



Barnesville Hospital Harrison Community Hospital

Community Health Needs Assessment

January 2023

Prepared for:

Barnesville Hospital, Barnesville, OH
Harrison Community Hospital, Cadiz, OH

Prepared by:

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Document Acronyms

The following acronyms are used throughout this document:

Acronym	Definition
ACA	Affordable Care Act
CHIP	Community Health Implementation Plan
CHNA	Community Health Needs Assessment
HCH	Harrison Community Hospital
WVUHS	West Virginia University Health System
WVU HAI	West Virginia University Health Affairs Institute

1 Background and Introduction

Provisions in the Affordable Care Act (ACA) of 2010 require tax-exempt (non-profit) hospitals to conduct a Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) and develop a Community Health Implementation Plan (CHIP) at least every three years. The regulations for the CHNA include defining the hospital's service area and compiling demographics and analysis of health indicators; taking into account input from the community, including public health professionals; identifying resources; and prioritizing community health needs.

The 2023 Barnesville Hospital and Harrison Community Hospital (HCH) CHNA meets the requirements described above and identifies the following prioritized needs:

- Substance Use and Abuse
- Obesity & Co-Morbid Disease
- Physical Activity & Nutrition
- Mental Health

This document serves as a roadmap for the CHIP, which will be developed following the completion of the 2023 CHNA and will specify planned actions to be taken by Barnesville, HCH, and community partners; available resources; and anticipated steps. To facilitate this goal, Barnesville and HCH partnered with West Virginia University's Health Affairs Institute (WVU HAI) to complete this CHNA using a robust community-based process designed to engage a broad representation of community members. The WVU team was led by Dr. Megan Govindan.

A CHNA leadership team, including hospital and community representation, was convened by the hospitals to inform and guide the process. This was the first time the two hospitals have partnered for a joint needs assessment effort in their combined service area. Due to shared administrative oversight, similar communities, and the ability to inform one another's provision of community benefit, a tandem effort was chosen for data collection, reporting, and implementation planning.

1.1 About Barnesville Hospital

Barnesville Hospital (Barnesville, OH) began as a maternity hospital in 1928 and was expanded to meet more of the community's needs the following year. This small 16-bed facility was forced to close in 1939 due to lack of funds, then in 1940, citizens began efforts to reopen the hospital. A part-time bookkeeper and a group of thirty-three women revitalized and expanded the hospital, which served the community from 1940-1953. In the early 1950s, it became apparent that more beds and updated technology were needed. By 1954, Mrs. Clara A. Groves, the existing Hospital Auxiliary, and an additional one thousand women had raised enough money for the first addition, which housed new laboratory and x-ray departments, a modern operating room, and new labor and delivery rooms. The updated 33-bed facility gained the service of a radiologist one day a week, and the first surgeon established residence in 1957. Over the decades following, expansions to the facilities and modernization of services offered continued this growth.

In July 2004, Barnesville Hospital received federal designation as a Critical Access Hospital, and in 2011 and 2012 was named one of the Top 100 Critical Access Hospitals in the country. An emergency department opened in 2015, and in 2016 Barnesville Hospital was recognized by iVantage Health Analytics and the National Organization of State Office of Rural Health for overall excellence in quality and outcomes, boasting top quarter performance among all rural acute care hospitals in the nation. In early 2019, Barnesville Hospital entered into a management agreement and clinical affiliation with West Virginia University Hospital System.

1.2 About Harrison Community Hospital

Harrison Community Hospital (Cadiz, OH) is a 25-bed critical access hospital that offers a wide range of healthcare services. Since 2017, it has been an affiliate of Wheeling Hospital, which became a member of the WVU Health System in 2021.

Harrison Community Hospital has been serving the area since 1970, when area residents saw a need for a local healthcare facility and took action. Due to community dedication and generosity, HCH broke ground in 1968 and saw its first patient in January of 1970. It has served the area ever since.

1.3 Previous CHNA Findings

The most recent CHNA for Harrison Community Hospital was adopted in 2019. The most recent CHNA for Barnesville Hospital was adopted in 2020. Both reports included a review of secondary data to assess socioeconomic characteristics, as well as key risk factors facing the community. The final reports identified three main health priorities each, with goals and strategies for each:

Barnesville Hospital:

- Substance Use
- Obesity & Diabetes
- Mental Health

Harrison Community Hospital:

- Chronic Disease Management
- Unhealthy Lifestyles
- Drug and Alcohol Abuse

1.4 Description of the Community Served

For the 2023 process, the two hospitals identified their service area as four counties: Belmont, Monroe, Harrison, and Jefferson counties in Ohio.

Figure 1: Barnesville Hospital and Harrison Community Hospital Service Area



The following table contains information from the US Census Bureau and shows the most current Quickfacts¹ (Appendix A) for the four counties in the hospitals' service area. It outlines some basic demographics, as well as information about health insurance coverage and poverty levels.

Table 1: Select Demographic Data

	Belmont	Monroe	Harrison	Jefferson
Population	65,849	13,329	14,477	64,789
Residents under 18	19.7%	21%	20.5%	19.1%
Non-white or 1+ race	6.8%	2.7%	4.7%	8.8%
Hispanic or Latino	1.2%	0.7%	1.3%	1.8%
High school education or more	91.5%	89.9%	88.4%	92.7%
Bachelor's degree or more	16%	12.6%	12.2%	18.3%
Under 65 yrs. and uninsured	7.8%	10.1%	10%	7.3%
Persons living in poverty	15.9%	14.2%	14.1%	17.2%

¹ <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/US/PST045219>

1.5 Leadership Team and Community Partners

The following comprised Barnesville Hospital and Harrison Community Hospital's CHNA leadership team and provided comprehensive input throughout the process of developing the CHNA. These individuals informed the development of the public input survey and were instrumental in the dissemination of data collection within the community.

Leadership Team

- David Phillips, President & CEO, Barnesville and HCH
- Lindsay Dowdle, Marketing Manager, Barnesville and HCH
- Miscinda Sinisgalli, Sr. Business Manager, Barnesville and HCH
- Michael Baum, Chief of Staff, Barnesville Hospital
- Robert Sproul, Deputy Health Director, Belmont County Health Department
- JP Dutton, Commissioner, Belmont County
- Angie Hannahs, Superintendent, Barnesville Schools
- Lisa Ward, Executive Director, Mental Health & Recovery Board
- Carol Hehr, Accreditation Coordinator, Monroe County Health Department
- Garen Rhome, Health District Administrator, Harrison County Health Department
- Don Bethel, Commissioner, Harrison County
- Duran Morgan, Superintendent, Harrison Hills School District

2 Methodology and Community Input Process

The CHNA process began with a thorough review of the previous cycle's needs assessment report and included a review of publicly available secondary data related to counties within Barnesville Hospital and Harrison Community Hospital's service area. These data included the above U.S. Census data (Appendix A) and County Health Rankings data (Appendix B). Using these reports as a springboard, the leadership team started the initial discussion around critical health needs, changes in the community demographics over the previous few years, and lessons learned from the last CHNA cycle's health topic prioritization and development of implementation activities.

Primary data collection was comprised of surveying community members to gather perceptions of health issues, quality of life, and other related topics. Survey data was analyzed and presented to the hospital's leadership teams at a data presentation that included community stakeholders. This event was focused on reviewing the survey data, discussing community assets that impact population health in the hospitals' service area, as well as discussing the needs of those not well-represented in the survey data. At this meeting, the group worked to discuss possible strategies for each area of concern, as well as existing resources to address these needs.

2.1 Primary Methods of Collecting and Analyzing Information

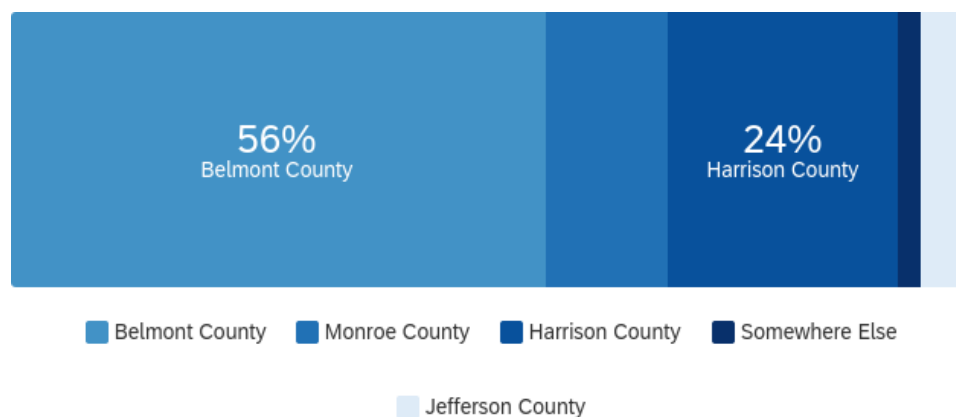
Two primary sources of data were utilized to inform the CHNA: (1) a public input survey and (2) a data presentation session where information was gathered from leadership and community stakeholders. WVU HAI developed the public input survey (Appendix C) with Barnesville and HCH's leadership team

following an iterative process. Survey topics included questions about specific health issues, thoughts on the overall health of the community, quality of life, access to health care and medical needs (including specialist care), risky behaviors and personal choices, questions specific to experiences during the COVID-19 pandemic, and demographic information including geographic location and income. Questions included details about ability to access needed services, including telehealth and health insurance coverage. Further details can be found in Appendix H.

Data was collected anonymously from residents aged 18 and older. The survey was disseminated via a web-based platform. Collection efforts included reaching local residents via social media and in partnership with civic organizations.

It was not intended to be a representative scientific sample of residents of these four counties but rather a convenience mechanism to solicit the community's perception of health needs. Survey responses were anonymous, and respondents could skip any question(s) they chose. Community members from the area completed a total of 220 surveys. Noteworthy limitations included disproportionately low representation from males, from the lower-income population of these counties, and from non-white community members. Most responses came from Belmont County.

Figure 2: Survey Response by County



At the conclusion of data collection, analysis was conducted by the WVU team. Results were provided back to leadership team members in aggregate (Appendix D), and broken down by income, age, and other demographics to ensure there was no significant variation in responses among groups. The team discussed the data alongside known health issues in the community, experiences in their own clinical and other professional settings, resources already in place to address some of the top issues, and initial thoughts about further addressing the most prevalent community concerns.

Additional information was collected through feedback at the virtual data presentation meeting hosted in January 2023. This session solicited input about community health needs and sought to identify groups and organizations already providing essential services. Survey results were presented to this group and strategies for improving health outcomes in the top areas were discussed.

Input from this meeting was included in a document (Appendix E), with ideas and partners categorized by health concern to be used for reference at the implementation planning stage.

3 Community Health Needs Prioritization

Following the data presentation meeting, the hospitals leadership team met to review all input together and identify priority areas to address through implementation strategies. Leadership reviewed closely the top concerns raised across all categories, including health and disease, quality of life, environment, risky behaviors, and personal choice (see tables 2-4 below).

Table 2: Community Health Perceptions Survey - Health & Disease

Top Health and Disease Concerns	
Drug and/or alcohol use	62.84%
Mental health problems	39.19%
Cancers	32.43%
Obesity	31.08%
Heart Problems	31.76%

Table 3: Community Health Perceptions Survey – Quality of Life & Environment

Top Quality of Life and Environment Concerns	
Cost of health care and/or medications	68.46%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	35.57%
Poverty	34.90%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	28.86%
Limited access to transportation	20.13%

Table 4: Community Health Perceptions Survey - Risky Behavior & Personal Choice

Top Risky Behavior and Personal Choice Concerns	
Drug use	69.80%
Excessive alcohol use	44.97%
Lack of exercise	32.21%
Unhealthy eating choices	29.53%
Child abuse and neglect	20.13%

Health issues were largely consistent when comparing datasets across demographics. For example, men listed heart problems, substance use, and obesity as their overall top three concerns. While women listed substance use and abuse, mental health, and cancers as their overall top three concerns. Mental health and diabetes were the next two concerns among most men, and among most women, the next two top health concerns were health concerns related to obesity and diabetes. Substance use and abuse, mental health, and cancer were also the top concerns of both white and non-white respondents.

Across income levels and in households with and without children, substance use is consistently the top health concern. Cancer, obesity, and mental health all rotate throughout the top three spots for these demographic groups. Even when accounting for age we do not see a significant difference in “top three” health topics. Respondents age 65 or older tended to name substance use, mental health, and heart problems as their top concerns. Those younger than age 40 tended to be concerned about substance use, mental health, and obesity, in the “top three”. Further demographic breakdowns of top health and disease concerns can be found in Appendix F.

Beyond health and disease, topics related to quality of life and environment also shared a common theme. Cost of health care and medications, limited activities for children and teens, poverty, limited or no health insurance coverage, limited access to transportation, and limited places to play or healthy activities for kids were all issues that appeared among top concerns. Limited organized activities for children and teens fell next in line, showing a public perception of socioeconomic issues as well as showing the mental health and social impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Topics related to personal choice and risky behaviors can be tied in directly with all the above. Drug use, excessive alcohol use, lack of exercise, unhealthy eating choices, child abuse and neglect, and distracted driving were all issues that appeared at the top of all datasets. When asked in an open-ended way for suggestions to address these issues, those who took the survey frequently answered with ideas that fell into the following categories:

- Access to Care
- Physical Activity
- Cost of Healthcare
- Community Recreation
- Mental Health
- Health Education

3.1 Description of Community Input Process

The above survey data was presented to and discussed at the January 2023 meeting. Present in addition to hospital leadership were stakeholders from the community, representatives of vulnerable populations, members of civic organizations, and more. This group was tasked with considering survey data alongside lived experiences of the populations whom they serve, filling in any gaps, and providing potential community resources to meet these needs. Attendees of that meeting included representatives from the following organizations:

- Belmont County Health Department
- Harrison County General Health District
- Harrison Hills City School District
- Illumonology on behalf of Monroe County Health Department
- Mental Health and Recovery Board – Belmont, Harrison, and Monroe Counties

4 Prioritized Significant Community Health Needs

The existing secondary data, new survey data, community meeting input, and lessons learned from the last CHNA cycle all factored into hospital leadership's prioritization discussion. The hospitals' team considered the degree to which each hospital can affect health outcomes for each topic and projects or programs already underway for each within the hospital, as well as the level of importance placed on each by the community relative to the reach of the hospital's impact. Leadership paid particular attention to the demographics of respondents compared to the community, feedback gathered about access to health care (Appendix G), and feedback about behavioral health access in the area (Appendix H).

Within this discussion of where and how the hospitals can realistically affect community wellbeing and health outcomes, what they could accomplish in collaboration with new and existing partners, and what topics to monitor and revisit later, the list of top health concerns was organized into four that will be the focus moving forward with implementation planning.

Substance Use and Abuse

Hospital leadership is well-aware of ongoing issues related to drug and alcohol use in their service area, in general in this region as well as through the lens of COVID-19 pandemic effects. Many resources and programs exist in this area, and yet the hospitals recognize a continued need for attention to be directed to this health issue, and to providing access to resources and

efficient linkages to care. In response to existing knowledge and community input about this issue as it affects all ages, the leadership team deems it necessary to prioritize this topic for addressing with community benefit strategies.

Obesity and Co-Morbid Disease

During the previous CHNA cycle, obesity and related chronic diseases appeared among the community's top health concerns and were prioritized by hospital leadership to address through programming. Strategies were implemented to address these health topics, and leadership anticipated seeing these prevalent issues rise once again to the top of the list. This cycle, building on experiences from the last and in response to community requests and ideas collected through the survey data, the leadership team has once again prioritized this set of topics for continued programming.

Physical Activity and Nutrition

Prevalent in community data this cycle and at the forefront of discussion with partners, especially regarding youth, is a need for attention to improving physical activity and nutrition. These are complex systemic issues, but the hospitals would like to do what they can where they can, beginning with strong existing partnerships with local school districts. HCH is unique in that they have an existing clinical partnership with their local school district. Following their lead, Barnesville is in the process of exploring a similar partnership with their school district.

Mental Health

Mental health concerns are prominent during this CHNA cycle for these hospitals, perhaps also changed through the lens of the COVID-19 pandemic. Mental health concerns were voiced strongly by the community, including access and education about these resources, and hospital leadership understands the impact the pandemic has had on the community and their overall mental well-being. Hospital leadership demonstrated foresight in tailoring survey questions to gather additional information about access to behavioral health services and will be considering all feedback as a whole when implementing community benefit strategies to address mental health.

5 Potential Resources

The following table documents ideas for implementation strategy development, suggestions from survey respondents, as well as organizations identified during the community meeting whose missions are aimed at addressing top health concerns. These organizations could potentially aid in the development or implementation of community benefit strategies.

Table 5: Potential Community Resources

Community Resources/Ideas
<i>Substance Use and Abuse</i>
On-site clinics in school districts (HCH has one, BH in exploratory phase)
Prevention programs in communities
<i>Obesity and Co-Morbid Disease</i>
Affordable exercise classes
Community health fairs and screenings
Community recreation and fitness centers
Health education resources
Education classes that include childcare
On-site clinics in school districts (HCH has one, BH in exploratory phase)
Senior Wellness Program (HCH)
<i>Physical Activity and Nutrition</i>
Physical fitness centers for all ages
On-site clinics in school districts (HCH has one, BH in exploratory phase)
Senior Wellness Program (HCH)
Walking tracks and programs
Wellness incentive programs
<i>Mental Health</i>
Access to care improvements
On-site clinics in school districts (HCH has one, BH in exploratory phase)
Senior Wellness Program (HCH)

6 Evaluation of Impact

The previous CHNA reports for the hospitals were adopted by the board of directors in 2019 and 2020, shortly before and during the start of the COVID-19 pandemic in the U.S. COVID-19 presented specific challenges and caused a great deal of stress on the country's medical system, including community

hospitals such as these. Those challenges caused significant burnout for healthcare workers and caused many of them to leave the profession all together. COVID-19 also presented specific financial challenges to hospitals.

The pandemic has had a direct impact on hospitals' abilities to conduct this process with community partners as they had in the past. Key partnerships have typically included organizations and agencies who were also having to prioritize clinical operations, who were operating with less staff, and often volunteer-led agencies who were not participating in community work as usual.

Due to these challenges, the hospital leadership did not have the opportunity or resources to implement all programs as they had intended in planning during the prior cycle but were able to make some progress.

7 Conclusion

Each of the top priorities identified in the 2023 CHNA are consistent with concerns raised in 2019. The 2023 CHNA identified four priorities to guide Barnesville Hospital and Harrison Community Hospital's efforts to improve the health of community members:

- Substance Use & Abuse
- Obesity & Co-Morbid Chronic Disease
- Physical Activity & Nutrition
- Mental Health

Hospital leadership discussion of implementation planning steps is already underway, as is consideration of new program opportunities with the HAI Team and with their external community partners. The HAI Team will work with the hospital to develop their Community Health Implementation Plan (CHIP), which will serve as their roadmap for continuing or building community benefit strategies.

8 Appendices

Appendix A - US Census Quickfacts Data

Appendix B - County Health Rankings and Roadmaps Data

Appendix C - Community Health Perceptions Survey

Appendix D - Aggregate Survey Data

Appendix E - Community Feedback and Ideas

Appendix F - Top Health and Disease Demographic Breakdowns

Appendix G – Responses Regarding Access to Care

Appendix H – Responses Regarding Access to Behavioral Health Care



QuickFacts

Belmont County, Ohio; Monroe County, Ohio; Harrison County, Ohio; Jefferson County, Ohio

QuickFacts provides statistics for all states and counties, and for cities and towns with a **population of 5,000 or more**.

Table


All Topics ▼	Belmont County, Ohio	Monroe County, Ohio	Harrison County, Ohio	Jefferson County, Ohio
Population Estimates, July 1 2021, (V2021)	△ 65,849	△ 13,329	△ 14,477	△ 64,789
PEOPLE				
Population				
Population Estimates, July 1 2022, (V2022)	△ NA	△ NA	△ NA	△ NA
Population Estimates, July 1 2021, (V2021)	△ 65,849	△ 13,329	△ 14,477	△ 64,789
Population estimates base, April 1, 2020, (V2022)	△ NA	△ NA	△ NA	△ NA
Population estimates base, April 1, 2020, (V2021)	△ 66,497	△ 13,385	△ 14,483	△ 65,249
Population, percent change - April 1, 2020 (estimates base) to July 1, 2022, (V2022)	△ NA	△ NA	△ NA	△ NA
Population, percent change - April 1, 2020 (estimates base) to July 1, 2021, (V2021)	△ -1.0%	△ -0.4%	△ 0.0%	△ -0.7%
Population, Census, April 1, 2020	66,497	13,385	14,483	65,249
Population, Census, April 1, 2010	70,400	14,642	15,864	69,709
Age and Sex				
Persons under 5 years, percent	△ 4.7%	△ 4.9%	△ 5.0%	△ 5.1%
Persons under 18 years, percent	△ 19.1%	△ 20.5%	△ 21.0%	△ 19.7%
Persons 65 years and over, percent	△ 21.7%	△ 23.7%	△ 22.1%	△ 22.2%
Female persons, percent	△ 48.6%	△ 49.2%	△ 50.1%	△ 51.0%
Race and Hispanic Origin				
White alone, percent	△ 93.2%	△ 97.3%	△ 95.3%	△ 91.2%
Black or African American alone, percent (a)	△ 4.2%	△ 0.7%	△ 2.1%	△ 5.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone, percent (a)	△ 0.2%	△ 0.2%	△ 0.3%	△ 0.2%
Asian alone, percent (a)	△ 0.5%	△ 0.2%	△ 0.3%	△ 0.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, percent (a)	△ Z	△ Z	△ Z	△ Z
Two or More Races, percent	△ 1.8%	△ 1.6%	△ 2.0%	△ 2.5%
Hispanic or Latino, percent (b)	△ 1.2%	△ 0.7%	△ 1.3%	△ 1.8%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino, percent	△ 92.2%	△ 96.7%	△ 94.3%	△ 89.8%
Population Characteristics				
Veterans, 2017-2021	4,183	885	974	4,649
Foreign born persons, percent, 2017-2021	1.3%	0.6%	0.7%	1.3%
Housing				
Housing units, July 1, 2021, (V2021)	31,575	7,132	7,378	31,081
Owner-occupied housing unit rate, 2017-2021	75.8%	78.6%	77.3%	70.9%
Median value of owner-occupied housing units, 2017-2021	\$116,700	\$115,500	\$101,600	\$102,800
Median selected monthly owner costs -with a mortgage, 2017-2021	\$1,013	\$980	\$962	\$1,055
Median selected monthly owner costs -without a mortgage, 2017-2021	\$416	\$366	\$398	\$429
Median gross rent, 2017-2021	\$694	\$584	\$608	\$694
Building permits, 2021	4	1	0	6
Families & Living Arrangements				
Households, 2017-2021	25,388	5,565	5,748	26,776
Persons per household, 2017-2021	2.49	2.40	2.50	2.37
Living in same house 1 year ago, percent of persons age 1 year+, 2017-2021	92.0%	93.6%	93.4%	89.8%
Language other than English spoken at home, percent of persons age 5 years+, 2017-2021	1.4%	1.7%	4.0%	2.0%


Appendix A - US Census Quickfacts

Computer and Internet Use				
Households with a computer, percent, 2017-2021	84.4%	83.5%	83.3%	85.0%
Households with a broadband Internet subscription, percent, 2017-2021	78.8%	74.6%	78.3%	81.8%
Education				
High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2017-2021	91.5%	89.8%	88.4%	92.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2017-2021	16.0%	12.6%	12.2%	18.3%
Health				
With a disability, under age 65 years, percent, 2017-2021	11.5%	12.8%	13.2%	12.6%
Persons without health insurance, under age 65 years, percent	⚠ 7.8%	⚠ 10.1%	⚠ 10.0%	⚠ 7.3%
Economy				
In civilian labor force, total, percent of population age 16 years+, 2017-2021	54.4%	50.6%	50.7%	55.2%
In civilian labor force, female, percent of population age 16 years+, 2017-2021	51.0%	43.0%	43.9%	51.7%
Total accommodation and food services sales, 2017 (\$1,000) (c)	131,050	D	8,982	86,508
Total health care and social assistance receipts/revenue, 2017 (\$1,000) (c)	328,044	13,248	39,365	427,447
Total transportation and warehousing receipts/revenue, 2017 (\$1,000) (c)	139,981	58,596	64,414	78,339
Total retail sales, 2017 (\$1,000) (c)	1,125,963	75,307	87,123	841,146
Total retail sales per capita, 2017 (c)	\$16,540	\$5,400	\$5,731	\$12,668
Transportation				
Mean travel time to work (minutes), workers age 16 years+, 2017-2021	25.1	33.7	30.4	23.3
Income & Poverty				
Median household income (in 2021 dollars), 2017-2021	\$54,191	\$50,503	\$51,993	\$49,211
Per capita income in past 12 months (in 2021 dollars), 2017-2021	\$28,348	\$30,569	\$27,455	\$28,207
Persons in poverty, percent	⚠ 15.9%	⚠ 14.2%	⚠ 14.1%	⚠ 17.2%
BUSINESSES				
Businesses				
Total employer establishments, 2020	1,354	263	260	1,188
Total employment, 2020	18,059	1,820	2,904	18,549
Total annual payroll, 2020 (\$1,000)	697,203	60,937	126,688	702,650
Total employment, percent change, 2019-2020	-4.7%	-1.0%	-6.1%	-0.6%
Total nonemployer establishments, 2019	3,144	982	868	3,077
All employer firms, Reference year 2017	1,081	245	176	962
Men-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	613	161	90	509
Women-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	S	S	35	S
Minority-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	S	S	S	S
Nonminority-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	827	205	139	784
Veteran-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	S	S	S	S
Nonveteran-owned employer firms, Reference year 2017	803	193	119	770
GEOGRAPHY				
Geography				
Population per square mile, 2020	125.0	29.4	36.0	159.9
Population per square mile, 2010	132.3	32.1	39.4	170.7
Land area in square miles, 2020	532.13	455.72	402.33	408.12
Land area in square miles, 2010	532.13	455.72	402.34	408.33
FIPS Code	39013	39111	39067	39081

[About datasets used in this table](#)

Value Notes

 Estimates are not comparable to other geographic levels due to methodology differences that may exist between different data sources.

Some estimates presented here come from sample data, and thus have sampling errors that may render some apparent differences between geographies statistically indistinguishable. Click the Quick Info  icon in TABLE view to learn about sampling error.

The vintage year (e.g., V2022) refers to the final year of the series (2020 thru 2022). Different vintage years of estimates are not comparable.

Users should exercise caution when comparing 2017-2021 ACS 5-year estimates to other ACS estimates. For more information, please visit the [2021 5-year ACS Comparison Guidance](#) page.

Fact Notes

- (a) Includes persons reporting only one race
- (c) Economic Census - Puerto Rico data are not comparable to U.S. Economic Census data
- (b) Hispanics may be of any race, so also are included in applicable race categories

Value Flags

- Either no or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest or upper open ended distribution.
- F Fewer than 25 firms
- D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information
- N Data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
- FN Footnote on this item in place of data
- X Not applicable
- S Suppressed; does not meet publication standards
- NA Not available
- Z Value greater than zero but less than half unit of measure shown

QuickFacts data are derived from: Population Estimates, American Community Survey, Census of Population and Housing, Current Population Survey, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates, Small Area Income Estimates, State and County Housing Unit Estimates, County Business Patterns, Nonemployer Statistics, Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Building Permits.

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Measuring America's People, Places, and Economy

Compare Counties





Select from all counties or choose based on demographic, social and economic indicators.

Select year: 2022 ▼















To add any additional locations, an existing selection will need to be removed.

Ranked


Additional

		Jefferson, OH <input type="checkbox"/>	Harrison, OH <input type="checkbox"/>	Monroe, OH <input type="checkbox"/>	Belmont, OH <input type="checkbox"/>
Health Outcomes					
Length of Life		Jefferson, OH	Harrison, OH	Monroe, OH	Belmont, OH 
Premature Death		11,000	9,000	7,900	8,800
Quality of Life		Jefferson, OH	Harrison, OH	Monroe, OH	Belmont, OH 
Poor or Fair Health		22%	22%	22%	21%
Poor Physical Health Days		4.8	4.8	4.9	4.5
Poor Mental Health Days		5.6	5.7	5.7	5.4
Low Birthweight		8%	6%	7%	8%
Health Factors					
Health Behaviors		Jefferson, OH	Harrison, OH	Monroe, OH	Belmont, OH 
Adult Smoking		26%	28%	28%	26%
Adult Obesity		38%	37%	37%	37%
Food Environment Index		6.6	7.4	7.0	7.4

Appendix B - County Health Rankings and Roadmaps

Physical Inactivity		34%	33%	33%	34%
Access to Exercise Opportunities		59%	16%	66%	39%
Excessive Drinking		20%	19%	18%	18%
Alcohol-Impaired Driving Deaths		33%	24%	33%	33%
Sexually Transmitted Infections		335.2	212.8	197.7	279.1
Teen Births		23	29	23	25
Clinical Care		Jefferson, OH	Harrison, OH	Monroe, OH	Belmont, OH 
Uninsured		8%	9%	9%	7%
Primary Care Physicians		2,510:1	3,760:1	6,830:1	2,790:1
Dentists		1,910:1	7,510:1	6,790:1	2,270:1
Mental Health Providers		430:1	5,000:1	3,400:1	450:1
Preventable Hospital Stays		5,555	5,989	4,663	6,603
Mammography Screening		35%	37%	41%	41%
Flu Vaccinations		45%	38%	41%	43%
Social & Economic Factors		Jefferson, OH	Harrison, OH	Monroe, OH	Belmont, OH 
High School Completion		91%	88%	90%	91%
Some College		61%	51%	58%	58%
Unemployment		10.1%	9.2%	10.6%	10.1%
Children in Poverty		21%	19%	21%	18%
Income Inequality		4.9	4.2	4.3	4.2
Children in Single-Parent Households		28%	20%	17%	24%
Social Associations		18.8	16.6	16.1	14.2
Violent Crime		112	146	68	137
Injury Deaths		104	84	88	90
Physical Environment		Jefferson, OH	Harrison, OH	Monroe, OH	Belmont, OH 

Appendix B - County Health Rankings and Roadmaps

Air Pollution - Particulate Matter		8.9	8.3	8.0	7.8
Drinking Water Violations		Yes	No	No	No
Severe Housing Problems		11%	12%	13%	8%
Driving Alone to Work		82%	84%	86%	89%
Long Commute - Driving Alone		33%	49%	54%	31%

Note: Blank values reflect unreliable or missing data.

Thank you for taking this Community Health Survey - your thoughts are important to us and will benefit the people who live in your county. Survey results will be used to help guide Barnesville Hospital and Harrison Community Hospital's health programs and address community members' health concerns.

This survey is anonymous - your answers will not be connected to you in any way.

If you have recently completed this survey, there is no need to do so again. Please feel free to share this link with other members of your community. Thank you for your time and please contact us if you have any questions or need help completing this survey. Emily Sarkees, WVU Office of Health Affairs, edillama@hsc.wvu.edu

(1.) In which county do you currently live?

- ☐ Belmont County
- ☐ Monroe County
- ☐ Harrison County
- ☐ Jefferson County
- ☐ Somewhere else

(display if "Somewhere else" is chosen for question 1)

(2.) In which county and state do you live?

(3.) What is your age?

- ☐ Less than 18 years (If under the age of 18, there is no need for you to continue with this survey. Thank you for your time!)
- ☐ 18 to 29
- ☐ 30 to 39
- ☐ 40 to 49
- ☐ 50 to 64
- ☐ 65 years or older

(4.) What do you think is the most important health problem or issue where you live?

(5.) From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? **Please choose ONLY 3.**

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> Aging problems | <input type="radio"/> Drug and/or alcohol use |
| <input type="radio"/> Anxiety | <input type="radio"/> Heart problems |
| <input type="radio"/> Cancers | <input type="radio"/> High blood pressure |
| <input type="radio"/> Chronic disease | <input type="radio"/> Mental health problems |
| <input type="radio"/> COVID-19 | <input type="radio"/> Obesity |
| <input type="radio"/> Dental problems | <input type="radio"/> Respiratory/lung disease/asthma |
| <input type="radio"/> Diabetes ("sugar") | <input type="radio"/> Other _____ |
| <input type="radio"/> Depression/hopelessness | |

(6.) From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? **Please choose ONLY 3.**

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> Chronic loneliness or isolation | <input type="radio"/> Limited organized activities for children and teens |
| <input type="radio"/> Cost of health care and/or medications | <input type="radio"/> Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids |
| <input type="radio"/> Homelessness | <input type="radio"/> Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc. |
| <input type="radio"/> Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage | <input type="radio"/> Limited social services programs |
| <input type="radio"/> Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food | <input type="radio"/> Poverty |
| <input type="radio"/> Limited access to public transportation | <input type="radio"/> Water/air quality |
| <input type="radio"/> Limited affordable/quality housing | <input type="radio"/> Other _____ |
| <input type="radio"/> Limited job opportunities | |

(7.) From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county? **Please choose ONLY 3.**

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="radio"/> Excessive alcohol use | <input type="radio"/> Lack of exercise |
| <input type="radio"/> Child abuse and neglect | <input type="radio"/> Not getting recommended immunizations |
| <input type="radio"/> Crime | <input type="radio"/> Overeating |
| <input type="radio"/> Distracted driving (cellphone use) | <input type="radio"/> Tobacco |
| <input type="radio"/> Domestic violence | <input type="radio"/> Unhealthy eating choices |
| <input type="radio"/> Drug use | <input type="radio"/> Vaping |
| <input type="radio"/> Gambling | <input type="radio"/> Other _____ |
| <input type="radio"/> Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol) | |

(8.) Can you think of something that would help improve the health of your community?

(9.) What type of health insurance coverage do you have? Please select all that apply.

- ☐ Private health insurance (e.g., through your employer, union, family member, or private plan)
- ☐ Public health insurance (e.g., Medicaid, Medicare, VA services, Tricare, CHIP, or Indian health services)
- ☐ Uninsured (i.e., no health insurance coverage)
- ☐ Other (please specify) _____

(10.) I know how to access medical care in my community.

- ☐ Strongly agree
- ☐ Somewhat disagree
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ☐ Somewhat agree
- ☐ Strongly agree

(11.) Please tell us your level of agreement with each of these statements about your county.

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
I have access to good health care.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am satisfied with the medical care I receive.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am able to afford medical care when needed.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am able to afford medications when needed.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am able to get medical care when I need it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am able to see specialists when needed.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am able to see my primary care doctor when needed.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am able to get mental health care when needed.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I have access to a walk-in clinic or urgent care.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(12.) What medical services or specialties would you like to see offered in your area?

(13.) Please tell us about access to telehealth medical care in your home.

- ☐ I do not have access to high-speed internet at home and cannot access telehealth medical care.
- ☐ I have high-speed internet, but it is not reliable or fast enough to use for telehealth medical care.
- ☐ I have high-speed internet at home but would prefer not to use it for telehealth medical care.
- ☐ I have high-speed internet at home but need more information about telehealth medical care before deciding.
- ☐ I have high-speed internet at home and would be comfortable attending a telehealth medical appointment this way.

(14.) In the past 12 months, have you seen a medical provider for a routine check-up, wellness visit, or other preventive care?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ If no, why not? _____

(display if yes to question 14)

(15.) What kind of place do you usually go to when you receive preventive care? Please select all that apply.

- ☐ A doctor's office or health center
- ☐ Urgent care center or clinic
- ☐ Hospital emergency room
- ☐ A VA medical center or clinic
- ☐ None of these options
- ☐ Other (please specify) _____

(display if yes to question 14)

(16.) During your last check-up or wellness visit which routine screenings did you receive?

- General physical exam - Y/N/Do not recall
- Obesity check (e.g., BMI) - Y/N/Do not recall
- Blood pressure - Y/N/Do not recall
- Oral health screening (e.g., teeth) – Y/N/Do not recall
- Cholesterol check – Y/N/Do not recall
- Eye check – Y/N/Do not recall
- Immunizations (e.g., chickenpox, shingles, flu, etc.) – Y/N/Do not recall
- Hearing check – Y/N/Do not recall
- Skin check (e.g., moles, lesions, or spots) – Y/N/Do not recall
- Depression screening – Y/N/Do not recall
- Breast exam or mammogram – Y/N/Do not recall
- Prostate exam or PSA test – Y/N/Do not recall
- Colon cancer exam or colonoscopy – Y/N/Do not recall
- Pelvic exam - Y/N/Do not recall
- Testicular exam – Y/N/Do not recall
- Cervical cancer exam or pap smear – Y/N/Do not recall
- Bone density exam – Y/N/Do not recall
- None of the above – Y/N/Do not recall

(17.) In the past 12 months, have you sought mental or behavioral health resources or treatment for yourself or someone else?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

(display if yes to question 17)

(18.) When you needed these services, was it for a minor or an adult?

- ☐ Minor under the age of 18
- ☐ Adult

(display if yes to question 17)

(19.) When you needed these services, what barriers did you face? Please choose any that apply.

- ☐ Lack of transportation
- ☐ Financial barriers to obtaining care
- ☐ Wait times for clinical care or limited appointment availability
- ☐ Delays due to health insurance approvals
- ☐ Unaware of availability of existing resources
- ☐ Unaware of how to access existing resources
- ☐ None of the above
- ☐ Other _____

(display if yes to question 17)

(20.) If you were able to obtain needed services, was there anything that was helpful to such as local sources of information? _____

(display if yes to question 17)

(21.) If you were able to obtain needed services, where did you have to go for care? Please check any that apply.

- ☐ Services were received locally.
 - ☐ Where? _____
- ☐ I had to travel out of my area.
 - ☐ Where? _____
- ☐ I was not able to obtain services

(22.) During the past 4 weeks:

How would you rate your overall health?	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Very Poor
How much did physical health problems limit your usual physical activities (such as walking or climbing stairs)?	Not at all	Very little	Somewhat	Quite a lot	Could not do physical activities
How much difficulty did you have doing your daily work, both at home and away from home, because of your physical health?	None at all	A little bit	Some	Quite a lot	Could not do daily work
How much bodily pain have you had?	None	Very mild	Mild	Moderate	Severe
How much energy did you have?	Very much	Quite a lot	Some	A little	None
How much did your physical health or emotional problems limit your usual social activities with family or friends?	Not at all	Very little	Somewhat	Quite a lot	Extremely
How much have you been bothered by emotional problems	Not at all	Slightly	Moderately	Quite a lot	Extremely

(such as feeling anxious, depressed or irritable)?					
How much did personal or emotional problems keep you from doing your usual work, school or other daily activities	Not at all	Very little	Somewhat	Quite a lot	Could not do daily activities

(23.) Within the past 12 months we worried whether our food would run out before we got money to buy more.

- ☐ Often true
- ☐ Never true

(24.) Within the past 12 months the food we bought just didn't last and we didn't have money to get more.

- ☐ Often true
- ☐ Never true

(25.) What is your living situation today?

- ☐ I have a steady place to live
- ☐ I have a place to live today, but I am worried about losing it in the future
- ☐ I do not have a steady place to live (I am temporarily staying with others, in a hotel, in a shelter, living outside on the street, on a beach, in a car, abandoned building, bus or train station, or in a park)

(26.) Think about the place you live. Do you have problems with any of the following? Choose all that apply.

- ☐ Pests such as bugs, ants, or mice
- ☐ Mold
- ☐ Lead paint or pipes
- ☐ Lack of heat
- ☐ Oven or stove not working
- ☐ Smoke detectors missing or not working
- ☐ Water leaks

(27.) In the past 12 months has the electric, gas, oil, or water company threatened to shut off services in your home?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Already shut off

(28.) In the past 12 months, has lack of reliable transportation kept you from medical appointments, meetings, work or from getting things needed for daily life?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

(29.) How hard is it for you to pay for the very basics like food, housing, medical care, and heating?

Would you say it is:

- ☐ Very hard
- ☐ Somewhat hard
- ☐ Not hard at all

(30.) How often do you feel lonely or isolated from those around you?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Often
- ☐ Always

(31.) If for any reason you need help with day-to-day activities such as bathing, preparing meals, shopping, managing finances, etc., do you get the help you need?

- ☐ I don't need any help
- ☐ I get all the help I need
- ☐ I could use a little more help
- ☐ I need a lot more help

(32.) Please indicate any of the following you have experienced because of the COVID-19 pandemic (select all that apply):

	Yes	No	Not Sure
Loss of income	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Loss of job or business	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Personal health effects	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Loss of the usual way of life	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participated in response or emergency services	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Children and adolescents being out of school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Work from home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Social isolation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Community health concerns	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Loss of tourism	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
COVID-19 diagnosis	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
COVID-19 suspected	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other (please specify) _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

(33.) Please consider how you received information during the COVID-19 pandemic – what were your most trusted sources of information?

- ☐ My own medical provider
- ☐ My local health department or other public health agency
- ☐ News media

- Social media (e.g., Facebook, Twitter, etc.)
- Family or friends (word of mouth)
- Other _____

(34.) How often do you smoke cigarettes?

- Every day
- Some days
- Not at all

(35.) During the past month, how many days per week did you get exercise from running, gardening, walking, or something else?

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| ○ 1 day per week | ○ 5 days per week |
| ○ 2 days per week | ○ 6 days per week |
| ○ 3 days per week | ○ 7 days per week |
| ○ 4 days per week | ○ None |

(36.) On average, how many hours of sleep do you get in a 24-hour period? _____

(37.) About how much do you weigh in pounds? _____

(38.) About how tall are you in feet and inches? _____

(39.) What sex were you assigned at birth, on your original birth certificate?

- Male
- Female

(40.) How do you describe yourself? (select one)

- Male
- Female
- Transgender
- Do not identify as male, female, or transgender

(41.) Which of these groups best describes your race? Please select all that apply.

- White/Caucasian
- Asian
- Black or African American
- American Indian or Alaskan Native
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- Other (please specify) _____

(42.) Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?

- Yes, Hispanic or Latino
- No, not Hispanic or Latino

(43.) What is the highest level of education you have completed?

- Less than high school graduate
- High school diploma or equivalent (GED)
- Some college or certification

- ☐ Technical or vocational degree/certification
- ☐ Associate degree
- ☐ Bachelor's degree or higher (includes any advanced degrees)

(44.) What is your estimated yearly household income?

- ☐ Less than \$20,000
- ☐ \$20,000 to \$29,999
- ☐ \$30,000 to \$49,999
- ☐ \$50,000 to \$74,999
- ☐ \$75,000 to \$99,999
- ☐ More than \$100,000
- ☐ Prefer not to answer

(45.) What is your marital status?

- ☐ Single
- ☐ Married or in a domestic partnership
- ☐ Divorced
- ☐ Never married
- ☐ Separated
- ☐ Widowed
- ☐ Other (please specify) _____

(46.) How many children under the age of 18 live in your household? Please enter a whole number even if you are not the primary caregiver or biological parent. _____

(47.) How were you invited to complete this survey?

- ☐ Personal message via my electronic medical record
- ☐ Personal email invitation
- ☐ My employer
- ☐ Social media
- ☐ Friend or family member
- ☐ Public school, library, or other community organization
- ☐ Other _____

(48.) Is there anything else you would like to say about health in your community?

Appendix D - Barnesville Hospital Harrison Community Hospital 2022 CHNA Survey Data

Total Survey Responses

220 Responses

Field	Choice Count
-------	--------------

Completed Surveys	220
-------------------	-----

Q1 - Thank you for taking this Community Health Survey - your thoughts are important to us and will benefit the people who live in your County. Survey results will be used to help guide Barnesville Hospital and Harrison Community Hospital's health programs and address community members' health concerns. **This survey is anonymous - your answers will not be connected to you in any way.** If you have recently completed this survey, there is no need to do so again. You may skip any question that you would prefer not to answer. Please feel free to share this link with other members of your community. Thank you for your time and please contact us if you have any questions or need help completing this survey. Emily Sarkees, WVU Office of Health Affairs, edillama@hsc.wvu.edu

In which county do you currently live?

205 Responses

Field	Percentage
Belmont County	56%
Harrison County	24%
Monroe County	13%
Jefferson County	5%
Somewhere Else	2%

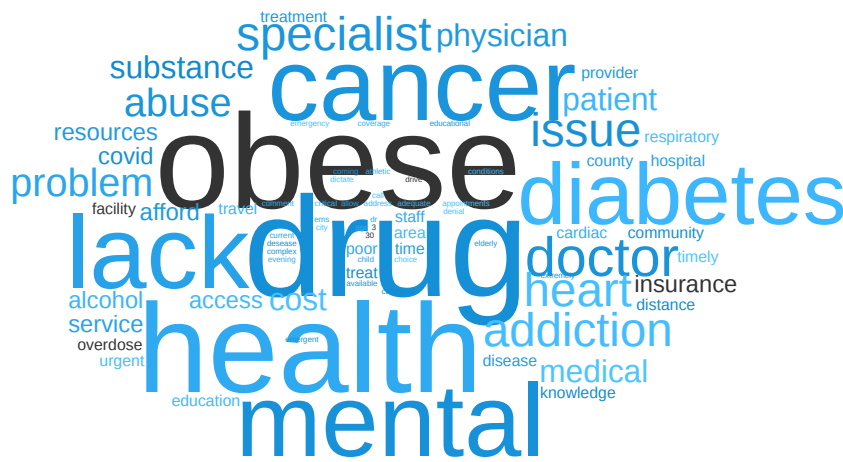
Q3 - What is your age?

205 Responses

Field	Percentage
Less than 18 years	0%
18 to 29 years	9%
30 to 39 years	16%
40 to 49 years	23%
50 to 64 years	37%
65 years or more	15%

Q4 - What do you think is the most important health problem or issue where you live?

127 Responses



Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

148 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	63%
Mental health problems	39%
Cancers	32%
Obesity	31%
Heart problems	32%
Diabetes ("sugar")	28%
Aging problems	17%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	17%
Chronic disease	9%
Depression/hopelessness	8%
High blood pressure	9%
Anxiety	7%
COVID-19	4%
Other	1%
Dental problems	1%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

149 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
-------	-------------------------

Appendix D - Barnesville Hospital Harrison Community Hospital 2022 CHNA Survey Data

Cost of health care and/or medications	68%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	36%
Poverty	35%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	29%
Limited access to transportation	20%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	17%
Limited affordable/quality housing	16%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	13%
Limited social services or programs	15%
Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	13%
Limited job opportunities	11%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	11%
Water/air quality	5%
Homelessness	3%
Other	2%

Q6 - Other

3 Responses

training children taking
parent child proper
public diet limited

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

149 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	70%
Excessive alcohol use	45%
Unhealthy eating choices	30%
Lack of exercise	32%
Child abuse and neglect	20%
Overeating	17%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	18%
Tobacco	16%
Vaping	14%
Crime	11%
Not getting recommended immunizations	9%

Appendix D - Barnesville Hospital Harrison Community Hospital 2022 CHNA Survey Data

Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	9%
Domestic violence	7%
Other	1%
Gambling	0%

Q8 - Can you think of something that would help improve the health of your community?

66 Responses



Q9 - What type of health insurance coverage do you have? (Select all that apply)

148 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Private health insurance (e.g., through your employer, union, family member, or private plan)	91%
Public health insurance (e.g., Medicaid, Medicare, VA services, Tricare, Chip, or Indian Health Services)	13%
Other (please specify)	1%
Uninsured (i.e., no health insurance coverage)	1%

Q10 - I know how to access medical care in my community.

146 Responses

Field	Percentage
Strongly agree	53%
Somewhat agree	25%
Strongly disagree	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	8%

Somewhat disagree

3%

Q11 - Please tell us your level of agreement with each of these sentences.

148 Responses

Field	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
I have access to good health care.	5.41%	8.78%	10.14%	43.92%	31.76%
I am satisfied with the medical care I receive.	6.80%	6.12%	8.16%	50.34%	28.57%
I am able to afford medical care when needed.	8.22%	11.64%	12.33%	39.04%	28.77%
I am able to afford medications when needed.	8.22%	14.38%	7.53%	39.73%	30.14%
I am able to get medical care when I need it.	6.80%	6.12%	11.56%	39.46%	36.05%
I am able to see specialists when needed.	8.33%	15.97%	15.97%	35.42%	24.31%
I am able to see my primary care doctor when needed.	6.16%	6.85%	8.90%	35.62%	42.47%
I am able to get mental health care when needed.	9.66%	12.41%	43.45%	20.00%	14.48%
I have access to a walk-in clinic or urgent care.	12.33%	9.59%	10.96%	34.25%	32.88%

Q12 - What medical services or specialties would you like to see offered in your area?

65 Responses



Q13 - Please tell us about access to telehealth medical care in your home.

144 Responses

Field	Percentage
I have high-speed internet at home, and would be comfortable attending a telehealth medical appointment this way.	43%
I have high-speed internet at home, but would prefer not to use it for telehealth medical care.	17%
I have high-speed internet, but it is not reliable or fast enough to use for telehealth medical care.	17%
I have high-speed internet at home, but need more information about telehealth medical care before deciding.	14%
I do not have access to high-speed internet at home and cannot access telehealth medical care.	8%

Q14 - In the past 12 months, have you seen a medical provider for a routine check-up, wellness visit, or other preventive care?

143 Responses

Field	Percentage
Yes	92.31%
If no, why not?	3.50%
No	4.20%

Q15 - What kind of health facility or office do you usually go to when you receive preventive care? Please select all that apply.

130 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
A doctor's office or health center	98%
Urgent care center or clinic	13%
Hospital emergency room	5%
A VA medical center or clinic	0%
Other (please specify)	2%
None of these options	0%

Q16 - During your last check-up or wellness visit which routine screenings or services did you receive?

128 Responses

Field	Yes	No	Do not recall
General physical exam	93.50%	6.50%	0.00%
Obesity check (e.g., BMI)	63.55%	25.23%	11.21%
Oral health (e.g., teeth) screening	30.48%	67.62%	1.90%
Depression screening	58.10%	36.19%	5.71%
Cholesterol and blood pressure	87.70%	10.66%	1.64%
Eye exam	31.07%	68.93%	0.00%
Immunizations (e.g., chickenpox, shingles, flu, etc.)	48.60%	49.53%	1.87%
Hearing check	5.83%	93.20%	0.97%
Skin check (e.g., moles, lesions, or spots)	26.92%	72.12%	0.96%
Breast exam or mammogram	41.82%	57.27%	0.91%
Prostate exam or PSA test	4.17%	91.67%	4.17%
Colon cancer exam or colonoscopy	12.12%	87.88%	0.00%
Pelvic exam	29.81%	70.19%	0.00%
Testicular exam	0.00%	98.97%	1.03%
Cervical cancer exam or pap smear	27.45%	72.55%	0.00%
Bone density exam	8.74%	89.32%	1.94%
None of the above	2.94%	70.59%	26.47%

Q17 - In the past 12 months, have you sought mental or behavioral health resources or treatment for yourself or someone else?

Field	Choice Count
Yes	35
No	102

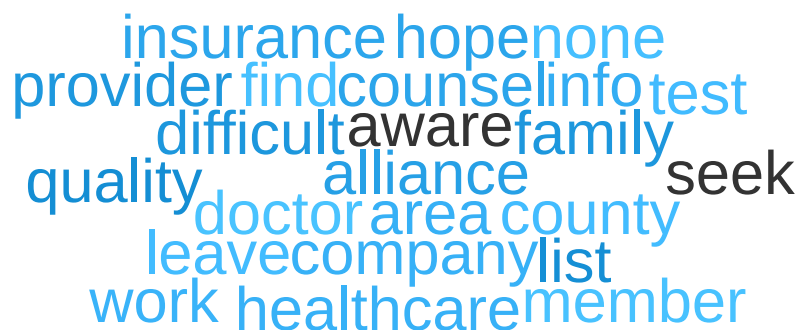
Q18 - When you needed these services, was it for a minor or an adult?

Field	Percentage
Adult	71%
Minor under the age of 18	29%

Q19 - When you needed these services, what barriers did you face? Please choose all that apply.

Field	Percentage
Wait times for clinical care or limited appointment availability	41%
Other	23%
Unaware of availability of existing resources	18%
Delays due to health insurance approvals	9%
Financial barriers to obtaining care	9%
Unaware of how to access existing resources	0%
Lack of transportation	0%

Q20 - If you were able to obtain needed services, was there anything that was helpful such as local sources of information?



Q21 - If you were able to obtain needed services, where did you have to go for care? Please check all that apply.

Field	Percentage
Services were received locally. (If so, where?)	59%
I had to travel out of my area. (If so, where?)	31%
I was not able to obtain services.	9%

Q22 - During the past 4 weeks,

132 Responses

How would you rate your overall health?

Percentage

Excellent	9.09%
Good	64.39%
Fair	24.24%
Poor	2.27%
Very poor	0.00%

Q22_2 - How much did physical health problems limit your usual physical activities (such as walking or climbing stairs)?

132 Responses

Field

Percentage

Not at all	30%
Very little	34%
Somewhat	29%
Quite a lot	7%
Could not do physical activities	1%

Q22_3 - How much difficulty did you have doing your daily work, both at home and away from home, because of your physical health?

132 Responses

Field

Percentage

None at all	56%
A little bit	23%
Some	12%
Quite a lot	8%
Could not do daily work	2%

Q22_4 - How much bodily pain have you had?

132 Responses

Field

Percentage

None	11%
Very mild	31%
Mild	26%
Moderate	30%
Severe	2%

Q22_5 - How much energy did you have?

132 Responses

Field	Percentage
Very much	2%
Quite a lot	29%
Some	51%
A little	16%
None	3%

Q22_6 - How much did your physical health or emotional problems limit your usual social activities with family or friends?

132 Responses

Field	Percentage
Not at all	25.76%
Very little	40.15%
Somewhat	27.27%
Quite a lot	6.06%
Could not do social activities	0.76%

Q22_7 - How much have you been bothered by emotional problems (such as feeling anxious, depressed or irritable)?

132 Responses

Field	Percentage
Not at all	27%
Slightly	35%
Moderately	23%
Quite a lot	11%
Extremely	4%

Q22_8 - How much did personal or emotional problems keep you from doing your usual work, school or other daily activities?

131 Responses

Field	Percentage
Not at all	49%
Very little	28%
Somewhat	17%
Quite a lot	5%

Could not do daily activities	2%
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Q23 - Within the past 12 months the food we bought just didn't last and we didn't have money to get more.

131 Responses

Field	Percentage
Never true	83.97%
Often true	16.03%

Q24 - Within the past 12 months we worried whether our food would run out before we got money to buy more.

131 Responses

Field	Percentage
Never true	85%
Often true	15%

Q25 - What is your living situation today?

131 Responses

Field	Percentage
I have a steady place to live	95%
I have a place to live today, but I am worried about losing it in the future	5%
I do not have a steady place to live (I am temporarily staying with others, in a hotel, in a shelter, living outside on the street, on a beach, in a car, abandoned building, bus or train station, or in a park)	1%

Q26 - Think about the place you live. Do you have problems with any of the following? Choose all that apply.

131 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
None of the above	82%
Mold	9%
Pests such as bugs, ants, or mice	8%
Water leaks	6%
Smoke detectors missing or not working	5%
Lead paint or pipes	3%
Lack of heat	2%
Oven or stove not working	2%

Q27 - In the past 12 months has the electric, gas, oil, or water company threatened to shut off services in your home?

131 Responses

Field	Percentage
No	94%
Yes	5%
Already shut off	1%

Q28 - In the past 12 months, has lack of reliable transportation kept you from medical appointments, meetings, work or from getting things needed for daily living?

Field	Percentage
No	93%
Yes	7%

Q29 - How hard is it for you to pay for the very basics like food, housing, medical care, and heating? Would you say it is:

Field	Percentage
Not hard at all	62%
Somewhat hard	35%
Very hard	3%

Q30 - How often do you feel lonely or isolated from those around you?

Field	Percentage
Never	33%
Rarely	36%
Sometimes	24%
Often	6%
Always	2%

Q31 - If for any reason you need help with day-to-day activities such as bathing, preparing meals, shopping, managing finances, etc., do you get the help you need?

Field	Percentage
I don't need any help	85%
I get all the help I need	12%
I could use a little more help	4%

I need a lot more help

0%

Q32 - Please indicate any of the following you have experienced because of the COVID-19 Pandemic
(select all that apply).

Field	126 Responses		
	Yes	No	Not Sure
Loss of income	18.70%	78.86%	2.44%
Loss of job or business	4.07%	94.31%	1.63%
Personal health effects	30.08%	63.41%	6.50%
Loss of the usual way of life	39.02%	59.35%	1.63%
Participated in response or emergency services	23.58%	70.73%	5.69%
Children and adolescents being out of school	33.88%	64.46%	1.65%
Work from home	15.70%	82.64%	1.65%
Social isolation	39.02%	58.54%	2.44%
Community health concerns	37.19%	61.16%	1.65%
Loss of tourism	27.50%	65.83%	6.67%
COVID-19 diagnosis	48.78%	47.15%	4.07%
COVID-19 suspected	38.79%	56.90%	4.31%
Other (please specify)	3.45%	75.86%	20.69%

Q33 - Please consider how you received information during the COVID-19 pandemic - what were your most trusted sources of information?

129 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
My local health department or other public health agency	51.94%
News media	37.98%
My own medical provider	37.21%
Social media (e.g., Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	23.26%
Family or friends (word of mouth)	20.16%
Other	13.95%

Q33- Other

10 Responses

Other - Text

NON LIBERAL NEWS - FOX NEWS
 stopped watching the news haven't watched it in two years
 work
 Employer
 WE WERE UP TO DATE BC WE WORK IN THE HOSPITAL
 Governor's office
 Informational websites (CDC), scientific papers etc.
 Work
 Common sense
 Medical doctors online outside of the valley

Q34 - How often do you smoke cigarettes?

128 Responses

Field	Percentage
Not at all	90%
Every day	9%
Some days	2%

Q35 - During the past month, how many days per week did you get exercise from running, gardening, walking, or something else?

127 Responses

Field	Percentage
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Appendix D - Barnesville Hospital Harrison Community Hospital 2022 CHNA Survey Data

1 day per week	22%
None	18%
2 days per week	16%
3 days per week	16%
5 days per week	12%
7 days per week	9%
4 days per week	6%
6 days per week	2%

Q36- On average, how many hours of sleep do you get in a 24-hour period?

129 Responses

Field	Percentage
6	34.88%
7	24.81%
8	20.16%
5	8.53%
9	3.88%
14	2.33%
10	2.33%
4	1.55%
23	0.78%
11	0.78%

Q39 - What sex were you assigned at birth, on your original birth certificate?

127 Responses

Field	Percentage
Female	90%
Male	10%

Q40 - How do you describe yourself? (select one)

127 Responses

Field	Percentage
Male	10.24%
Female	89.76%
Transgender	0.00%
Do not identify as male, female, or transgender	0.00%

Q41 - Which of these groups best describes your race? Please select all that apply.

127 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
White/Caucasian	100%
Asian	0%
Black or African American	1%
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0%
Other (please specify)	0%

Q42 - Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?

125 Responses

Field	Percentage
Yes, Hispanic or Latino	0%
No, not Hispanic or Latino	100%

Q43 - What is the highest level of education you have completed?

128 Responses

Field	Percentage
Less than high school graduate	0%
High school diploma or equivalent (GED)	14%
Bachelor's degree or higher (includes any advanced degrees)	38%

Appendix D - Barnesville Hospital Harrison Community Hospital 2022 CHNA Survey Data

Technical or vocational degree/certification	6%
Associate degree	30%
Some college or certification	12%

Q44 - What is your estimated yearly household income?

126 Responses

Field	Percentage
Less than \$20,000	2%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	12%
\$30,000 to \$49,999	20%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13%
More than \$100,000	23%
Prefer not to answer	11%

Q45 - What is your marital status?

128 Responses

Field	Percentage
Married or in a domestic partnership	77%
Single	11%
Divorced	6%
Widowed	4%
Separated	1%
Never married	1%
Other (please specify)	0%

Q46 - How many children under the age of 18 live in your household? Please enter a whole number even if you are not the primary caregiver or biological parent.

114 Responses

Field	Percentage
0	56.14%
1	19.30%
2	20.18%
3	4.39%

Q47 - How were you invited to complete this survey?

127 Responses

Field	Percentage
Social media	44%
My employer	32%
Personal email invitation	19%
Other	2%
Public school, library, or other community organization	2%
Personal message via my electronic medical record	1%
Friend or family member	1%

Q48 - Is there anything else you would like to say about health in your community?

23 Responses

Is there anything else you would like to say about health in your community?

This is a test survey - Joe Dirt was here

The quality of health care in our area has been declining over the last year and continues to get worse

Not many community events from the hospital in area. Used to have something almost every month or so with community involvement.

No

no

We are fortunate to have Harrison community hospital

I disagree 100% on mandated vaccines of any kind. Society always promotes my body my choice for abortions. It should be the same for vaccines. We should get to choose if we want them or not!

We need options in the community so patients do not have to travel outside of the area for services. We also need QUALITY healthcare in this region. Whether is be advanced practitioners or nursing/clinical workers.

I think it is very sad that when we have some patients, and they never get ANY visitors!!! We need some type of volunteer program to help pass the long hours that they are alone.

I wish people didn't have to go hours away to Cleveland Clinic or OSU to get physicians who weren't so judgmental.

Medicare does not cover dental vision or hearing. Severe problems with dental

I suffered a stroke in may. Because Barnesville has to transfer i went to Wheeling. Big mistake. Should have gone to Barnesville. Wheeling left me sit in waiting room after triage for hours because i didnt present with normal stroke symptoms.

!!!!!!!More hospital beds!!!!!!!

Cadiz community has a excellent hospital. HCH

No.

No

very glad that HCH is closest hospital to where I live - good people work there and treat you like family

Too many physician assistants, not enough MDs or Do's, Physicians need to start thinking in more of functional medicine type way, it is the future.

Appendix D - Barnesville Hospital Harrison Community Hospital 2022 CHNA Survey Data

Not really.

No

no

A large amount of people in our county have been getting cancer. Makes you wonder if the water is contaminated or air quality is poor.

Community Resources/Ideas
<i>Substance Use and Abuse</i>
On-site clinics in school districts (HCH has one, BH in exploratory phase)
Prevention programs in communities
<i>Obesity and Co-Morbid Disease</i>
Affordable exercise classes
Community health fairs and screenings
Community recreation and fitness centers
Health education resources
Education classes that include childcare
On-site clinics in school districts (HCH has one, BH in exploratory phase)
Senior Wellness Program (HCH)
<i>Physical Activity and Nutrition</i>
Physical fitness centers for all ages
On-site clinics in school districts (HCH has one, BH in exploratory phase)
Senior Wellness Program (HCH)
Walking tracks and programs
Wellness incentive programs
<i>Mental Health</i>
Access to care improvements
On-site clinics in school districts (HCH has one, BH in exploratory phase)
Senior Wellness Program (HCH)

Advanced Filter
Men

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

12 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Heart problems	58%
Drug and/or alcohol use	50%
Obesity	42%
Mental health problems	25%
Diabetes ("sugar")	25%
Cancers	25%
Aging problems	25%
High blood pressure	17%
COVID-19	8%
Chronic disease	8%
Depression/hopelessness	8%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	8%
Anxiety	0%
Other	0%
Dental problems	0%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

12 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	67%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	50%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	33%
Limited affordable/quality housing	25%
Limited job opportunities	25%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	17%
Limited social services or programs	17%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	17%
Homelessness	17%
Limited access to transportation	8%
Poverty	8%

Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	8%
Other	0%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	0%
Water/air quality	0%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

12 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	75%
Excessive alcohol use	50%
Unhealthy eating choices	42%
Crime	25%
Lack of exercise	25%
Vaping	17%
Tobacco	17%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	17%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	17%
Child abuse and neglect	8%
Not getting recommended immunizations	8%
Gambling	0%
Domestic violence	0%
Other	0%
Overeating	0%

Advanced Filter
Women

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

113 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	64%
Mental health problems	40%
Cancers	36%
Obesity	32%
Diabetes ("sugar")	29%
Heart problems	27%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	19%
Aging problems	16%
High blood pressure	9%
Chronic disease	8%
Depression/hopelessness	8%
Anxiety	6%
COVID-19	4%
Other	2%
Dental problems	1%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

113 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	70%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	39%
Poverty	39%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	27%
Limited access to transportation	19%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	16%
Limited affordable/quality housing	17%
Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	14%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	12%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	12%
Limited job opportunities	11%

Limited social services or programs	10%
Water/air quality	6%
Other	3%
Homelessness	3%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

113 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	71%
Excessive alcohol use	43%
Lack of exercise	31%
Unhealthy eating choices	28%
Child abuse and neglect	21%
Overeating	22%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	18%
Tobacco	15%
Vaping	12%
Crime	11%
Not getting recommended immunizations	10%
Domestic violence	8%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	8%
Other	1%
Gambling	0%

Advanced Filter
Income < \$30,000

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

18 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	56%
Mental health problems	50%
Obesity	39%
Diabetes ("sugar")	33%
Cancers	33%
Depression/hopelessness	28%
Heart problems	22%
Chronic disease	11%
High blood pressure	11%
Aging problems	11%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	6%
COVID-19	0%
Anxiety	0%
Other	0%
Dental problems	0%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

18 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	67%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	44%
Poverty	44%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	28%
Limited affordable/quality housing	28%
Limited job opportunities	22%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	17%
Limited access to transportation	17%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	11%
Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	11%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	6%

Water/air quality	6%
Limited social services or programs	0%
Other	0%
Homelessness	0%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

18 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	83%
Excessive alcohol use	33%
Overeating	33%
Unhealthy eating choices	28%
Child abuse and neglect	28%
Lack of exercise	22%
Tobacco	17%
Vaping	11%
Not getting recommended immunizations	11%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	11%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	11%
Domestic violence	6%
Gambling	0%
Crime	0%
Other	0%

Advanced Filter
Income > \$75,000

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

58 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	66%
Obesity	38%
Mental health problems	38%
Cancers	38%
Heart problems	22%
Diabetes ("sugar")	26%
Aging problems	16%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	16%
COVID-19	10%
High blood pressure	10%
Chronic disease	9%
Anxiety	5%
Depression/hopelessness	3%
Other	3%
Dental problems	0%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

59 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	68%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	37%
Poverty	36%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	29%
Limited access to transportation	19%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	17%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	15%
Limited affordable/quality housing	12%
Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	14%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	14%
Limited social services or programs	10%

Limited job opportunities	8%
Water/air quality	8%
Other	5%
Homelessness	5%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

59 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	81%
Excessive alcohol use	42%
Unhealthy eating choices	25%
Lack of exercise	27%
Vaping	17%
Tobacco	19%
Child abuse and neglect	15%
Crime	14%
Overeating	15%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	15%
Not getting recommended immunizations	10%
Domestic violence	8%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	8%
Other	2%
Gambling	0%

Advanced Filter
White

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

125 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	62%
Mental health problems	38%
Cancers	35%
Obesity	33%
Heart problems	30%
Diabetes ("sugar")	29%
Aging problems	17%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	18%
High blood pressure	10%
Chronic disease	8%
Depression/hopelessness	8%
Anxiety	6%
COVID-19	5%
Other	2%
Dental problems	1%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

125 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	70%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	38%
Poverty	36%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	29%
Limited access to transportation	18%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	16%
Limited affordable/quality housing	18%
Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	14%
Limited job opportunities	12%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	12%
Limited social services or programs	10%

Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	11%
Water/air quality	6%
Homelessness	4%
Other	2%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

125 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	71%
Excessive alcohol use	44%
Unhealthy eating choices	30%
Lack of exercise	30%
Child abuse and neglect	20%
Overeating	20%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	18%
Tobacco	15%
Vaping	13%
Crime	12%
Not getting recommended immunizations	10%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	9%
Domestic violence	7%
Other	1%
Gambling	0%

Advanced Filter
Non-White

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

1 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	100%
Mental health problems	100%
Heart problems	0%
Diabetes ("sugar")	0%
Obesity	0%
Cancers	100%
Anxiety	0%
Chronic disease	0%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	0%
Aging problems	0%
Depression/hopelessness	0%
High blood pressure	0%
Dental problems	0%
COVID-19	0%
Other	0%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

1 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	0%
Limited social services or programs	0%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	0%
Poverty	100%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	0%
Limited access to transportation	0%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	0%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	100%
Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	0%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	0%
Limited affordable/quality housing	0%

Water/air quality	0%
Other	0%
Homelessness	0%
Limited job opportunities	100%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

1 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	100%
Excessive alcohol use	100%
Lack of exercise	100%
Unhealthy eating choices	0%
Vaping	0%
Tobacco	0%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	0%
Child abuse and neglect	0%
Domestic violence	0%
Crime	0%
Overeating	0%
Not getting recommended immunizations	0%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	0%
Gambling	0%
Other	0%

Advanced Filter
Under 40

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

34 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	79%
Mental health problems	59%
Obesity	32%
Diabetes ("sugar")	29%
Heart problems	26%
Cancers	24%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	12%
High blood pressure	12%
Anxiety	9%
Depression/hopelessness	6%
Aging problems	6%
Chronic disease	3%
Dental problems	3%
COVID-19	0%
Other	0%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

35 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	63%
Poverty	51%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	34%
Limited access to transportation	26%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	20%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	20%
Limited affordable/quality housing	17%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	14%
Limited social services or programs	17%
Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	9%
Limited job opportunities	9%

Water/air quality	9%
Homelessness	3%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	3%
Other	0%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

35 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	71%
Unhealthy eating choices	40%
Excessive alcohol use	46%
Vaping	29%
Lack of exercise	20%
Child abuse and neglect	20%
Domestic violence	11%
Tobacco	11%
Not getting recommended immunizations	11%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	11%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	14%
Overeating	9%
Crime	6%
Gambling	0%
Other	0%

Advanced Filter
Over 65

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

21 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	76%
Mental health problems	38%
Heart problems	38%
Diabetes ("sugar")	29%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	29%
Aging problems	24%
Chronic disease	19%
Obesity	19%
Cancers	10%
COVID-19	5%
Anxiety	5%
Depression/hopelessness	5%
Dental problems	5%
Other	0%
High blood pressure	0%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

21 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	67%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	38%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	33%
Poverty	33%
Limited access to transportation	24%
Limited affordable/quality housing	24%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	19%
Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	14%
Limited job opportunities	14%
Limited social services or programs	10%
Homelessness	10%

Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	10%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	5%
Other	0%
Water/air quality	0%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

21 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	67%
Unhealthy eating choices	33%
Excessive alcohol use	38%
Not getting recommended immunizations	29%
Crime	29%
Child abuse and neglect	24%
Overeating	19%
Lack of exercise	19%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	19%
Tobacco	10%
Domestic violence	5%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	5%
Gambling	0%
Vaping	5%
Other	0%

Advanced Filter
Education < 4 Year Degree

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

77 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	58%
Cancers	36%
Mental health problems	35%
Heart problems	32%
Obesity	30%
Diabetes ("sugar")	29%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	21%
Aging problems	16%
Depression/hopelessness	13%
Chronic disease	9%
High blood pressure	9%
Anxiety	5%
COVID-19	4%
Other	1%
Dental problems	1%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

78 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	69%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	44%
Poverty	36%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	29%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	19%
Limited access to transportation	19%
Limited affordable/quality housing	18%
Limited job opportunities	14%
Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	13%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	12%
Limited social services or programs	10%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	8%

Water/air quality	4%
Homelessness	3%
Other	1%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

78 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	68%
Excessive alcohol use	42%
Lack of exercise	35%
Unhealthy eating choices	28%
Child abuse and neglect	22%
Overeating	22%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	21%
Tobacco	12%
Vaping	12%
Domestic violence	10%
Crime	10%
Not getting recommended immunizations	9%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	8%
Other	1%
Gambling	0%

Advanced Filter
Education- 4 Year Degree or Higher

Q5 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

48 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug and/or alcohol use	69%
Mental health problems	44%
Obesity	38%
Cancers	33%
Heart problems	25%
Diabetes ("sugar")	29%
Aging problems	19%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma	13%
High blood pressure	10%
COVID-19	6%
Anxiety	6%
Chronic disease	6%
Other	2%
Depression/hopelessness	0%
Dental problems	0%

Q6 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

48 Responses

Field	Percentage of Responses
Cost of health care and/or medications	71%
Poverty	38%
Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage	27%
Limited organized activities for children and teens	29%
Limited access to transportation	17%
Limited affordable/quality housing	17%
Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.	17%
Chronic loneliness or isolation	13%
Limited ability to get healthy food or enough food	15%
Limited social services or programs	10%
Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids	10%
Limited job opportunities	8%

Water/air quality	8%
Homelessness	6%
Other	4%

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county?

48 Responses	
Field	Percentage of Responses
Drug use	77%
Excessive alcohol use	46%
Unhealthy eating choices	31%
Tobacco	23%
Lack of exercise	23%
Vaping	17%
Child abuse and neglect	17%
Crime	15%
Overeating	17%
Not getting recommended immunizations	10%
Distracted driving (cellphone use)	13%
Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)	10%
Domestic violence	2%
Gambling	0%
Other	0%

Q9 - What type of health insurance coverage do you have? (Select all that apply)

148 Responses

Field	Percentage of Choices
Private health insurance (e.g., through your employer, union, family member, or private plan)	86%
Public health insurance (e.g., Medicaid, Medicare, VA services, Tricare, Chip, or Indian Health Services)	12%
Other (please specify)	1%
Uninsured (i.e., no health insurance coverage)	1%

Q10 - I know how to access medical care in my community.

146 Responses

Field	Percentage
Strongly agree	53%
Somewhat agree	25%
Strongly disagree	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	8%
Somewhat disagree	3%

Q11 - Please tell us your level of agreement with each of these sentences about your County.

148 Responses

Field	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
I have access to good health care.	5%	9%	10%	44%	32%
I am satisfied with the medical care I receive.	7%	6%	8%	50%	29%
I am able to afford medical care when needed.	8%	12%	12%	39%	29%
I am able to afford medications when needed.	8%	14%	8%	40%	30%
I am able to get medical care when I need it.	7%	6%	12%	39%	36%
I am able to see specialists when needed.	8%	16%	16%	35%	24%
I am able to see my primary care doctor when needed.	6%	7%	9%	36%	42%
I am able to get mental health care when needed.	10%	12%	43%	20%	14%

Appendix G - Access to Care

I have access to a walk-in clinic or urgent care.

12%

10%

11%

34%

33%

Q12 - What medical services or specialties would you like to see offered in your area?

65 Responses



Q13 - Please tell us about access to telehealth medical care in your home.

144 Responses

Field	Percentage
I do not have access to high-speed internet at home and cannot access telehealth medical care.	8%
I have high-speed internet, but it is not reliable or fast enough to use for telehealth medical care.	17%
I have high-speed internet at home, but would prefer not to use it for telehealth medical care.	17%
I have high-speed internet at home, but need more information about telehealth medical care before deciding.	14%
I have high-speed internet at home, and would be comfortable attending a telehealth medical appointment this way.	43%

Q14 - In the past 12 months, have you seen a medical provider for a routine check-up, wellness visit, or other preventive care?

143 Responses

Field	Percentage
Yes	92%
If no, why not?	3%
No	4%

Q14_2 If no, why not?

5 Responses

If no, why not?
- Text

- Haven't needed anything
- I work full time.
- scheduling conflict, needs rescheduled.
- Critical, unkind physicians who think we should be grateful to have them due to the economically depressed area we reside in
- Not been sick

Q15 - What kind of health facility or office do you usually go to when you receive preventive care? Please select all that apply.

130 Responses

Field	Percentage of Choices
A doctor's office or health center	83%
Urgent care center or clinic	11%
Hospital emergency room	5%
A VA medical center or clinic	0%
Other (please specify)	1%
None of these options	0%

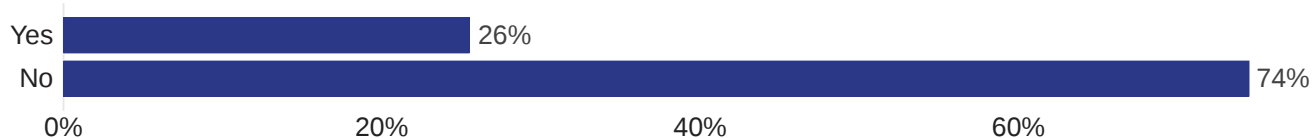
Q16 - During your last check-up or wellness visit which routine screenings or services did you have?

128 Responses

Field	Yes	No	Do not recall
General physical exam	93%	7%	0%
Obesity check (e.g., BMI)	64%	25%	11%
Oral health (e.g., teeth) screening	30%	68%	2%
Depression screening	58%	36%	6%
Cholesterol and blood pressure	88%	11%	2%
Eye exam	31%	69%	0%
Immunizations (e.g., chickenpox, shingles, flu, etc.)	49%	50%	2%
Hearing check	6%	93%	1%
Skin check (e.g., moles, lesions, or spots)	27%	72%	1%
Breast exam or mammogram	42%	57%	1%
Prostate exam or PSA test	4%	92%	4%
Colon cancer exam or colonoscopy	12%	88%	0%
Pelvic exam	30%	70%	0%
Testicular exam	0%	99%	1%
Cervical cancer exam or pap smear	27%	73%	0%
Bone density exam	9%	89%	2%
None of the above	3%	71%	26%

Q17 - In the past 12 months, have you sought mental or behavioral health resources or treatment for yourself or someone else?

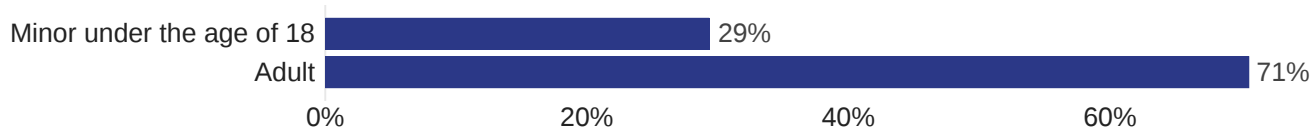
137 Responses



● Percentage

Q18 - When you needed these services, was it for a minor or an adult?

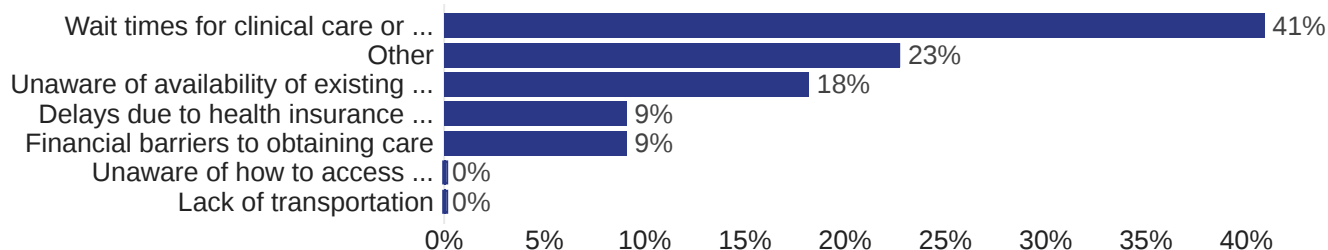
34 Responses



● Percentage

Q19 - When you needed these services, what barriers did you face? Please choose all that apply. - Selected Choice

22 Responses



● Percentage

(Text entries for barriers faced.)

4 Responses

Other - Text

Lack of quality mental health care in our area. Good physicians are not taking new patients and the others want to over medicate

Small area and lack of choices when choosing a mental health provider

There are few qualified providers

Most of the above

Q20 - If you were able to obtain needed services, was there anything that was helpful such as local sources of information?

11 Responses

If you were able to obtain needed services, was there anything that was helpful such as local sources of information?

none

TEST

Insurance company provider list

No....We had to leave the area for quality doctors

I work in healthcare so i am aware of where to go and what to do when I am in need of something or when a family member is in need of something

no

No

Hope Alliance had info about where to seek counseling.

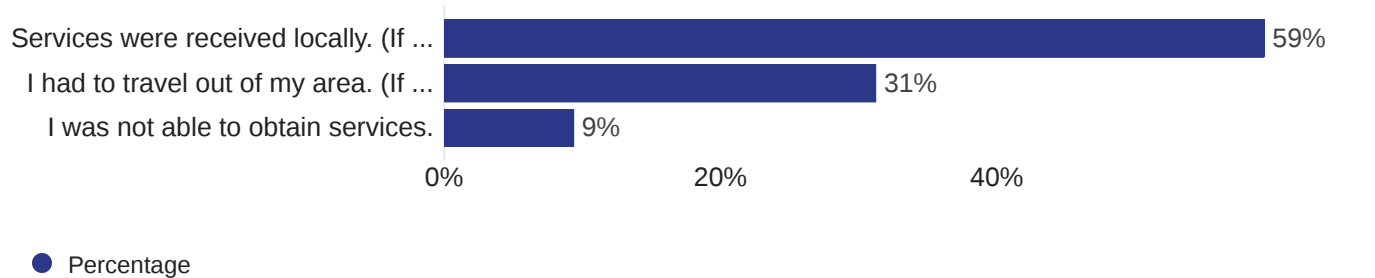
Mostly out of county

No it was very difficult to find somewhere

No

Q21 - If you were able to obtain needed services, where did you have to go for care? Please check all that apply - Selected Choice

32 Responses



Text responses: Services were received locally. (If so, where?)

12 Responses

Services were received locally. (If so, where?) - Text
PCP office
Rivers and Roads
Bellaire
Primary Care
pcp office
Wheeling
Nuerobehavior
Ohio Hills
Dr. Roe ~ Just needed for refills on my Wellbutrin
Wheeling, WV
Southeastern Inc.
Wheeling

Q21_2_TEXT - I had to travel out of my area. (If so, where?) - Text

I had to travel out of my area. (If so, where?) - Text

Pennsylvania

Columbus, Ohio

Cambridge

Canton

Cambridge