfully perform the modification
4. Properly screen patients for contraindications to MR
5. Ensure patient safety by correlating surgical, accident, and occupational history
6. Maintain a clean, comfortable and safe environment
7. Employ proper precautions to prevent disease transmission
8. Demonstrate how to properly prepare a patient for the requested exam
9. Ensure that professional performance and competence is reflected throughout an exam
10. Ensure proper setup of MR coils, equipment, table accessories and cushioning
11. Achieve a minimum of 86% on each examination as well as the overall clinic grade
12. To complete the minimum number of Semester I Clinical Competencies

Clinical Grading Calculation:

The student's grade consists of several components, each utilizing a different mechanism to assure a complete and comprehensive evaluation of clinical performance. The following components and weighted averages are utilized:

Component	Weighted Average
Daily Log Sheets	10%
Clinical Preceptor Points	10%
Orientation Checklists	10%
Evaluations	10%
ARRT Mandatory Competencies	30%
Total Clinical Competencies	30%

Clinical Grading Scale:

93 – 100	A
86 – 92	B
78 – 85	C
70 – 77	D
0 – 69	F

*__***STUDENTS MUST COMPLETE MRIT 410 WITH A MINIMUM GRADE OF 86% "B" TO PROCEED TO THE NEXT SEMESTER***__*

Daily Log Sheets:

Each day, students will report the procedures which were observed or performed on the Daily Log sheet in the Trajecsys Clinical Report System.

The following participations levels are used when filling out the Daily Log sheet:

1. **Observed** (Level **1**): Student may help with patient care and setting up of room but only watches and learns while the MRI technologist performs the entire exam.

2. **Assisted** (Level **3**): Student may help with patient care and setting up of room. Also, the student will sit at the console and perform the exam with the MRI technologist. The MRI technologist will provide assistance or prompting during the exam.

3. **Performed Independently** (Level **5**): Student may help with patient care and setting up of room. Also, the student will sit at the console and perform the entire exam independently. The MRI technologist will only observe and not provide any assistance during the exam.

Delinquent (more than 5 days) log sheets will result in a 5% reduction (on each occurrence) in this component of the clinic grade. Daily Log Sheets carry a weighted average of 5% towards the overall clinic grade.

After observing, having been assisted by the MRI technologist and independently performing the required repetitions, a clinical competency exam will be administered for each procedure identified on the clinical competency form.

Competency categories include, but are not limited to, the procedures from the following sites/systems:
- Head & Neck
- Spine
- Thorax
- Abdomen & Pelvis
- Musculoskeletal (MSK)
- Special Imaging Procedures or Ancillary Procedures

Clinical Preceptor Points:

Prior to mid-term and at the end of the Semester I, the Clinical Preceptor will evaluate each student using the "Clinical Preceptor Points Evaluation Form". Each category in the form is worth 1 to 5 points and the total points are divided by the total number of categories (15) to get a value between 1 and 5. Clinical Preceptor Points carry a weighted average of 10% towards the overall clinic grade.

Orientation Checklist:

At the beginning of each new rotation, the student will be given an Orientation Checklist for his/her assigned scanner. These checklists are to familiarize the student with their new area with various objectives and tasks. Completing each item on the checklist and turning it in earns the student one (1) point. Orientation Checklists carry a weighted average of 10% towards the overall clinic grade.

Weekly Student Performance Evaluations:

At the completion of each week in the assigned clinical area, an "Entry-Level Student Evaluation Form" or the regular "Student Evaluation Form" needs to be completed by your Staff Technologist on Trajecsys. This evaluation represents his/her estimation of your overall performance. ***The "Entry-Level" form will only need to be used during July to September.***

After your Mid-Term Evaluation, the regular "Student Evaluation" form will be used. Each individual evaluation is scored from 1 to 5 points *(1 = Unsatisfactory; 2 = Needs Improvement; 3 = Average; 4 = Above Average; 5 = Excellent)* and the combined average of each section will determine your weekly evaluation points. These points will be included in the student's overall Clinical Performance Evaluation category, which carries a weighted average of 10% towards the overall clinic grade. If more than one evaluation is submitted per rotation, the average of the points will be counted. Failure to complete one of these evaluations after each clinical rotation will result in the student receiving <u>no</u> points for the category.

Staff Clinical Instructor Evaluations:

At the end of each rotation, the student is required to complete a "Staff Clinical Instructor Evaluation" on Trajecsys. These will be used to evaluate the quality of the technologist's clinical instruction. These evaluations will be worth one (1) point towards the student's evaluated performance. Failure to complete one of these evaluations after each clinical rotation will result in the student receiving <u>no points</u> for the category. These points will be included in the student's overall "Clinical Performance Evaluation" category, which carries a weighted average of 10% towards the clinic grade.

ARRT Mandatory Competencies:

"ARRT Mandatory Competencies" are to be completed throughout each semester. There is not a set number of Competencies due at each mid-term, but a total of nineteen (19) competencies are due at the end of the year. These required competencies are worth 30% of your overall clinic grade. See the 2024-25 Clinic Guidelines for a complete list of competencies.

Total Clinical Competencies:

After completing a minimum number *(e.g., two)* of Level 5 (Performed Independently) repetitions of a specific examination under direct supervision on a patient, the student may request to be evaluated on that specific examination. The evaluation form for this is the "Competency Evaluation" section in Trajecsys and is to be filled out by the Staff Clinic Instructor, Clinical Preceptor, or the Program Director / Education Coordinator. Successful completion of a Competency exam **does not** qualify a student to perform that particular examination under indirect supervision. Total competencies are ARRT Mandatory plus ARRT Elective and other exams that are performed at WVU Medicine.

Each clinical competency evaluation is worth from 0 to 100 points. These evaluations carry a weighted average of 30% towards the clinic grade. Nine (9) total Clinical Competencies are due at the mid-term of the semester. Nine (9) additional Clinical Competencies are due at the end of the semester, for a total of eighteen (18). The complete list of "Clinical Competencies" is located on Trajecsys and the Clinical Guidelines form.

2025-2026 MRI Education Clinic Guidelines

The 1st week of rotation on a new scanner/scanning area should be getting familiar with that scanner & area by getting patients, screening them, giving IV's, learning about how to manipulate the controls of the scanner and which coils to use. You will be given a Clinical Orientation Checklist to complete during this week in Semester I so that you can start learning how to scan on your new scanner.

Staff techs (Clinical Instructors) will primarily do the check-offs/repetitions with you. The Clinical Preceptor will be the main technologist doing your graded Competencies. However, the staff techs (Clinical Instructors) or Program Director may also grade you on Competencies.

Listed below are competencies (Mandatory, Elective, and Others) to choose from and complete a total of 9 at each mid-term and final of Semesters I & II, for a total of 36 competencies by the end of the year (19 ARRT Mandatory + 12 ARRT Elective + 5 more from additional Electives or Other Comps).

Mandatory Competencies are worth 30% & Total Competencies are worth 30% of your overall clinic grade.

- **19 ARRT Mandatory Competencies**
  - Brain
  - IACs
  - Pituitary
  - Vascular Head MRA (Intra)
  - Vascular Neck (Extra)
  - Cervical
  - Thoracic
  - Lumbar
  - Liver
  - MRCP
  - Shoulder
  - Wrist
  - Hip
  - Knee
  - Ankle
  - Foot
    (Hindfoot / Midfoot / Forefoot)
  - Image Post-Processing
    (MIP Reformation, MPR, Subtraction)
  - ACR Weekly QA/QC
  - Daily QA/QC

- **Any 12 ARRT Elective Competencies**
  - Orbits
  - Cranial Nerves
    (Non-IACs)
  - Vascular Head (MRV)
  - Brain Perfusion
  - Brain Spectroscopy
  - Soft Tissue Neck
  - Trauma Spine
  - Total Spine (Large FOV)
  - Sacrum-Coccyx
  - Sacroiliac (SI) Joints
  - Chest (Non-Cardiac)
  - Breast
  - Vascular Thorax
  - Brachial Plexus
  - Pancreas
  - Adrenals
  - Kidneys
  - Enterography
  - Vascular Abdomen
  - Female Soft Tissue Pelvis
    (Uterus)
  - Male Soft Tissue Pelvis
    (Prostate)
  - TMJs
  - Sternum / SC Joints
  - Long Bones (Upper)
  - Elbow
  - Hand
  - Finger/Thumb
  - Bony Pelvis
  - Long Bones (Lower)
  - Arthrogram
  - Soft Tissue MSK
    (Tumor, Infection, Injury)
  - CINE
    (CSF Flow Study, TMJs)

- **Any 5 Other Competencies**
  - WVUH Brain / IAC Post-Processing
  - Cardiac
    (Morph/Function/Perf)
  - fMRI
  - Gamma Knife
  - Scapula
  - Thoraco-Lumbar
  - Send to PACS
  - Verify/Complete Exam in PACS
  - EPIC Documentation
  - Perfusion Vitrea Post-Processing
  - DTI Post Processing
  - Defecography

West Virginia University Hospitals
Imaging Science Education Programs / MRI

Clinical MRI - MRIT 410 - Semester I

Flowsheet

Name:	**John Doe**	Semester:	**Fall 2024 (Final)**	Grade:	**92.91%**

Max points = 5

Clinical Preceptor Points (Wt. Avg. 10%)	**4.73**		Student #	**1**

Orientation Checklists (Wt. Avg. 10%) and Evaluations (Wt. Avg. 10%)   **Clinical Competencies (Wt. Avg. 30%) and Mandatory Competencies (Wt. Avg. 20%)**

Clinical Area	Rotation	O.C.	Evaluation	Tech Eval.
HSC Aera Week 1	1	1	4	1
HSC Aera Week 2	1		0	0
Ruby 1.5 Week 1	1	1	4.3	1
Ruby 1.5 Week 2	1		4	1
Ruby 3T Week 1	1	1	4	0
Ruby 3T Week 2	1		4.6	1
POC Aera Week 1	1	1	4	0
POC Aera Week 2	1		5	1
POC GE Week 1	1	1	4.6	1
POC GE Week 2	1		4.2	0
UTC Week 1	1	1	5	1
UTC Week 2	1		5	1
RNI Week 1	1	1	4.8	1
RNI Week 2	1		5	1
Childrens Week 1	1	1	5	0
Fairmont Week 1	1	1	0	1
HSC Aera Week 1	2		0	0
HSC Aera Week 2	2		4	0
Ruby 1.5 Week 1	2			
Ruby 1.5 Week 2	2			
Ruby 3T Week 1	2		4.8	1
Ruby 3T Week 2	2		5	1
POC Aera Week 1	2		0	0
POC Aera Week 2	2		4.6	1
POC GE Week 1	2			
POC GE Week 2	2			
UTC Week 1	2			
UTC Week 2	2			
RNI Week 1	2			
RNI Week 2	2			
Childrens Week 1	2			
Fairmont Week 1	2			
HSC Aera Week 1	3			
HSC Aera Week 2	3			
Ruby 1.5 Week 1	3			
Ruby 1.5 Week 2	3			
Ruby 3T Week 1	3			
Ruby 3T Week 2	3			
POC Aera Week 1	3			
POC Aera Week 2	3			
POC GE Week 1	3			
POC GE Week 2	3			
UTC Week 1	3			
UTC Week 2	3			
RNI Week 1	3			
RNI Week 2	3			
Childrens Week 1	3			
Fairmont Week 1	3			

	Clin. Comp	Mand. Comp.	Notes
Head & Neck			
Brain	100	1	9/2/2024
IACs	97	1	11/18/2024
Pituitary	98	1	10/5/2024
Orbits			
Cranial Nerves (Non IACs)			
Vascular Head MRA (Intra)			
Vascular Head MRV			
Brain Perfusion	100		10/1/2024
Brain Spectroscopy			
Soft Tissue Neck			
Vascular Neck (Extra)			
Spine			Notes
Cervical	100	1	8/25/2024
Thoracic			
Lumbar	95	1	9/2/2024
Trauma Spine			
Sacrum-Coccyx			
Sacroiliac (SI) Joints			
Thoraco-Lumbar			
Thorax			Notes
Chest (Non Cardiac)			
Breast	100		11/4/2024
Vascular Thoracic (MRA)			
Brachial Plexus			
ABD & Pelvis			Notes
Liver			
Pancreas			
MRCP			
Adrenals			
Kidneys			
Enterography			
Vascular Abdomen (MRA Renals, etc.)			
Female Soft Tissue Pelvis (e.g., Uterus)			
Male Soft Tissue Pelvis (e.g., Prostate)			
Defecography			
MSK			Notes
Temporomandibular Joints (TMJs)			
Sternum / SC Joints			
Shoulder	89	1	12/2/2024
Long Bones (Upper Extremity)			
Elbow			
Wrist			
Hand			
Finger / Thumb			
Bony Pelvis			
Hip			
Long Bones (Lower Extremity)			
Knee	96	1	9/12/2024
Ankle			
Foot (Hindfoot/Midfoot/Forefoot)			
Arthrogram			
Scapula			
Soft Tissue MSK (Tumor, Infection)			

Additional Imaging Procedures			Notes
WVUH Brain / IAC Post-processing	**98**		11/18/2024
Cardiac (Morph./Func. Or Perf.)			
CINE (e.g., CSF Flow Study, TMJs	**100**		9/1/2024
DTI Post-processing	**100**		9/2/2024
EPIC Documentation	**100**		8/1/2024
Extremity MRA / Run-off			
fMRI			
Gamma Knife			
Image Post-processing			
(MIP Reformation, MPR, Subtraction)			
Perfusion Vitrea Post-processing	**98**		8/26/2024
Send to PACS	**100**		8/27/2024
Verify/Complete Exam in PACS	**100**		8/28/2024
Daily QA/QC			
ACR Weekly QA/QC			

FOR INSTRUCTOR USE ONLY
Cumulative Completion Data   as of   Date: 12/13/2024

Enter # required to-date (do not enter points)

			Total Comp. Completed	Mand. Comp. Completed
Orientation Checklists	9		16	7
Evaluations	22			
ARRT Mandatory Competencies	7			
Total Clinical Competencies	18			

West Virginia University Hospitals
Imaging Science Education Programs / MRI
Clinical Grade Calculation

Name: John Doe   **Semester:** Fall 2024 (Final)   **Date:** December 13, 2024

	Points Achieved		Total Points		Percentage		% Weight		Weighted % Average
Clinical Preceptor Points	4.73	out of	5	=	95%	x	10%	=	9.5%
Orientation Checklists	9	out of	9	=	100%	x	10%	=	10.0%
Evaluations	95.9	out of	132	=	73%	x	10%	=	7.3%
ARRT Mandatory Competencies	7	out of	7	=	100%	x	30%	=	30.0%
Total Clinical Competencies	1571	out of	1800	=	87%	x	30%	=	26.2%
Daily Log Sheets					100%	x	10%	=	10.0%

John Doe 's grade is based on the completion of:

22	weeks of clinical rotations to-date / semester.	**Percent Grade**	=	**92.91%**
7 of 7	mandatory competencies.			
16 of 18	total clinical competencies.	**Letter Grade**	=	**B**

Comments:

Instructor's Signature: _____

Student's Signature: _____   Date: _____

WVUMedicine

Imaging Science Education Programs
MRI

	Student:	**Student**

Clinical Preceptor Points Evaluation

	Sem I Mid-Term	Sem I End	Sem II Mid-Term	Sem II End
Quality of Work	4	4		
Knowledge and Care of Equipment	4	5		
Ability to Follow Directions	5	5		
Contribution to Department Workload	4	5		
Initiative	3	4		
Punctuality & Attendance (Documentation)	3	4		
Appearance	5	5		
Professional Demeanor	5	5		
Cooperation and Teamwork	5	5		
Attitude Toward Criticism	5	5		
Ethical Reasoning	5	5		
Relationship with Instructors and Staff	4	5		
Attitude Toward Profession	5	5		
Handles Stressful Situations	4	4		
Completed all Clinical Instructor Evaluations	5	5		
TOTAL	4.40	4.73	0.00	0.00

	(1-5 points)
Scale:	**1** = Unsatisfactory
	2 = Needs Improvement
	3 = Average
	4 = Above Average
	5 = Excellent

MRI Safety Requirements Competency Form

Student: _____   **Date:** _____

Evaluation Instructions

Using the scale below, assign a number score to each of the MRI Safety Requirements based on the student's performance of each task. The student must score at least a 4 to pass each requirement.

Scale:		
	1 -	**Unsatisfactory** (Failed to perform task correctly)
	2 -	**Major Error** (Maximum correction or assistance required / prompting)
	3 -	**Moderate Error** (Moderate correction or assistance / prompting)
	4 -	**Minor Error** (Minimal correction or assistance required / acceptable task performance)
	5 -	**No Error** (No correction or assistance required)

MRI Safety Requirements	**Date Completed**	**Competence Verified By**
Score: **Screening Patients, Personnel, and Non-Personnel for MR safe, MR Conditional, and MR Unsafe Devices and Objects**		
Score: **Identify MRI Safety Zones**		
Score: **Static Magnetic Field** (e.g., Projectiles, Translational & Rotational Forces)		
Score: **Radiofrequency Field** (e.g., Thermal Heating [SAR], Coil Positioning, Patient Positioning, and Insulation)		
Score: **Time-varying Gradient Magnetic Fields** (e.g., Induced Voltages & Auditory Considerations)		
Score: **Communication and Monitoring Considerations** (e.g., Sedated Patients, Verbal and Visual Contact, Vital Signs)		
Score: **Contrast Media Safety** (e.g., NSF, Renal Function)		
Score: **Other MRI Safety Considerations** (e.g., Cryogen Safety, Fire, Medical Emergencies, Laser Alignment Lights, Quench)		

The abbreviation "e.g.," is used to indicate that examples are listed in parenthesis, but that it is not a complete list of all possibilities.

_____
Evaluator Signature/Date

_____   _____
Student Signature/Date   Clinical Preceptor or Program Director Signature/Date

Magnetic Resonance Imaging

1. Introduction

Candidates applying for certification and registration under the primary eligibility pathway are required to meet the Professional Education Requirements specified in the *ARRT Rules and Regulations*. ARRT's *Magnetic Resonance Imaging Didactic and Clinical Competency Requirements* are one component of the Professional Education Requirements.

The requirements are periodically updated based upon a practice analysis which is a systematic process to delineate the job responsibilities typically required of magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) technologists. The result of this process is a task inventory which is used to develop the clinical competency requirements (see section 4 below) and the content specifications which serve as the foundation for the didactic competency requirements (see section 3 below) and the examination.

2. Documentation of Compliance

After the candidate submits the *Application for Certification and Registration*, the program director (and authorized faculty member if required) will verify that ARRT requirements were met using the Program Verification Form on the ARRT Educator website. The verification includes confirming the applicant has completed the educational program, including the ARRT Didactic and Clinical Competency requirements and conferment of a degree meeting ARRT requirements.
Candidates who complete their educational program during 2025 or 2026 may use either the 2020 Didactic and Clinical Competency Requirements or the 2025 requirements. Candidates who graduate after January 31, 2027, must use the 2025 requirements.

3. Didactic Competency Requirements

The purpose of the didactic competency requirements is to document that individuals had the opportunity to develop fundamental knowledge, integrate theory into practice, and hone affective and critical thinking skills required to demonstrate professional competence. Candidates must successfully complete coursework addressing the topics listed in the ARRT Content Specifications for the MRI Examination. These topics would typically be covered in a nationally recognized curriculum published by organizations such as ASRT or ISMRT. Educational programs accredited by a mechanism acceptable to ARRT generally offer education and experience beyond the minimum requirements specified in the content specifications and clinical competency documents.

4. Clinical Competency Requirements

The purpose of the clinical competency requirements is to document that individuals have demonstrated competence performing the clinical activities fundamental to a particular discipline. Competent performance of these fundamental activities, in conjunction with mastery of the cognitive knowledge and skills as documented by the examination requirement, provides the basis for the acquisition of the full range of procedures typically required in a variety of settings. Demonstration of clinical competence means the candidate has performed the procedure independently, consistently, and effectively during the course of their formal education. The following pages identify the specific procedures for the clinical competency requirements. Candidates may wish to use these pages, or their equivalent, to record completion of the requirements. The pages do NOT need to be sent to the ARRT.

General Requirement: Remote scanning is not acceptable for completion of ARRT Clinical Requirements. The candidate must complete the examination or procedure at the facility where the patient and equipment are located. The candidate must be physically present during the examination or procedure.

4.1 General Performance Considerations

4.1.1 Patient Diversity

Demonstration of competence should include variations in patient characteristics such as age, gender, and medical condition.

4.1.2 Simulated Performance

The ARRT requirements specify that general patient care procedures may be simulated as designated in the specific requirements below. Simulations must meet the following criteria:

- ARRT defines simulation of a clinical procedure routinely performed on a patient as the candidate completing the hands-on task of the procedures on a live human being, using the same level of cognitive, psychomotor, and effective skills required for performing a procedure on a patient in a clinical setting standardized to mirror the physical facilities where practice occurs.
- ARRT requires that competencies performed as a simulation must meet the same criteria as competencies demonstrated on patients. For example, the competency must be performed under direct observation of the program director or program director's designee and be performed independently, consistently, and effectively.

4.1.3 Elements of Competence

Demonstration of clinical competence requires that the program director or the program director's designee has observed the candidate performing the procedure independently, consistently, and effectively during the course of the candidate's formal educational program.

Remote scanning is not acceptable for completion of ARRT Clinical Requirements. The candidate must complete the examination or procedure at the facility where the patient and equipment are located. The candidate must be physically present during the examination or procedure.

4.2 Magnetic Resonance Imaging Specific Requirements

As part of the education program, candidates must demonstrate competence in the clinical procedures identified below. These clinical procedures are listed in more detail in the following sections.

- 7 mandatory general patient care procedures
- 8 mandatory MRI safety requirements
- 17 mandatory MR imaging procedures
- 12 of the 32 elective MR imaging procedures and
- 7 mandatory MRI quality control procedures

---

* The abbreviation "e.g.," is used to indicate that examples are listed in parenthesis, but that it is not a complete list of all possibilities.

4.2.1 General Patient Care Procedures

Candidates are required to be BLS/CPR certified. They must have demonstrated competence in the remaining 6 patient care procedures listed below. The procedures should be performed on patients whenever possible, but simulation is acceptable if state or institutional regulations prohibit candidates from performing the procedures on patients.

General Patient Care Procedures	Date Completed	Competence Verified By
BLS/CPR		
Vital Signs (Blood Pressure, Pulse, Respiration)		
Sterile Technique		
Standard Precautions		
Transfer of Patient		
Care of Patient Medical Equipment (*e.g., Oxygen Tank, IV Tubing)		
Venipuncture		

4.2.2 MRI Safety Requirements

Candidates must demonstrate competence in 8 areas of MRI Safety listed below.

MRI Safety Requirements	Date Completed	Competence Verified By
Screening Patients, Personnel, and Non-Personnel for MR Safe, MR Conditional, and MR Unsafe Devices and Objects		
Identify MR Safety Zones		
Static Magnetic Field (e.g., Translational and Rotational Forces)		
Radiofrequency Field (e.g., Thermal Heating [SAR], Coil Positioning, Patient Positioning, Insulation)		
Gradient Magnetic Fields (e.g., Induced Current, Auditory Considerations)		
Communication and Monitoring Considerations (e.g., Sedated Patients, Verbal and Visual Contact, Vital Signs)		
Contrast Media Safety (e.g., NSF, Renal Function)		
Other MRI Safety Considerations (e.g., Cryogen Safety, Fire, Medical Emergencies, Laser Alignment Lights, Quench)		

* The abbreviation "e.g.," is used to indicate that examples are listed in parenthesis, but that it is not a complete list of all possibilities.

4.2.3 MRI Procedures

Candidates must demonstrate competence in the 17 mandatory procedures listed on the following pages. For the mandatory procedures, candidates must be evaluated while scanning actual patients. Candidates are also required to demonstrate competence for 12 of the 32 elective procedures. Elective procedures should be performed on patients; however, up to 5 of the elective procedures may be performed on volunteers, as long as your institution has a policy that assures the protection of both the volunteer's and the institution's interests.

When performing MRI procedures, the candidate must independently demonstrate appropriate:

Patient skills including:

- evaluation of requisition and/or medical record
- identification of patient
- documentation of patient history including allergies
- safety screening including implants
- patient education concerning the procedure
- patient care and assessment
- preparation of examination room
- Standard Precautions
- preparation and/or administration of contrast media
- MRI safety procedures and precautions
- patient discharge with postprocedure instructions

Technical and procedural skills including:

- selection of optimal imaging coil
- patient positioning
- protocol selection
- parameter selection
- image display, networking, and archiving
- postprocessing
- documentation of procedure and patient data in appropriate records
- data acquisition

Evaluation skills including:

- analysis of the image for technical quality
- demonstration of correct anatomic regions
- proper identification on images and patient data
- recognition of relevant pathology
- exam completeness

4.2.3 MRI Procedures (continued)

Head and Neck	Mandatory	Elective	Patient or Volunteer	Date Completed	Competence Verified By
Brain	✓		Patient		
Internal Auditory Canals (IACs)	✓		Patient		
Pituitary	✓		Patient		
Orbits		✓			
Cranial Nerves (nonIACs)		✓			
Vascular Head MRA	✓		Patient		
Vascular Head MRV		✓			
Brain Perfusion		✓			
Brain Spectroscopy		✓			
Soft Tissue Neck		✓			
Vascular Neck	✓		Patient		
Spine					
Cervical	✓		Patient		
Thoracic	✓		Patient		
Lumbar	✓		Patient		
Spinal Trauma		✓			
Total Spine (Large FOV)		✓			
Sacrum-Coccyx		✓			
Sacroiliac (SI) Joints		✓			
Thorax					
Chest (noncardiac)		✓			
Breast		✓			
Vascular Thorax		✓			
Brachial Plexus		✓			

* The abbreviation "e.g.," is used to indicate that examples are listed in parenthesis, but that it is not a complete list of all possibilities.

4.2.3 MRI Procedures (continued)

Abdomen and Pelvis	Mandatory	Elective	Patient or Volunteer	Date Completed	Competence Verified By
Liver	✓		Patient		
Pancreas		✓			
MRCP	✓		Patient		
Adrenals		✓			
Kidneys		✓			
Enterography		✓			
Vascular Abdomen		✓			
Female Soft Tissue Pelvis (e.g., Uterus)		✓			
Male Soft Tissue Pelvis (e.g., Prostate)		✓			
Musculoskeletal					
Temporomandibular Joints (TMJs)		✓			
Sternum/Sternoclavicular (SC) Joints		✓			
Shoulder	✓		Patient		
Long Bones (Upper Extremity)		✓			
Elbow		✓			
Wrist	✓		Patient		
Hand		✓			
Finger/Thumb		✓			
Bony Pelvis		✓			
Hip	✓		Patient		
Long Bones (Lower Extremity)		✓			
Knee	✓		Patient		
Ankle	✓		Patient		
Foot	✓		Patient		
Arthrogram		✓			
Soft Tissue (e.g., tumor, infection)		✓			

* The abbreviation "e.g.," is used to indicate that examples are listed in parenthesis, but that it is not a complete list of all possibilities.

4.2.3 MRI Procedures (continued)

Additional Imaging Procedures	Mandatory	Elective	Patient or Volunteer	Date Completed	Competence Verified By
Image Postprocessing (MIP Reformation, MPR, Subtraction)	✓				
CINE (e.g., CSF Flow Study, TMJs)		✓			

4.2.4 MRI Quality Control Procedures

Candidates must demonstrate competence in the 7 quality control activities listed below. The first 4 procedures are performed on a QC phantom.

MRI Quality Control Procedures	Date Completed	Competence Verified By
Signal to Noise Ratio		
Center Frequency		
Transmitter Gain or Attenuation		
Geometric Accuracy		
Equipment Inspection (e.g., Coils, Cables, Door Seals)		
Monitor Cryogen Levels		
Room Temperature and Humidity		

* The abbreviation "e.g.," is used to indicate that examples are listed in parenthesis, but that it is not a complete list of all possibilities.

West Virginia University Hospitals
Imaging Science Education Programs
MRI

Policy No.   **2.015**
Effective: 5/2019
Reviewed: 1/2022
Revised :   12/2021

Simulated Exam Policy

The West Virginia University Hospitals (WVUH) Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) Education Program conducts simulated exams in a controlled laboratory setting under the supervision of the Clinical Preceptor, Program Director, or Clinical Instructor. Simulated exams are incorporated into the curriculum as a mechanism for developing psychomotor skills and clinical scanning techniques in a simulated patient environment. Volunteer imaging subjects are utilized and may include students and/or other members of the general population. Simulated exams are conducted for educational purposes only and are non-diagnostic. Student participation as an imaging subject is voluntary and is governed by the following:

Procedure

1. During orientation, the Program Director will review this policy and provide students with an information sheet describing the simulated exam procedure and specifics regarding participation and the anatomical areas generally imaged.

2. The Program Director will explain to the students that participation as an imaging subject is strictly on a voluntary basis and that refusal to participate will not affect the student's clinical grade and/or evaluations.

3. Students will be given the opportunity to discuss any concerns, questions, and/or reservations they may have regarding the simulated exam procedure and their potential participation as an imaging subject.

4. Students will be asked to complete the attached form reflecting their decision regarding their level of participation. A copy will be retained as part of the student educational record.

5. Students will be advised that during their participation as an imaging subject, should a situation arise in which they feel uncomfortable, they reserve the right decline participation regardless of their indicated choice on the attached authorization form.

_____
MRI Education Program Director

West Virginia University Hospitals
Imaging Science Education Programs
MRI

Policy No.	2.015a
Effective:	5/2019
Reviewed:	1/2022
Revised:	1/2022

Policy for Incidental Medical Findings During Simulated MRI Exams

The images produced during simulated MRI exams are not sufficient for diagnostic purposes. At times, however, abnormalities in such images can be observed by the technologist(s) performing the studies. In such cases, the policy of the WVUH MRI Education Program is the following:

1) **Review of Imaging Data:** When a possible abnormality is first observed, contact an appropriately trained medical professional, and have him/her come to examine the images. This should be done as soon as possible; prior to the volunteer leaving the facility whenever feasible. If image review must be conducted after the volunteer leaves the facility, do not comment on the potential finding to the volunteer yourself.

2) **Informing the Subject:** If, after review of the images, it is determined that an anomaly exists, an appropriately trained medical professional should discuss the finding with the volunteer. Ideally, this would be done before the volunteer leaves the facility. If that is not possible, a direct contact should be made with the volunteer as quickly and efficiently as possible, and without alarming the volunteer any more than is necessary. Discussion with the volunteer may include recommendations for follow-up, further evaluation, and addressing the volunteer's questions. After this discussion, the appropriately trained medical professional should reiterate the findings and information in a written letter to the subject in a timely fashion.

3) **Sharing Imaging Information:** While the images obtained may not be appropriate for diagnostic purposes, they may be informative in further follow-up. It should be made clear in any communication with the volunteer that an appropriately trained medical professional will be available for further questions and will provide information to the subject's physician. In addition, this notification is the extent of WVUH's responsibility in the matter.

_____
MRI Education Program Director

WVUMedicine®

IMAGING SCIENCE EDUCATION PROGRAMS
MRI

West Virginia University Hospitals
Medical Center Drive
Morgantown, WV 26506

<u>Simulating MRI Procedures</u>

Information sheet to be reviewed by volunteer for simulated MRI examination.

Thank you for considering participation in this simulated exam. The information below is to help you decide whether or not you wish to proceed with the MRI.

Why are we doing this simulation?

MRI offers a safe and effective way of seeing what is beneath the skin surface. MRI can show you what lies inside our bodies, but the images are not initially easy to understand for the students. Also, setting up the examination and positioning the patient are extremely important to get the proper images for the radiologist. Hence, why the more experience a student receives; the easier these procedures will be to perform.

How will the simulation be organized?

With permission of the volunteer, a MRI student will begin the scan under the supervision of the Clinical Preceptor, Program Director, or Clinical Instructor. The student will be practicing the normal protocol imaging that is required for each organ or study. Please remember that this is a Non-Diagnostic & Non-Contrast study.

Is it safe?

MRI has been widely used in clinical practice for over 30 years and the consensus is that there are no known long-term adverse biological effects of extended exposure to the magnetic fields used in MRI.

It is recognized that some very intensive MRI sequences could produce heating in the tissues, which carries a theoretical risk to sensitive tissues, particularly the fetus. Because of this, there are strict guidelines that limit the amount of RF and gradient power that can be used by the MRI scanner. Our MRI equipment (Siemens Avanto, Siemens Aera, Siemens Verio, and GE Discovery) operate well within or below these guidelines.

In conclusion, through constant research, current data indicates that there are no confirmed biological effects on patients and their fetuses exposed to the prudent use of MRI.

What will volunteers have to do?

First, read and understand the information sheet and ask any further questions you may have. If you decide to offer yourself as a volunteer, we will ask you to sign the attached consent form.

Also, all volunteers will need to change into scrubs and fill out an MRI screening form to ensure their safety in MRI Zones III and IV.

The simulation will concentrate on patient and coil positioning, exam protocol selection, parameter settings / manipulation, slice positioning, and image acquisition / display.

What happens if I change my mind about taking part?

You can withdraw from the simulated exam as a volunteer without disadvantage to yourself of any kind (this is a standard condition of informed consent).

Will any information about me collected or preserved?

No identifiable information will be collected from volunteers. If your examination provides a particularly good view that might be useful for teaching, we may ask you if we can preserve it in an anonymized form. This will not be done without your consent. Such images will only be used for teaching in procedures, anatomy, or pathology classes.

If in the unlikely event that something is detected, which would need preserving in the interests of your own health (see below), this will be done only with your consent.

What happens if something unexpected is found?

On rare occasions, there is an unexpected finding which may require further investigation. If this should occur, you will be informed and we will offer to assist in finding an appropriate medical service. However, it is ultimately your responsibility to seek appropriate medical services.

Should something unexpected be found, every attempt will be made to ensure that the other members of the student group are not aware of it. However, you should appreciate that this may not be always possible, depending on the circumstances under which the finding is made.

For further information, please contact the Program Director at 304-598-4169

Simulated Exam Authorization Form for MRI Students

I, _____, as a student enrolled in the West Virginia University Hospitals MRI Education Program acknowledge the following:

1. I have received a copy of the Simulated Exam Policy.

2. I understand the procedures and practices inherent in simulated exams and the essential use of imaging subjects in the clinical education process.

3. I have been given the opportunity to ask questions and seek clarification on all aspects relative to the simulated exam and my voluntary participation as an imaging subject.

4. I understand that my participation as an imaging subject is strictly voluntary and that my refusal to participate does not negatively affect my clinical grades and/or evaluations.

5. I understand should a situation arise in which I feel uncomfortable, I reserve the right to decline participation regardless of my indicated choice on this authorization form.

Therefore, in consideration of the aforementioned criteria:

☐ I agree to voluntarily participate as an imaging subject during simulated exams while I am enrolled in the MRI program at WVUH with no exceptions.

☐ I agree to voluntarily participate as an imaging subject during simulated exams while I am enrolled in the MRI program at WVUH with the following exceptions.
Please list:
_____
_____
_____

☐ I do not wish to participate as an imaging subject during simulated exams while I am enrolled in the MRI program at WVUH.

Student Signature: _____   Date:_____