



Grant Memorial Hospital

Community Health Needs Assessment

September 2022

Prepared for:

Grant Memorial Hospital, Petersburg, West Virginia

Prepared by:

West Virginia University Health Sciences Center

Office of Health Affairs

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Document Acronyms

The following acronyms are used throughout this document:

Acronym	Definition
ACA	Affordable Care Act
CHIP	Community Health Implementation Plan
CHNA	Community Health Needs Assessment
GMH	Grant Memorial Hospital
WVUHS	West Virginia University Health System
WVU OHA	West Virginia University Office of Health Affairs

1 Background and Introduction

Provisions in the Affordable Care Act (ACA) of 2010 require tax-exempt (non-profit) hospitals to conduct a Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) and develop a Community Health Implementation Plan (CHIP) at least every three years. The regulations for the CHNA include defining the hospital's service area and compiling demographics and analysis of health indicators; taking into account input from the community, including public health professionals; identifying resources; and prioritizing community health needs.

The 2022 Grant Memorial Hospital (GMH) CHNA meets the requirements described above and identifies the following prioritized needs

- Substance Use
- Obesity and Chronic Disease
- Mental Health
- Cancer

This document serves as a roadmap for the CHIP, which will be developed following the completion of the 2022 CHNA and will specify planned actions to be taken by GMH and community partners, available resources, anticipated steps, and a plan for evaluating these activities. To facilitate this goal, GMH partnered with West Virginia University's Office of Health Affairs (WVU OHA) to complete this CHNA using a robust community based process designed to engage a broad representation of community members. The WVU team was led by Dr. Megan Govindan. A CHNA leadership team including hospital and community representation was convened by GMH to inform and guide the process.

1.1 About Grant Memorial Hospital

Grant Memorial Hospital opened in April 1958 to provide inpatient and outpatient services to the citizens of the Upper South Branch Valley. Grant Memorial Hospital is a not-for-profit critical access facility serving citizens of Grant, Hardy, Pendleton, Hampshire, and Mineral Counties. Grant Memorial Hospital has 25 licensed acute care beds. The facility is supported by more than 350 employees and a medical staff of over fifteen.

1.2 Previous CHNA Findings

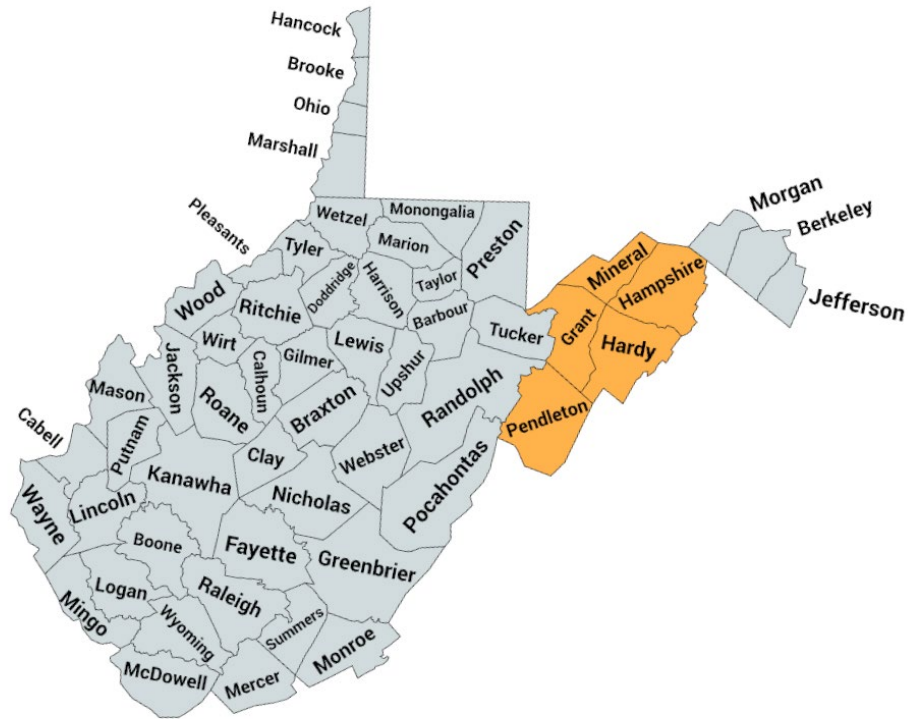
The most recent CHNA was adopted in 2019. It included a review of secondary data to assess socioeconomic characteristics, as well as key risk factors facing the community. Further resident input was gathered at a community meeting hosted by GMH. The final report identified three main health priorities, with goals and strategies for each:

- Cancer
- Substance Use/Abuse
- Obesity and Co-morbid Issues

1.3 Description of the Community Served

For the 2022 process, the CHNA leadership team defined the community served as Grant, Hampshire, Hardy, Mineral, and Pendleton counties in West Virginia.

Figure 1: GMH Service Area



The following table contains information from the US Census Bureau and shows the most current Quickfacts¹ (Appendix A) for the five counties in GMH’s service area. It outlines some basic demographics, as well as information about health insurance coverage and poverty levels.

Table 1: Select Demographic Data

	Grant	Hardy	Pendleton	Mineral	Hampshire
Population	10,983	14,160	6,142	26,857	8,591
Residents under 18	19.6%	19.8%	18.7%	19.8%	18.0%

¹ <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/US/PST045219>

	Grant	Hardy	Pendleton	Mineral	Hampshire
Non-white or 1+ race	2.7%	6.3%	4.6%	5.8%	3.4%
Hispanic or Latino	1.7%	4.5%	1.4%	1.1%	1.6%
High school education or more	82.5%	80.9%	80.8%	92.4%	86.8%
Bachelor's degree or more	12.6%	13.9%	17.9%	17.6%	12.3%
Under 65 yrs. and uninsured	9.8%	11.9%	10.5%	7.3%	10.2%
Persons living in poverty	13.3%	13.5%	11.5%	13.8%	13.7%

1.4 Leadership Team and Community Partners

The following organizations were represented on GMH’s CHNA leadership team and provided comprehensive input throughout the process of developing the CHNA. These individuals informed the public input survey and were instrumental in dissemination. Additionally, they identified and invited attendees to the community meeting, and were charged as a group with collaborative discussion of primary and secondary data to determine health priorities.

Leadership Team

- Key Contact: Kari Evans, COO, Corporate Compliance Officer, Grant Memorial Hospital
- Hospital Leadership:
 - Skip Gjolberg, CEO
 - Ronnie Arbaugh, Human Resources Manager
 - Ashlee Ketterman, Director, Social Services
 - Gayann Veach, Chief Quality Officer, Risk Manager, Employee Health Nurse
 - Julie Kesner, Community Resource Coordinator
- Community Partners:
 - Sandria Glasscock, Grant County Health Department
 - Kirk Wilson, President, L&W Enterprises, Inc.
 - Melissa Walls, CEO, E. A. Hawse Health Center
 - Sarah Moomau
 - William Ours
 - Amber Hedrick, Pendleton County Health Department

The following organizations from local government, business, and non-profit organizations were integral to data collection efforts and were represented at the community meeting in August. Those in

attendance were asked to speak to the experiences of the populations whom they serve or represent, and to discuss the accuracy of the survey data in relation to their professional and personal experiences as community members. Additionally, the group worked to compile a list of existing resources, programs, and policies, as well as fresh ideas or potential partnerships for addressing each area of concern.

Organizations Represented at Community Meeting

- Grant County Chamber of Commerce
- Grant County Convention and Visitors Bureau
- Grant County Health Department
- Grant Memorial Hospital – Leadership and Clinicians
- Potomac Valley Transit Authority

2 Methodology and Community Input Process

The CHNA process began with a thorough review of the previous cycle’s needs assessment report, and included review of publicly available secondary data related to counties within GMH’s service area. These data included the above census data and County Health Rankings Data (Appendix B). Using these reports as a springboard, the leadership team started the initial discussion around critical health needs, changes in the community demographics over the previous few years, and lessons learned from the last CHNA cycle’s health topic prioritization and development of implementation activities.

Primary data collection was comprised of surveying community members to gather perceptions of health issues, quality of life, and other related topics. Survey data was analyzed and presented back to the GMH leadership team at a community event hosted virtually by the hospital team. This event was focused on reviewing the survey data, discussing community assets that impact population health in GMH’s service area, as well as discussing the needs of those not well-represented in the survey data. At this meeting, the group worked to discuss possible strategies for each area of concern, as well as existing resources to address these needs.

2.1 Primary Methods of Collecting and Analyzing Information

Two primary sources of data were utilized to inform the CHNA: (1) a public input survey and (2) a community meeting. The public input survey (Appendix C) was developed by WVU OHA with the GMH CHNA leadership team following an iterative process. Survey topics included questions about specific health issues, thoughts on overall health of the community, quality of life, access to health care and medical needs (including specialist care), risky behaviors and personal choices, some questions specific to experiences during the COVID-19 pandemic, and demographic information including geographic location and income.

During the survey development process, GMH considered community member experiences and developed additional health access questions to gather some information related to their specific position within the region. This team wanted to know about experiences of individuals who, in the year prior, had experienced any of the following:

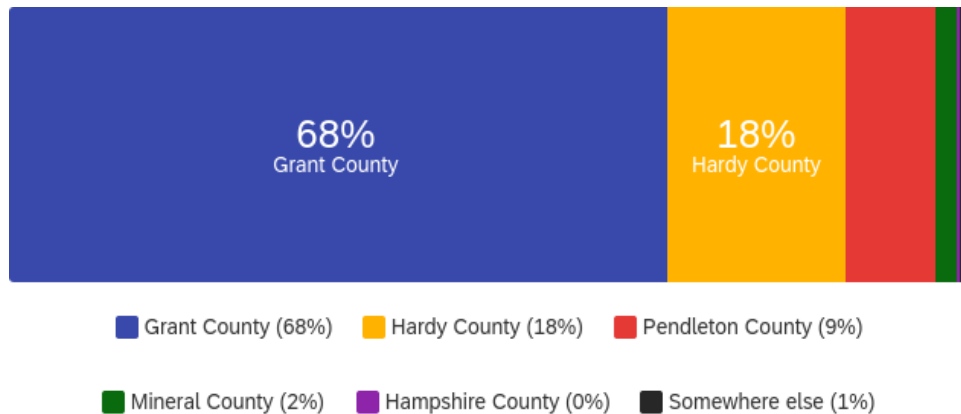
- A need for SUD or Mental Health treatment for themselves or someone else
- A cardiovascular event
- A joint replacement surgery

Questions included details about ability to access needed services, needed aftercare, and barriers to making linkages in any of these circumstances. Further details can be found in Appendix H.

Data was collected anonymously from residents age 18 and older. The survey was disseminated via a web-based platform and as hard copies in the community. Collection efforts included reaching local residents via social media and with assistance from the hospital’s Community Resources Coordinator.

It was not intended to be a representative, scientific sample of residents of these three counties, but rather a mechanism to solicit the community’s perception of health needs. A total of 477 surveys were completed by community members from the area. Noteworthy limitations included disproportionately low representation from males, from the lower-income population of these counties, and from non-white community members.

Figure 2: Survey Response by County



At the conclusion of data collection, analysis was conducted by the WVU team. Results were presented back to leadership team members in aggregate, and broken down by income, age, and other demographics to ensure there was no significant variation in responses among groups. The team discussed the data alongside known health issues in the community, experiences in their own clinical and other professional settings, resources already in place to address some of the top issues, and initial thoughts about further addressing the most prevalent community concerns.

Additional information was collected through feedback at a virtual community meeting hosted on August 5, 2022. This session, with stakeholder representation from invested community partners, solicited input about community health needs and sought to identify groups and organizations already providing essential services. Survey results were presented to this group and strategies for improving health outcomes in the top areas were discussed. Fourteen attendees participated in this event.

Community input from the event was compiled into a document (Appendix D). Ideas and partners were categorized by health concern and will be used for reference at the implementation planning stage.

3 Community Health Needs Prioritization

Following the community meeting, the leadership team met to review all input together and identify priority areas to address through implementation strategies. Leadership reviewed closely the top concerns raised across all categories including health and disease, quality of life, environment, risky behaviors, and personal choice (see tables 2-4 below).

Table 2: Community Health Perceptions Survey - Health & Disease

Top Health and Disease Concerns	
Drug and/or alcohol use	69.0%
Cancers	43.8%
Obesity	36.4%
Mental Health Problems	34.2%
Diabetes	24.7%

Table 3: Community Health Perceptions Survey - Quality of Life & Environment

Top Quality of Life and Environment Concerns	
Cost of health care and/or medications	56.3%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	46.0%
Poverty	29.0%
Limited Job opportunities	27.8%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	23.1%

Table 4: Community Health Perceptions Survey - Risky Behavior & Personal Choice

Top Risky Behavior and Personal Choice Concerns	
Drug use	78.2%
Lack of exercise	34.4%
Child abuse and neglect	32.6%
Unhealthy eating choices	32.3%
Excessive alcohol use	29.5%

Health issues were largely consistent when comparing datasets across demographics. For example, men listed substance use and abuse, adult obesity, and cancer as their overall top three concerns. While women listed substance use and abuse, mental health problems, and cancer as their overall top three concerns. Mental health problems and diabetes were the next two concerns among most men, and among most women, the next two top health concerns were obesity and heart problems. Substance use and abuse was also the top concern of both white and non-white respondents, with cancer and obesity falling next in line, to varying degrees.

Across income levels, and in households with and without children, Substance Use is consistently the top health concern. Cancer, obesity, and mental health all rotate throughout the top three spots for these demographic groups. Even when accounting for age we do not see a significant difference in “top three” health topics. Respondents age 65 or older tended to name substance use, cancer, and adult obesity as their top concerns. Those younger than age 40 tended to be concerned about substance use, mental health, and obesity, in the “top three”. (Further demographic breakdowns of top health and disease concerns can be found in Appendix E.)

Beyond health and disease, topics related to quality of life and environment also shared a common theme. Cost of health care and medications, limited organized activities for children and teens, limited employment opportunities, poverty, and limited or no health insurance coverage were all issues that appeared among top concerns. Healthy activities for kids and chronic loneliness or social isolation fell next in line, showing a public perception of socioeconomic issues as well as showing the mental health and social impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Topics related to personal choice and risky behaviors tied in directly with all the above. Drug use, lack of exercise, child abuse and neglect, unhealthy eating choices, and excessive alcohol use were all issues that appeared at the top of all datasets. When asked in an open-ended way for suggestions to address these issues, those who took the survey frequently answered with ideas that fell into the following categories:

- Physical activity: fitness space and programs, exercise-based social activities, active outdoor activities, increased walkability of infrastructure
- Access to mental health services
- Health education programming
- Substance use prevention and treatment
- Nutrition-related topics: healthier restaurant and grocery store options, food assistance programs, nutrition education programs and classes

4 Prioritized Significant Community Health Needs

The existing secondary data, new survey data, community meeting input, and lessons learned from the last CHNA cycle all factored into GMH leadership’s prioritization decisions. The group considered the degree to which the hospital can affect health outcomes for each topic, projects or programs already underway for each, as well as level of importance placed on each by the community relative to the reach of GMH’s impact. Leadership paid particular attention to the demographics of respondents compared to

the community (Appendix F), feedback gathered about access to health care (Appendix G), as well as other areas and demographics they know to be of particular concern in their community.

Within this discussion of where and how the hospital can realistically affect community wellbeing and health outcomes, what they could accomplish in collaboration with new and existing partners, and what topics to monitor and revisit later, the list of top health concerns was organized into four that will be the focus moving forward with implementation planning.

Substance Use

GMH leadership is well-aware of ongoing issues related to drug and alcohol use in their service area, as well as a continued need for attention and resources to be directed toward this public health crisis. In response to existing knowledge and community input, the leadership team deems it necessary to prioritize this topic.

Obesity and Co-Morbid Chronic Disease

During the previous CHNA cycle, obesity and chronic disease appeared among the community's top health concerns and were prioritized by hospital leadership to address through programming. GMH implemented strategies to address these health topics, and leadership was not surprised to see these prevalent issues rise once again to the top of the list. This cycle, building on experiences from the last and in response to community requests and ideas collected through the survey data, GMH's team has once again prioritized this topic.

Mental Health

GMH's team felt it was necessary to prioritize Mental Health, given clinical knowledge, community feedback, and especially after watching the impacts the COVID-19 pandemic has had on their community. Based on the data collected, many residents reported social isolation and decreased connection to their community. Because of this, GMH felt it necessary to prioritize this issue for their upcoming implementation cycle.

Cancer

Cancer continues to remain in the top health concerns for this hospital's area, and GMH is proud to have opened a Cancer Center at the beginning of this year. The hospital plans to continue providing education to make the community aware of this new service. The GMH team also plans to enhance their efforts related to cancer screenings, community support, and prevention education during the next implementation cycle.

5 Potential Resources

The following table documents ideas for implementation strategy development, suggestions from survey respondents, as well as organizations identified during the community meeting whose missions are aimed at addressing top health concerns. These organizations could potentially aid in addressing health concerns identified in this CHNA.

Table 5: Potential Community Resources

Community Resources/Ideas
<i>Substance Use and Abuse</i>
Reverse the Cycle – Peer Recovery Support Specialists in ED and L&D
SOR Transportation Support Services via Transit Authority
Support groups needed for grandparents raising children
Prevention education needed for grandparents raising children
Early education initiatives in schools for drug and alcohol use
<i>Obesity and Co-Morbid Chronic Disease</i>
Existing farmer’s market during the summer
Interest in exploration of prescription produce programs or vouchers
Physical activity opportunities via Visitor’s Bureau Adventure Map
Diabetes support group – existed pre-COVID
Healthy Saturdays – low-cost lab work each month
Identifying existing walking trails and sharing that information with the community
Free lunch program for all school-age children to address access to fruits and vegetables
Expanded Farmers Market hours and locations
Free or low-cost cooking classes for the community with a focus on nutrition and healthy eating
Grocery delivery services or free transportation to grocery stores
Food Pantry in a central location
Employee Gym for Healthcare workers
<i>Mental Health</i>
Community recreation activities via Visitor’s Bureau Adventure Map
SOR Transportation Support Services via Transit Authority
Support groups needed for grandparents raising children
Increased community recreation activities to support socialization

Parenting classes
<i>Cancer</i>
Programming through cancer center open to all – nutrition and fun activities
Free Health Fairs

6 Evaluation of Impact

The previous GMH CHNA was adopted by the board of directors in 2019, shortly before the start of the COVID-19 pandemic in the U.S. COVID-19 presented specific challenges and caused a great deal of stress on the country’s medical system, including smaller community hospitals such as Grant Memorial. Those challenges caused significant burnout for healthcare workers and caused many of them to leave the profession all together. COVID-19 also presented specific financial challenges to hospitals.

The pandemic has had a direct impact on hospitals’ abilities to conduct this process with community partners as they had in the past. Key partnerships have typically included organizations and agencies who were also having to prioritize clinical operations, who were operating with less staff, and often volunteer-led agencies who were not participating in community work as usual.

Due to these challenges, the CHA Team did not have the opportunity or resources to implement all programs addressing Substance Use, Cancer, and Obesity and other Co-Morbid issues as they had intended in planning during the prior cycle.

GMH is proud to have implemented two clinical programs that address needs outlined above: in January 2022, the hospital opened a Cancer Center after completing cancer affiliation and physician service agreements with WVUCI, and WVU, respectively. A Cancer Survivor Support group is already in place among their community benefit supports for local cancer patients.

In 2021, GMH implemented the Reverse the Cycle program in their ED and in their Mother Infant Care Department. Though this program is also clinical in nature and available only to patients for the time being, it is another excellent infrastructure foundation for next cycle development of broader community benefit to address substance use.

7 Conclusion

Each of the top priorities identified in the 2022 CHNA are consistent with concerns raised in 2019. The 2022 CHNA identified four priorities to guide GMH’s efforts to improve the health of community members:

- Substance Use
- Obesity and Co-Morbid Chronic Disease
- Mental Health
- Cancer

Hospital leadership discussion of implementation planning steps is already underway, as is consideration of new program opportunities with the WVU Team and with their external community partners. The WVU Team will work with the hospital to develop their Community Health Implementation Plan (CHIP), which will serve as their roadmap for continuing or building community benefit strategies.

8 Appendices

Appendix A - US Census Quickfacts Data

Appendix B - County Health Rankings and Roadmaps Data

Appendix C - Community Health Perceptions Survey

Appendix D - Community Feedback and Ideas

Appendix E - Top Health and Disease Demographic Breakdowns

Appendix F - Respondent Demographics vs. Community Demographics

Appendix G – Responses Regarding Access to Care

QuickFacts

Hampshire County, West Virginia; Mineral County, West Virginia; Pendleton County, West Virginia; Hardy County, West Virginia; Grant County, West Virginia

QuickFacts provides statistics for all states and counties, and for cities and towns with a **population of 5,000 or more**.

Table

All Topics ▼	Hampshire County, West Virginia	Mineral County, West Virginia	Pendleton County, West Virginia	Hardy County, West Virginia	Grant County, West Virginia
Population Estimates, July 1 2021, (V2021)	△ 23,302	△ 26,857	△ 6,142	△ 14,160	△ 10,983
PEOPLE					
Population					
Population Estimates, July 1 2021, (V2021)	△ 23,302	△ 26,857	△ 6,142	△ 14,160	△ 10,983
Population estimates base, April 1, 2020, (V2021)	△ 23,093	△ 26,938	△ 6,143	△ 14,299	△ 10,976
Population, percent change - April 1, 2020 (estimates base) to July 1, 2021, (V2021)	△ 0.9%	△ -0.3%	△ 0.0%	△ -1.0%	△ 0.1%
Population, Census, April 1, 2020	23,093	26,938	6,143	14,299	10,976
Population, Census, April 1, 2010	23,964	28,212	7,695	14,025	11,937
Age and Sex					
Persons under 5 years, percent	△ 4.6%	△ 4.9%	△ 5.1%	△ 5.3%	△ 5.4%
Persons under 18 years, percent	△ 18.0%	△ 19.8%	△ 18.7%	△ 19.8%	△ 19.6%
Persons 65 years and over, percent	△ 23.8%	△ 22.3%	△ 28.1%	△ 23.0%	△ 24.8%
Female persons, percent	△ 48.7%	△ 50.0%	△ 49.3%	△ 49.1%	△ 49.0%
Race and Hispanic Origin					
White alone, percent	△ 96.6%	△ 94.2%	△ 95.4%	△ 93.7%	△ 97.3%
Black or African American alone, percent (a)	△ 1.4%	△ 3.0%	△ 2.4%	△ 3.3%	△ 1.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone, percent (a)	△ 0.3%	△ 0.2%	△ 0.3%	△ 0.3%	△ 0.2%
Asian alone, percent (a)	△ 0.3%	△ 0.7%	△ 0.2%	△ 0.9%	△ 0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, percent (a)	△ 0.1%	△ Z	△ 0.1%	△ Z	△ Z
Two or More Races, percent	△ 1.3%	△ 1.9%	△ 1.6%	△ 1.8%	△ 1.1%
Hispanic or Latino, percent (b)	△ 1.6%	△ 1.1%	△ 1.4%	△ 4.5%	△ 1.7%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino, percent	△ 95.3%	△ 93.3%	△ 94.5%	△ 90.0%	△ 95.9%
Population Characteristics					
Veterans, 2016-2020	2,069	2,357	509	1,306	1,025
Foreign born persons, percent, 2016-2020	0.5%	0.4%	0.1%	3.7%	0.4%
Housing					
Housing units, July 1, 2021, (V2021)	12,530	12,509	3,685	8,199	8,638

Owner-occupied housing unit rate, 2016-2020	80.5%	78.5%	82.2%	75.1%	80.9%
Median value of owner-occupied housing units, 2016-2020	\$155,300	\$144,500	\$130,000	\$141,500	\$140,900
Median selected monthly owner costs -with a mortgage, 2016-2020	\$1,043	\$961	\$946	\$988	\$900
Median selected monthly owner costs -without a mortgage, 2016-2020	\$305	\$337	\$276	\$323	\$307
Median gross rent, 2016-2020	\$658	\$662	\$526	\$813	\$544
Building permits, 2021	126	33	26	81	40
Families & Living Arrangements					
Households, 2016-2020	9,165	10,810	3,194	5,933	4,842
Persons per household, 2016-2020	2.48	2.44	2.14	2.31	2.36
Living in same house 1 year ago, percent of persons age 1 year+, 2016-2020	93.8%	93.6%	92.8%	89.0%	93.1%
Language other than English spoken at home, percent of persons age 5 years+, 2016-2020	0.9%	2.4%	1.1%	5.5%	2.3%
Computer and Internet Use					
Households with a computer, percent, 2016-2020	85.6%	88.5%	72.4%	88.8%	78.1%
Households with a broadband Internet subscription, percent, 2016-2020	77.3%	85.0%	62.0%	83.6%	74.2%
Education					
High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2016-2020	86.8%	92.4%	80.8%	80.9%	82.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2016-2020	12.3%	17.6%	17.9%	13.9%	12.6%
Health					
With a disability, under age 65 years, percent, 2016-2020	17.3%	14.0%	10.4%	8.6%	11.5%
Persons without health insurance, under age 65 years, percent	△ 10.2%	△ 7.3%	△ 10.5%	△ 11.9%	△ 9.8%
Economy					
In civilian labor force, total, percent of population age 16 years+, 2016-2020	53.3%	55.6%	53.1%	58.7%	54.9%
In civilian labor force, female, percent of population age 16 years+, 2016-2020	47.9%	49.5%	46.1%	57.5%	52.9%
Total accommodation and food services sales, 2017 (\$1,000) (c)	D	22,775	3,834	17,482	10,002
Total health care and social assistance receipts/revenue, 2017 (\$1,000) (c)	D	89,427	18,830	46,178	57,712
Total transportation and warehousing receipts/revenue, 2017 (\$1,000) (c)	D	18,538	D	28,482	D
Total retail sales, 2017 (\$1,000) (c)	121,953	263,483	38,605	174,490	107,012
Total retail sales per capita, 2017 (c)	\$5,212	\$9,677	\$5,532	\$12,590	\$9,205
Transportation					
Mean travel time to work (minutes), workers age 16 years+, 2016-2020	38.5	27.1	32.9	23.6	22.6
Income & Poverty					

Median household income (in 2020 dollars), 2016-2020	\$48,528	\$51,723	\$46,358	\$46,513	\$43,313
Per capita income in past 12 months (in 2020 dollars), 2016-2020	\$25,409	\$26,363	\$26,301	\$27,819	\$23,908
Persons in poverty, percent	△ 13.7%	△ 13.8%	△ 11.5%	△ 13.5%	△ 13.3%

BUSINESSES


Businesses					
Total employer establishments, 2020	309	432	138	268	229
Total employment, 2020	2,615	6,411	1,116	5,108	2,773
Total annual payroll, 2020 (\$1,000)	80,680	273,936	32,992	172,813	113,622
Total employment, percent change, 2019-2020	0.9%	3.6%	-1.6%	4.3%	9.9%
Total nonemployer establishments, 2019	1,404	1,305	527	870	693
All employer firms, Reference year 2017	262	251	122	241	229
Men-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	122	107	59	113	139
Women-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	35	41	S	S	S
Minority-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	S	S	S	S	S
Nonminority-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	200	172	104	187	197
Veteran-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	S	S	S	S	S
Nonveteran-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	200	178	90	178	163


GEOGRAPHY

Geography					
Population per square mile, 2020	36.1	82.2	8.8	24.6	23.0
Population per square mile, 2010	37.4	86.1	11.1	24.1	25.0
Land area in square miles, 2020	640.40	327.88	696.05	582.32	477.37
Land area in square miles, 2010	640.25	327.83	696.05	582.31	477.37
FIPS Code	54027	54057	54071	54031	54023

[About datasets used in this table](#)

Value Notes

 Estimates are not comparable to other geographic levels due to methodology differences that may exist between different data sources.

Some estimates presented here come from sample data, and thus have sampling errors that may render some apparent differences between geographies statistically indistinguishable. Click the Quick Info  icon to the left of each row in TABLE view to learn about sampling error.

The vintage year (e.g., V2021) refers to the final year of the series (2020 thru 2021). Different vintage years of estimates are not comparable.

Users should exercise caution when comparing 2016-2020 ACS 5-year estimates to other ACS estimates. For more information, please visit the [2020 5-year ACS Comparison Guidance](#) page.

Fact Notes

- (a) Includes persons reporting only one race
- (c) Economic Census - Puerto Rico data are not comparable to U.S. Economic Census data
- (b) Hispanics may be of any race, so also are included in applicable race categories

Value Flags

- Either no or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest or upper interval of an open ended distribution.
- F Fewer than 25 firms
- D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information
- N Data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
- FN Footnote on this item in place of data
- X Not applicable
- S Suppressed; does not meet publication standards
- NA Not available
- Z Value greater than zero but less than half unit of measure shown

QuickFacts data are derived from: Population Estimates, American Community Survey, Census of Population and Housing, Current Population Survey, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, State and County Housing Unit Estimates, County Business Patterns, Nonemployer Statistics, Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Building Permits.

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The 2021 Rankings include mortality data predating the COVID-19 pandemic. See our FAQs for information on COVID-specific data.

Grant (GR) 2021 Rankings

Download West Virginia Rankings Data

County Demographics

	County	State
Population	11,568	1,792,147
% below 18 years of age	19.4%	20.1%
% 65 and older	25.1%	20.5%
% Non-Hispanic Black	1.0%	3.5%
% American Indian & Alaska Native	0.2%	0.3%
% Asian	0.2%	0.8%
% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.0%
% Hispanic	1.4%	1.7%
% Non-Hispanic White	96.2%	92.0%
% not proficient in English	1%	0%
% Females	50.1%	50.5%
% Rural	78.7%	51.3%

	County	Error Margin	Top U.S. Performers ^	West Virginia
Health Outcomes				
Length of Life				
Premature death	7,500	5,700-9,400	5,400	10,800
Quality of Life				
Poor or fair health **	26%	22-29%	14%	24%
Poor physical health days **	5.6	5.1-6.2	3.4	5.3
Poor mental health days **	6.2	5.7-6.7	3.8	5.8
Low birthweight	10%	8-12%	6%	9%
Additional Health Outcomes (not included in overall ranking)				
Life expectancy	78.4	76.8-80.0	81.1	74.8
Premature age-adjusted mortality	380	320-440	280	500
Child mortality			40	60
Infant mortality			4	7
Frequent physical distress **	17%	15-19%	10%	17%
Frequent mental distress **	20%	18-22%	12%	20%
Diabetes prevalence	17%	13-23%	8%	15%
HIV prevalence	120		50	122
Health Factors				
Health Behaviors				
Adult smoking **	27%	24-31%	16%	27%
Adult obesity	39%	31-47%	26%	38%
Food environment index	7.6		8.7	6.9
Physical inactivity	33%	25-40%	19%	28%

Access to exercise opportunities	37%		91%	59%
Excessive drinking **	15%	14-16%	15%	14%
Alcohol-impaired driving deaths	20%	7-35%	11%	25%
Sexually transmitted infections	120.0		161.2	198.2
Teen births	41	33-51	12	31
Additional Health Behaviors (not included in overall ranking)				
Food insecurity	12%		9%	14%
Limited access to healthy foods	10%		2%	7%
Drug overdose deaths	32	16-56	11	50
Motor vehicle crash deaths	24	15-38	9	16
Insufficient sleep **	43%	41-45%	32%	43%
Clinical Care				
Uninsured	8%	7-10%	6%	8%
Primary care physicians	1,940:1		1,030:1	1,280:1
Dentists	1,930:1		1,210:1	1,760:1
Mental health providers	1,450:1		270:1	730:1
Preventable hospital stays	6,716		2,565	5,748
Mammography screening	43%		51%	39%
Flu vaccinations	36%		55%	42%
Additional Clinical Care (not included in overall ranking)				
Uninsured adults	10%	8-12%	7%	9%
Uninsured children	4%	2-5%	3%	3%
Other primary care providers	2,890:1		620:1	620:1
Social & Economic Factors				
High school completion	82%	79-86%	94%	87%
Some college	46%	36-55%	73%	56%
Unemployment	5.5%		2.6%	4.9%
Children in poverty	20%	11-28%	10%	21%
Income inequality	4.3	3.5-5.2	3.7	5.0
Children in single-parent households	27%	11-44%	14%	25%
Social associations	13.8		18.2	13.0
Violent crime	224		63	330
Injury deaths	93	70-121	59	124
Additional Social & Economic Factors (not included in overall ranking)				
High school graduation	93%		95%	90%
Disconnected youth			4%	9%
Reading scores	2.9		3.3	2.9
Math scores	3.0		3.4	2.8
Median household income	\$47,400	\$41,800 to \$53,000	\$72,900	\$48,700
Children eligible for free or reduced price lunch	48%		32%	50%
Residential segregation - Black/white			23	60
Residential segregation - non-white/white			14	48
Homicides			2	5
Suicides			11	19
Firearm fatalities			8	18
Juvenile arrests	11			13
Physical Environment				
Air pollution - particulate matter	6.6		5.2	7.8
Drinking water violations	No			
Severe housing problems	10%	7-13%	9%	11%
Driving alone to work	83%	79-87%	72%	82%
Long commute - driving alone	27%	21-34%	16%	33%
Additional Physical Environment (not included in overall ranking)				
Traffic volume	0			203
Homeownership	82%	79-84%	81%	73%
Severe housing cost burden	8%	4-11%	7%	10%
Broadband access	72%	67-77%	86%	76%

^ 10th/90th percentile, i.e., only 10% are better.

** Data should not be compared with prior years

Note: Blank values reflect unreliable or missing data

Thank you for taking this Community Health Survey- your thoughts are important to us and will benefit the people who live in your County. Survey results will be used to help guide Grant Memorial Hospital's health programs and address community members' health concerns.

This survey is anonymous - your answers will not be connected to you in any way.

Thank you for your time and please contact us if you have any questions or need help completing this survey. If you have recently completed this survey, there is no need to do so again. - Emily Sarkees, WVU Office of Health Affairs, edillama@hsc.wvu.edu

(1.) In which county do you currently live?

- Grant County
- Hardy County
- Pendleton County
- Mineral County
- Hampshire County
- Somewhere else

(2.) If "somewhere else", in which county and state do you live?

County _____
State _____

(3.) What is your age?

- Less than 18 years (If under the age of 18, there is no need for you to continue with this survey. Thank you for your time!)
- 18 to 29
- 30 to 39
- 40 to 49
- 50 to 64
- 65 years or more

(4.) What do you think is the most important health problem or issue where you live?

(5.) From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? **Please choose ONLY 3.**

- Aging problems
- Anxiety
- Cancers
- Chronic disease
- COVID-19
- Dental problems
- Diabetes (“sugar”)
- Depression/hopelessness
- Drug and/or alcohol use
- Heart problems
- Mental health problems
- Obesity
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma
- Other _____

(6.) From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? **Please choose ONLY 3.**

- Chronic loneliness or isolation
- Cost of health care and/or medications
- Homelessness
- Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage
- Limited ability to get health food or enough food
- Limited access to transportation
- Limited affordable/quality housing
- Limited job opportunities
- Limited organized activities for children and teens
- Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.
- Limited social services programs
- Poverty
- Water/air quality
- Other _____

(7.) From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county? **Please choose ONLY 3.**

- Excessive alcohol use
- Child abuse and neglect
- Crime
- Distracted driving (cellphone use)
- Domestic violence
- Drug use
- Gambling
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)
- Lack of exercise
- Not getting recommended immunizations
- Overeating
- Tobacco
- Unhealthy eating choices
- Vaping
- Other _____

(8.) Can you think of something that would help improve the health of your community?

(9.) What type of health insurance coverage do you have? (Select all that apply)

- Private health insurance (e.g., through your employer, union, family member, or private plan)
- Public health insurance (e.g., Medicaid, Medicare, VA services, Tricare, Chip, or Indian Health Services)
- Uninsured (i.e., no health insurance coverage)
- Other (please specify) _____

(10.) I know how to access medical care in my community.

- Strongly agree
- Somewhat agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Somewhat disagree
- Strongly disagree

(11.) Please tell us your level of agreement with each of these sentences about your County.

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
I have access to good health care.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am satisfied with the medical care I receive.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am able to afford medical care when needed.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am able to afford medications when needed.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am able to get medical care when I need it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am able to see specialists when needed.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am able to see my primary care doctor when needed.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am able to get mental health care when needed.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I have access to a walk-in clinic or urgent care.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(12.) What medical services or specialties would you like to see offered in your area?

(13.) Please tell us about access to telehealth medical care in your home.

- I do not have access to high-speed internet at home and cannot access telehealth medical care.

- I have high-speed internet, but it is not reliable or fast enough to use for telehealth medical care.
- I have high-speed internet at home but would prefer not to use it for telehealth medical care.
- I have high-speed internet at home but need more information about telehealth medical care before deciding.
- I have high-speed internet at home and would be comfortable attending a telehealth medical appointment this way.

(14.) In the past 12 months, have you seen a medical provider for a routine check-up, wellness visit, or other preventive care?

- Yes
- No (If no, why not?) _____

(if “yes” to question 14)

(15.) What kind of health facility or office do you usually go to when you receive preventive care? Please select all that apply.

- A doctor’s office or health center
- Urgent care center or clinic
- Hospital emergency room
- A VA medical center or clinic
- Other (please specify)
- None of these options

(if “yes” to question 14)

(16.) During your last check-up or wellness visit which routine screenings or services did you receive?

	Yes	No	Do not recall
General physical exam.	○	○	○
Obesity check (e.g., BMI)	○	○	○
Oral health (e.g., teeth) screening	○	○	○
Depression screening	○	○	○
Cholesterol and blood pressure	○	○	○
Eye exam	○	○	○
Immunizations (e.g., chickenpox, shingles, flu, etc.)	○	○	○
Hearing check	○	○	○
<i>(question 16 continued)</i>	Yes	No	Do not recall
Skin check (e.g., moles, lesions, or spots)	○	○	○
Breast exam or mammogram	○	○	○
Prostate exam or PSA test	○	○	○
Colon cancer exam or colonoscopy	○	○	○
Pelvic exam	○	○	○
Testicular exam	○	○	○
Cervical cancer exam or pap smear	○	○	○
Bone density exam	○	○	○

None of the above	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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(17.) During the past 4 weeks,

How would you rate your overall health?	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Very Poor
How much did physical health problems limit your usual physical activities (such as walking or climbing stairs)?	Not at all	Very little	Somewhat	Quite a lot	Could not do physical activities
How much difficulty did you have doing your daily work, both at home and away from home, because of your physical health?	None at all	A little bit	Some	Quite a lot	Could not do daily work
How much bodily pain have you had?	None	Very mild	Mild	Moderate	Severe
How much energy did you have?	Very much	Quite a lot	Some	A little	None
How much did your physical health or emotional problems limit your usual social activities with family or friends?	Not at all	Very little	Somewhat	Quite a lot	Extremely
How much have you been bothered by emotional problems (such as feeling anxious, depressed or irritable)?	Not at all	Slightly	Moderately	Quite a lot	Extremely
How much did personal or emotional problems keep you from doing your usual work, school or other daily activities	Not at all	Very little	Somewhat	Quite a lot	Could not do daily activities
How would you rate your overall health?	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Very Poor

(18.) In the past two years, have you sought substance use treatment or mental health resources for yourself or someone else?

- Yes
- No

(if yes to question 18)

(19.) When you needed these services, was it for a minor or an adult?

- Minor under the age of 18
- Adult

(if yes to question 18)

(20.) When you needed these services, what level of care was needed?

- Inpatient services (hospital stay)
- Outpatient services

- I don't know

(if yes to question 18)

(21.) When you needed these services, what barriers did you face? Please choose any that apply.

- Transportation issues
- Wait times for clinical care or limited appointment availability
- Delays due to insurance approvals
- None of the above
- Other _____

(22.) In the past two years, have you or someone in your household experienced a cardiovascular event?

- Yes
- No

(if yes to question 22)

(23.) After this cardiovascular event, was the patient enrolled in therapy services?

- Yes
- No

(if yes to question 23)

(24.) How does the patient participate in therapy activities?

- Formally, enrolled in a program
- As an individual

(25.) In the past two years, have you or someone else in your household had a joint replacement surgery?

- Yes
- No

(if yes to question 25)

(26.) Following the joint replacement surgery, was the patient enrolled in outpatient therapy aftercare?

- Yes
- No

(if yes to question 26)

(27.) Following the joint replacement surgery, where did the patient go for aftercare?

- Morgantown, WV
- Petersburg, WV
- Winchester, MD
- Cumberland, MD
- Elkins, WV

- Other _____

(28.) Did you experience any of the following before age 18? Please check all that apply. (For crisis help information please call 1-800-273-TALK, text HOME to 741741, or call 211 for essential community services.)

	Often	Sometimes	Never
Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or an alcoholic?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Did you live with anyone who used illegal street drugs or who abused prescription medications?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Did you live with anyone who served time or who was sentenced to serve time in a prison, jail, or other correctional facility?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Were your parents separated or divorced?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How often did your parents or adults in your home ever slap, hit, kick, punch, or beat each other up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Before the age of 18, how often did a person or adult in your home ever hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt you in any way?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How often did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you, insult you, or put you down?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult ever touch you sexually?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult try to make you touch them sexually?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult force you to have sex?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(29.) Within the past 12 months the food we bought just didn't last and we didn't have money to get more.

- Often true
- Never true

(30.) Within the past 12 months we worried whether our food would run out before we got money to buy more.

- Often true
- Never true

(31.) What is your living situation today?

- I have a steady place to live
- I have a place to live today, but I am worried about losing it in the future

- I do not have a steady place to live (I am temporarily staying with others, in a hotel, in a shelter, living outside on the street, on a bench, in a car, abandoned building, bus or train station, or in a park)

(32.) Think about the place that you live. Do you have problems with any of the following? Please choose all that apply.

- Pest such as bugs, ants, or mice
- Mold
- Lead pipes or paint
- Lack of heat
- Oven or stove not working
- Smoke detectors missing or not working
- Water leaks
- Septic system that is failing or otherwise not operational
- None of the above

(33.) In the past 12 months has the electric, gas, oil, or water company threatened to shut off services in your home?

- Yes
- No
- Already shut off

(34.) In the past 12 months has lack of reliable transportation kept you from medical appointments, meetings, work or from getting things needed for daily living?

- Yes
- No

35.) How hard is it for you to pay for the very basics like food, housing, medical care, and heating? Would you say it is:

- Very hard
- Somewhat hard
- Not hard at all

(36.) How often do you feel lonely or isolated from those around you?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Always

(37.) If for any reason you need help with day-to-day activities such as bathing, preparing meals, shopping, managing finances, etc., do you get the help you need?

- I don't need any help

- I get all the help I need
- I could use a little more help
- I need a lot more help

(38.) If you own or rent a single-family home, has it ever been tested for radon?

- Yes
- No
- I don't know

(39.) Do you have the social support of a community of faith, a recreation league or team, recovery group, or others with whom you can talk and enjoy yourself?

- Yes
- No
- Sometimes

(40.) Please indicate any of the following you have experienced because of the COVID-19 pandemic (select all that apply).

	Yes	No	Not Sure
Loss of income	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Loss of job or business	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Personal health effects	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Loss of the usual way of life	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participated in response or emergency services	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Children and adolescents being out of school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Work from home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Social isolation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Community health concerns	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Loss of tourism	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
COVID-19 diagnosis	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
COVID-19 suspected	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other (please specify)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(41.) If you were diagnosed with COVID-19 or suspect that you had it, do you continue to experience physical health symptoms, or complications related to that illness?

- Yes
- No

(42.) Please consider how you have received information during the COVID-19 pandemic – what are your most trusted sources of information?

- My own medical provider
- My local health department or other public health agency
- News media
- Social media (e.g., Facebook, Twitter, etc.)
- Family or friends (word of mouth)

- Other _____

(43.) How often do you smoke cigarettes?

- Every day
- Some days
- Not at all

(44.) How often do you vape or use e-cigarettes?

- Every day
- Some days
- Not at all

(45.) During the past month, how many days per week did you get exercise from running, gardening, walking, or something else?

- 1 day per week
- 2 days per week
- 3 days per week
- 4 days per week
- 5 days per week
- 6 days per week
- 7 days per week
- None

(46.) On average, how many hours of sleep do you get in a 24-hour period? _____

(47.) About how much do you weigh in pounds? _____

(48.) About how tall are you in feet and inches? _____

(49.) What sex were you assigned at birth, on your original birth certificate?

- Male
- Female

(50.) How do you describe yourself? (check one)

- Male
- Female
- Transgender
- Do not identify as male, female, or transgender

(51.) Which of these groups best describes your race? Please select all that apply.

- White/Caucasian
- Asian
- Black or African American
- American Indian or Alaskan Native
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

- Other (please specify) _____

(52.) Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?

- Yes, Hispanic or Latino
- No, not Hispanic or Latino

(53.) What is the highest level of education you have completed?

- Less than high school graduate
- High school diploma or equivalent (GED)
- Some college or certification
- Technical or vocational degree/certificate
- Associate degree
- Bachelor's degree or higher (includes any advanced degrees)
- Other (please specify) _____

(54.) What is your estimated yearly household income?

- Less than \$20,000
- \$20,000 to \$29,999
- \$30,000 to \$49,999
- \$50,000 to \$74,999
- \$75,000 to \$99,999
- More than \$100,000
- Prefer not to answer

(55.) What is your marital status?

- Single
- Married or in a domestic partnership
- Divorced
- Never married
- Separated
- Widowed
- Other (please specify) _____

(56.) How many children under the age of 18 live in your household? Please enter a whole number even if you are not the biological parent. _____

(57.) How were you invited to complete this survey?

- Personal email invitation
- My employer
- Social media
- Friend or family member
- Public school, library, or other community organization
- Other _____

(58.) Is there anything else you would like to say about health in your community?

Community Resources/Ideas
<i>Substance Use and Abuse</i>
Reverse the Cycle – Peer Recovery Support Specialists in ED and L&D
SOR Transportation Support Services via Transit Authority
Support groups needed for grandparents raising children
Prevention education needed for grandparents raising children
Early education initiatives in schools for drug and alcohol use
<i>Obesity and Co-Morbid Chronic Disease</i>
Existing farmer’s market during the summer
Interest in exploration of prescription produce programs or vouchers
Physical activity opportunities via Visitor’s Bureau Adventure Map
Diabetes support group – existed pre-COVID
Healthy Saturdays – low-cost lab work each month
Identifying existing walking trails and sharing that information with the community
Free lunch program for all school-age children to address access to fruits and vegetables
Expanded Farmers Market hours and locations
Free or low-cost cooking classes for the community with a focus on nutrition and healthy eating
Grocery delivery services or free transportation to grocery stores
Food Pantry in a central location
Employee Gym for Healthcare workers
<i>Mental Health</i>
Community recreation activities via Visitor’s Bureau Adventure Map
SOR Transportation Support Services via Transit Authority
Support groups needed for grandparents raising children
Increased community recreation activities to support socialization
Parenting classes

<i>Cancer</i>
Programming through cancer center open to all – nutrition and fun activities
Free Health Fairs

Advanced Filter
Men

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

49 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	71%
Cancers	49%
Obesity	37%
Mental health problems	27%
Diabetes ("sugar")	27%
Chronic disease	14%
High blood pressure	14%
Heart problems	14%
Aging problems	14%
Depression/hopelessness	8%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	8%
COVID-19	6%
Anxiety	4%
Other	2%
Dental problems	0%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

49 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	55%
Limited job opportunities	41%
Poverty	39%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	35%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	35%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	18%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	12%
Limited access to transportation	12%
Limited affordable/quality housing	12%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	12%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	10%
Limited social services or programs	8%
Other	4%
Water/air quality	4%
Homelessness	0%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

50 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	74%
Lack of exercise	34%
Unhealthy eating choices	30%
Child abuse and neglect	30%
Excessive alcohol use	26%
Not getting recommended immunizations	20%
Tobacco	16%
Overeating	16%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	16%
Vaping	12%
Crime	8%
Domestic violence	6%
Gambling	2%
Other	2%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	2%

Advanced Filter
Women

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

274 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	68%
Cancers	42%
Obesity	35%
Mental health problems	36%
Diabetes ("sugar")	25%
Chronic disease	12%
High blood pressure	7%
Heart problems	26%
Aging problems	12%
Depression/hopelessness	8%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	11%
COVID-19	3%
Anxiety	10%
Other	1%
Dental problems	5%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

272 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	55%
Limited job opportunities	28%
Poverty	30%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	21%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	47%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	21%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	17%
Limited access to transportation	14%
Limited affordable/quality housing	16%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	9%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	15%
Limited social services or programs	16%
Other	4%
Water/air quality	1%
Homelessness	2%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

272 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	79%
Lack of exercise	37%
Unhealthy eating choices	33%
Child abuse and neglect	32%
Excessive alcohol use	31%
Not getting recommended immunizations	2%
Tobacco	15%
Overeating	13%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	9%
Vaping	14%
Crime	7%
Domestic violence	15%
Gambling	1%
Other	2%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	5%

Advanced Filter
Transgender/Non-Binary

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

1 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	0%
Cancers	0%
Obesity	0%
Mental health problems	100%
Diabetes ("sugar")	0%
Chronic disease	100%
High blood pressure	0%
Heart problems	0%
Aging problems	0%
Depression/hopelessness	0%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	0%
COVID-19	0%
Anxiety	100%
Other	0%
Dental problems	0%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

1 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	0%
Limited job opportunities	0%
Poverty	0%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	100%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	0%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	0%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	100%
Limited access to transportation	0%
Limited affordable/quality housing	0%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	0%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	0%
Limited social services or programs	100%
Other	0%
Water/air quality	0%
Homelessness	0%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

1 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	100%
Lack of exercise	0%
Unhealthy eating choices	0%
Child abuse and neglect	100%
Excessive alcohol use	0%
Not getting recommended immunizations	0%
Tobacco	0%
Overeating	100%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	0%
Vaping	0%
Crime	0%
Domestic violence	0%
Gambling	0%
Other	0%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	0%

Advanced Filter
Under 40

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

111 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	68%
Cancers	34%
Obesity	43%
Mental health problems	50%
Diabetes ("sugar")	18%
Chronic disease	11%
High blood pressure	6%
Heart problems	21%
Aging problems	6%
Depression/hopelessness	10%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	9%
COVID-19	1%
Anxiety	17%
Other	2%
Dental problems	4%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

110 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	45%
Limited job opportunities	27%
Poverty	38%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	17%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	49%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	29%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	15%
Limited access to transportation	11%
Limited affordable/quality housing	21%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	6%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	13%
Limited social services or programs	15%
Other	2%
Water/air quality	2%
Homelessness	3%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

110 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	75%
Lack of exercise	31%
Unhealthy eating choices	30%
Child abuse and neglect	43%
Excessive alcohol use	27%
Not getting recommended immunizations	2%
Tobacco	20%
Overeating	16%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	6%
Vaping	15%
Crime	8%
Domestic violence	13%
Gambling	1%
Other	2%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	8%

Advanced Filter
Under Age 65

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

327 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	70%
Cancers	41%
Obesity	37%
Mental health problems	39%
Diabetes ("sugar")	24%
Chronic disease	12%
High blood pressure	6%
Heart problems	22%
Aging problems	10%
Depression/hopelessness	9%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	9%
COVID-19	2%
Anxiety	12%
Other	2%
Dental problems	4%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

325 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	56%
Limited job opportunities	27%
Poverty	31%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	19%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	47%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	22%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	15%
Limited access to transportation	14%
Limited affordable/quality housing	18%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	8%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	14%
Limited social services or programs	14%
Other	4%
Water/air quality	1%
Homelessness	2%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

325 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	78%
Lack of exercise	33%
Unhealthy eating choices	33%
Child abuse and neglect	35%
Excessive alcohol use	31%
Not getting recommended immunizations	3%
Tobacco	15%
Overeating	14%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	11%
Vaping	15%
Crime	8%
Domestic violence	13%
Gambling	1%
Other	2%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	5%

Advanced Filter
Over 65

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

66 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	64%
Cancers	58%
Obesity	32%
Mental health problems	11%
Diabetes ("sugar")	29%
Chronic disease	6%
High blood pressure	17%
Heart problems	30%
Aging problems	21%
Depression/hopelessness	3%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	18%
COVID-19	5%
Anxiety	2%
Other	0%
Dental problems	6%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

64 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	59%
Limited job opportunities	31%
Poverty	19%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	42%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	42%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	8%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	27%
Limited access to transportation	16%
Limited affordable/quality housing	14%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	8%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	9%
Limited social services or programs	6%
Other	9%
Water/air quality	3%
Homelessness	2%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

65 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	77%
Lack of exercise	40%
Unhealthy eating choices	31%
Child abuse and neglect	22%
Excessive alcohol use	22%
Not getting recommended immunizations	11%
Tobacco	14%
Overeating	22%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	14%
Vaping	12%
Crime	6%
Domestic violence	9%
Gambling	2%
Other	3%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	6%

Advanced Filter
White

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

323 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	68%
Cancers	43%
Obesity	35%
Mental health problems	35%
Diabetes ("sugar")	24%
Chronic disease	12%
High blood pressure	8%
Heart problems	24%
Aging problems	12%
Depression/hopelessness	8%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	10%
COVID-19	3%
Anxiety	10%
Other	2%
Dental problems	4%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

321 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	55%
Limited job opportunities	30%
Poverty	31%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	23%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	45%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	21%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	17%
Limited access to transportation	14%
Limited affordable/quality housing	15%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	9%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	14%
Limited social services or programs	15%
Other	4%
Water/air quality	2%
Homelessness	2%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

322 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	78%
Lack of exercise	36%
Unhealthy eating choices	32%
Child abuse and neglect	32%
Excessive alcohol use	30%
Not getting recommended immunizations	5%
Tobacco	15%
Overeating	14%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	10%
Vaping	14%
Crime	7%
Domestic violence	14%
Gambling	1%
Other	2%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	5%

Advanced Filter
Non-White

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

70 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	73%
Cancers	47%
Obesity	41%
Mental health problems	30%
Diabetes ("sugar")	26%
Chronic disease	4%
High blood pressure	10%
Heart problems	20%
Aging problems	10%
Depression/hopelessness	7%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	10%
COVID-19	0%
Anxiety	14%
Other	1%
Dental problems	4%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

68 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	63%
Limited job opportunities	18%
Poverty	19%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	25%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	50%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	16%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	19%
Limited access to transportation	18%
Limited affordable/quality housing	26%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	3%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	10%
Limited social services or programs	4%
Other	12%
Water/air quality	1%
Homelessness	3%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

68 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	79%
Lack of exercise	25%
Unhealthy eating choices	34%
Child abuse and neglect	34%
Excessive alcohol use	25%
Not getting recommended immunizations	1%
Tobacco	16%
Overeating	19%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	18%
Vaping	18%
Crime	10%
Domestic violence	7%
Gambling	0%
Other	1%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	6%

Advanced Filter
Income < \$30,000

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

40 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	80%
Cancers	40%
Obesity	20%
Mental health problems	38%
Diabetes ("sugar")	18%
Chronic disease	13%
High blood pressure	5%
Heart problems	20%
Aging problems	3%
Depression/hopelessness	15%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	20%
COVID-19	0%
Anxiety	20%
Other	3%
Dental problems	8%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

40 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	53%
Limited job opportunities	30%
Poverty	28%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	23%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	45%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	30%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	13%
Limited access to transportation	10%
Limited affordable/quality housing	33%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	10%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	18%
Limited social services or programs	8%
Other	3%
Water/air quality	0%
Homelessness	0%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

40 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	88%
Lack of exercise	33%
Unhealthy eating choices	15%
Child abuse and neglect	48%
Excessive alcohol use	43%
Not getting recommended immunizations	3%
Tobacco	5%
Overeating	3%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	10%
Vaping	5%
Crime	10%
Domestic violence	25%
Gambling	3%
Other	3%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	5%

Advanced Filter
Income > \$75,000

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

143 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	62%
Cancers	41%
Obesity	41%
Mental health problems	34%
Diabetes ("sugar")	27%
Chronic disease	15%
High blood pressure	9%
Heart problems	20%
Aging problems	15%
Depression/hopelessness	6%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	11%
COVID-19	6%
Anxiety	8%
Other	1%
Dental problems	3%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

142 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	51%
Limited job opportunities	33%
Poverty	33%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	23%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	45%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	19%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	20%
Limited access to transportation	13%
Limited affordable/quality housing	13%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	9%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	17%
Limited social services or programs	15%
Other	3%
Water/air quality	1%
Homelessness	1%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

143 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	78%
Lack of exercise	40%
Unhealthy eating choices	31%
Child abuse and neglect	29%
Excessive alcohol use	29%
Not getting recommended immunizations	7%
Tobacco	19%
Overeating	15%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	10%
Vaping	13%
Crime	3%
Domestic violence	11%
Gambling	1%
Other	3%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	6%

Advanced Filter
Education < 4 Year Degree

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

180 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	71%
Cancers	48%
Obesity	27%
Mental health problems	32%
Diabetes ("sugar")	23%
Chronic disease	9%
High blood pressure	9%
Heart problems	28%
Aging problems	10%
Depression/hopelessness	11%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	11%
COVID-19	3%
Anxiety	10%
Other	2%
Dental problems	5%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

179 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	57%
Limited job opportunities	32%
Poverty	25%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	22%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	46%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	23%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	17%
Limited access to transportation	11%
Limited affordable/quality housing	20%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	9%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	14%
Limited social services or programs	14%
Other	3%
Water/air quality	2%
Homelessness	1%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

178 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	82%
Lack of exercise	31%
Unhealthy eating choices	29%
Child abuse and neglect	35%
Excessive alcohol use	37%
Not getting recommended immunizations	2%
Tobacco	10%
Overeating	11%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	11%
Vaping	12%
Crime	10%
Domestic violence	15%
Gambling	1%
Other	2%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	7%

Advanced Filter
Education- 4 Year Degree or Higher

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

133 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	64%
Cancers	37%
Obesity	46%
Mental health problems	41%
Diabetes ("sugar")	29%
Chronic disease	17%
High blood pressure	5%
Heart problems	19%
Aging problems	15%
Depression/hopelessness	5%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	8%
COVID-19	3%
Anxiety	9%
Other	0%
Dental problems	2%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

132 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	51%
Limited job opportunities	29%
Poverty	39%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	23%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	45%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	17%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	15%
Limited access to transportation	17%
Limited affordable/quality housing	11%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	9%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	13%
Limited social services or programs	17%
Other	5%
Water/air quality	1%
Homelessness	2%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

133 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	75%
Lack of exercise	41%
Unhealthy eating choices	35%
Child abuse and neglect	30%
Excessive alcohol use	24%
Not getting recommended immunizations	8%
Tobacco	19%
Overeating	17%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	9%
Vaping	17%
Crime	4%
Domestic violence	12%
Gambling	2%
Other	2%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	2%

Advanced Filter
Children in the Home

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

	133 Responses
Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	75%
Cancers	35%
Obesity	40%
Mental health problems	47%
Diabetes ("sugar")	23%
Chronic disease	11%
High blood pressure	7%
Heart problems	23%
Aging problems	5%
Depression/hopelessness	8%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	9%
COVID-19	2%
Anxiety	11%
Other	1%
Dental problems	4%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

	133 Responses
Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	51%
Limited job opportunities	27%
Poverty	35%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	15%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	53%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	29%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	14%
Limited access to transportation	13%
Limited affordable/quality housing	19%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	5%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	17%
Limited social services or programs	14%
Other	2%
Water/air quality	2%
Homelessness	2%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

133 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	80%
Lack of exercise	37%
Unhealthy eating choices	32%
Child abuse and neglect	32%
Excessive alcohol use	32%
Not getting recommended immunizations	2%
Tobacco	14%
Overeating	12%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	8%
Vaping	18%
Crime	6%
Domestic violence	17%
Gambling	1%
Other	1%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	6%

Advanced Filter
No Children in the Home

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

160 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	63%
Cancers	51%
Obesity	31%
Mental health problems	26%
Diabetes ("sugar")	26%
Chronic disease	12%
High blood pressure	8%
Heart problems	24%
Aging problems	18%
Depression/hopelessness	9%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	13%
COVID-19	4%
Anxiety	8%
Other	3%
Dental problems	4%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

159 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	62%
Limited job opportunities	34%
Poverty	27%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	31%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	36%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	16%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	18%
Limited access to transportation	14%
Limited affordable/quality housing	13%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	11%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	11%
Limited social services or programs	13%
Other	4%
Water/air quality	1%
Homelessness	1%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

160 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	77%
Lack of exercise	34%
Unhealthy eating choices	32%
Child abuse and neglect	32%
Excessive alcohol use	29%
Not getting recommended immunizations	6%
Tobacco	18%
Overeating	15%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	13%
Vaping	11%
Crime	7%
Domestic violence	11%
Gambling	1%
Other	2%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	4%

Appendix F - Respondent Demographics vs. Community Demographics

Demographic	Survey Response	Grant	Hardy	Pendleton	Mineral
Men	15.29%	51.00%	50.90%	49.70%	50.00%
Women	84.71%	49.00%	49.10%	49.30%	50.00%
Age 65+	17.17%	24.80%	23.00%	28.10%	22.30%
White alone	99.39%	97.30%	93.70%	95.40%	94.20%
Non-white or 2+ races	0.93%	2.70%	6.30%	4.60%	5.80%
Hispanic or Latino	0.31%	1.70%	4.50%	1.40%	1.10%
Households with high-speed internet	87.70%	74.20%	83.60%	62.00%	85.00%
Bachelor's degree or higher, age 25+	40.67%	12.60%	13.90%	17.90%	17.60%

<https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/US/PST04522>

Appendix F - Respondent Demographics vs. Community Demographics

Hampshire

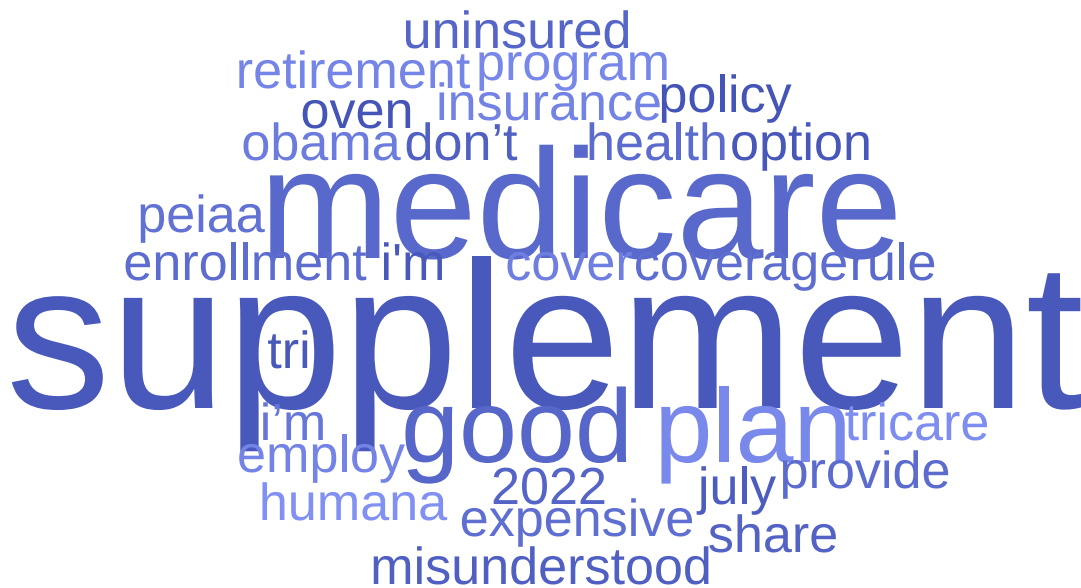
- 51.30%
- 48.70%
- 23.80%
- 96.60%
- 3.40%
- 1.60%
- 77.30%
- 12.30%

Q9 - What type of health insurance coverage do you have? (Select all that apply) - Selected Choice

381 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Private health insurance (e.g., through your employer, union, family member, or private plan)	82%
Public health insurance (e.g., Medicaid, Medicare, VA services, Tricare, Chip, or Indian Health Services)	23%
Other (please specify)	3%
Uninsured (i.e., no health insurance coverage)	2%

Q9_7_TEXT - Other (please specify) - Text



Q10 - I know how to access medical care in my community.

381 Responses

Field	Percentage
Strongly agree	49.87%
Somewhat agree	22.83%
Strongly disagree	11.81%

Neither agree nor disagree

9.71%

Somewhat disagree

5.77%

Q11 - Please tell us your level of agreement with each of these sentences about y...

Field	382 Responses				
	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
I have access to good health care.	6.81%	10.21%	9.42%	48.17%	25.39%
I am satisfied with the medical care I receive.	4.45%	10.47%	11.52%	47.38%	26.18%
I am able to afford medical care when needed.	7.14%	13.76%	11.38%	39.95%	27.78%
I am able to afford medications when needed.	5.79%	10.53%	9.74%	41.84%	32.11%
I am able to get medical care when I need it.	5.00%	9.74%	10.53%	45.53%	29.21%
I am able to see specialists when needed.	12.17%	23.02%	13.23%	35.19%	16.40%
I am able to see my primary care doctor when needed.	4.77%	11.14%	11.14%	38.99%	33.95%
I am able to get mental health care when needed.	13.55%	15.18%	40.65%	19.51%	11.11%
I have access to a walk-in clinic or urgent care.	11.94%	13.26%	11.41%	40.05%	23.34%

Q12 - What medical services or specialties would you like to see offered in your area?

226 Responses



Q12 - Topics

Field	Choice Count
Mental Health	56
Cardiovascular Health	44
Access to Care	43
Pediatrics	17
Specialty Care	16
Substance Use	14
Urgent Care	13
OBGYN	11
Endocrinology	10
Neurology	10
Cancer	9
Dermatology	9
Podiatry	8
Respiratory Health Issues	8

Urology	8
Unclear	7
Physical Activity	6
Transportation	6
Diabetes	5
Gastroenterology	5
Primary Care Physicians	5
Quality of Care	5
Rheumatology	5
ENT	4
Nutrition	4
Orthopedics	4
Dental Health	3
Obesity	3
Chiropractic Care	2
Disabilities Services	2
Elder Care	2
Optometry	2
Pain Clinic	2
School-Based Healthcare	2
Allergies	1
Dementia Care	1
Home Health	1
Immunologist	1
Infectious Disease Treatment	1
Laboratory Services	1
Lack of Community Resources	1
Low Socioeconomic Status	1
Prevention	1
Programs for Children and Teens	1
Social Engagement/Events	1
Support Groups	1
Wellness Center	1

Q13 - Please tell us about access to telehealth medical care in your home.

374 Responses

Field	Percentage
I have high-speed internet at home, and would be comfortable attending a telehealth medical appointment this way.	31%

I have high-speed internet at home, but would prefer not to use it for telehealth medical care.	22%
I have high-speed internet, but it is not reliable or fast enough to use for telehealth medical care.	21%
I have high-speed internet at home, but need more information about telehealth medical care before deciding.	14%
I do not have access to high-speed internet at home and cannot access telehealth medical care.	12%

Q14 - In the past 12 months, have you seen a medical provider for a routine check-up, wellness visit, or other preventive care? - Selected Choice

Field	Percentage
Yes	89%
If no, why not?	6%
No	6%

Q14_2_TEXT - If no, why not? - Text

22 Responses



Q15 - What kind of health facility or office do you usually go to when you receive preventive care? Please select all that apply. - Selected Choice

328 Responses

Field	Percentage of Choices
A doctor's office or health center	87%
Urgent care center or clinic	6%
Hospital emergency room	5%
A VA medical center or clinic	1%
Other (please specify)	1%
None of these options	0%

Q15_5_TEXT - Other (please specify) - Text

urologist
physical
dot
phone
telehealth

Q16 - During your last check-up or wellness visit which routine screenings or ser...

325 Responses

Field	Yes	No	Do not recall
General physical exam	82.48%	15.92%	1.59%
Obesity check (e.g., BMI)	49.29%	43.57%	7.14%
Oral health (e.g., teeth) screening	34.28%	62.19%	3.53%
Depression screening	40.21%	54.45%	5.34%

Cholesterol and blood pressure	85.06%	12.66%	2.27%
Eye exam	32.27%	66.31%	1.42%
Immunizations (e.g., chickenpox, shingles, flu, etc.)	33.45%	64.73%	1.82%
Hearing check	7.61%	90.94%	1.45%
Skin check (e.g., moles, lesions, or spots)	21.71%	77.22%	1.07%
Breast exam or mammogram	39.15%	60.14%	0.71%
Prostate exam or PSA test	7.87%	86.89%	5.24%
Colon cancer exam or colonoscopy	14.60%	83.94%	1.46%
Pelvic exam	27.94%	70.22%	1.84%
Testicular exam	3.05%	92.75%	4.20%
Cervical cancer exam or pap smear	32.36%	66.55%	1.09%
Bone density exam	5.47%	92.70%	1.82%
None of the above	8.85%	70.80%	20.35%

Q17 - During the past 4 weeks,

Field	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Very poor	Not at all	Very little	Somewhat	Quite a lot	Could not do physical activities	None at all	A little bit
How would you rate your overall health?	10.50%	64.36%	20.72%	4.14%	0.28%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
How much did physical health problems limit your usual physical activities (such as walking or climbing stairs)?	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	28.89%	32.22%	26.94%	11.67%	0.28%	0.00%	0.00%

How much difficulty did you have doing your daily work, both at home and away from home, because of your physical health?	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	7.48%	0.00%	49.03%	29.36%	13.57%	0.55%
How much bodily pain have you had?	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
How much energy did you have?	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	23.27%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	49.58%	0.00%
How much did your physical health or emotional problems limit your usual social activities with family or friends?	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	32.69%	31.30%	23.55%	11.63%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
How much have you been bothered by emotional problems (such as feeling anxious, depressed or irritable)?	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	28.25%	0.00%	0.00%	13.57%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

How much did personal or emotional problems keep you from doing your usual work, school or other daily activities?

0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 43.61% 25.83% 21.39% 8.61% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%

Q18 - In the past two years, have you sought substance use treatment or mental health resources for yourself or someone else?

362 Responses

Field	Percentage
Yes	18%
No	82%

Q19 - When you needed these services, was it for a minor or an adult?

64 Responses

Field	Percentage
Adult	77%
Minor under the age of 18	23%

Q20 - When you needed these services, what level of care was needed?

58 Responses

Field	Percentage
Outpatient services	88%
Inpatient services (hospital stay)	12%

Q21 - When you needed these services, what barriers did you face?

Please choose any that apply. - Selected Choice

47 Responses

Field	Percentage
Other	47%
Wait times for clinical care or limited appointment availability	45%
Transportation issues	9%
Delays due to insurance approvals	0%

Q22 - In the past two years, have you or someone in your household experienced a cardiovascular event?

361 Responses

Field	Percentage
Yes	11%
No	89%

Q23 - After this cardiovascular event, was the patient enrolled in therapy services?

40 Responses

Field	Percentage
Yes	45%
No	55%

Q24 - How does the patient participate in therapy activities?

30 Responses

Field	Percentage
As an individual	77%
Formally, enrolled in a program	23%

Q25 - In the past two years, have you or someone else in your household had a joint replacement surgery?

360 Responses

Field	Percentage
Yes	10%
No	90%

Q26 - Following the joint replacement surgery, was the patient enrolled in outpatient therapy aftercare.

35 Responses

Field	Percentage
Yes	94%
No	6%

Q27 - Following the joint replacement surgery, where did the patient go for aftercare? - Selected Choice

35 Responses

Field	Percentage
Petersburg, WV	54%
Other	26%
Elkins, WV	6%
Cumberland, MD	6%
Morgantown, WV	6%
Winchester, MD	3%

