Uniontown Hospital

Community Health Needs Assessment

June 2022

Prepared for:
Uniontown Hospital, Uniontown, Pennsylvania

Prepared by:
West Virginia University Health Sciences Center
Office of Health Affairs

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Document Acronyms

The following acronyms are used throughout this document:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Definition</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACA</td>
<td>Affordable Care Act</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHIP</td>
<td>Community Health Implementation Plan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHNA</td>
<td>Community Health Needs Assessment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WVUHS</td>
<td>West Virginia University Health System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WVU OHA</td>
<td>West Virginia University Office of Health Affairs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1 Background and Introduction

Provisions in the Affordable Care Act (ACA) of 2010 require tax-exempt (non-profit) hospitals to conduct a Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) and develop a Community Health Implementation Plan (CHIP) at least every three years. The regulations for the CHNA include defining the hospital's service area and compiling demographics and analysis of health indicators; taking into account input from the community, including public health professionals; identifying resources; and prioritizing community health needs.

The 2022 Uniontown Hospital CHNA meets the requirements described above and identifies the following prioritized needs:

- Substance Use and Mental Health
- Obesity and Co-Morbid Illness
- Cancer

This document serves as a roadmap for the CHIP, which will be developed following the completion of the 2022 CHNA and will specify planned actions to be taken by Uniontown and community partners, available resources, anticipated steps, and a plan for evaluating these activities. In addition to the requirement to conduct a CHNA, Uniontown Hospital leadership expressed the desire to go beyond regulatory requirements, and beyond their own prior implementation plans, in serving patients and the community at large. To facilitate this goal, Uniontown Hospital partnered with West Virginia University's Office of Health Affairs (WVU OHA) to complete this CHNA using a robust community based process designed to engage a broad representation of community members. The WVU team was led by Dr. Megan Govindan. A CHNA leadership team including hospital and community representation was convened by Uniontown Hospital to inform and guide the process.

1.1 About Uniontown Hospital

Uniontown Hospital is a compassionate, dedicated community hospital providing a full range of medical care to residents of Fayette County and the surrounding areas for more than a century. Health care services provided at this acute and specialty care hospital include WVU Medicine Heart and Vascular Institute, WVU Medicine Rockefeller Neuroscience Institute, WVU Medicine Cancer Institute, an award-winning Stroke Center, the Wound Healing Center, the Orthopedic and Spine Institute, the Uniontown Hospital Sleep Clinic, and Uniontown Urology Associates.

Services also include emergency care, a full range of surgical care, pain management, pulmonary care, inpatient rehabilitation services, and complete diagnostic and laboratory services. The 145-bed facility is utilized by more than 200 medical staff representing more than 30 medical specialties. In addition to hospital-based services, WVU Medicine Uniontown Hospital also operates an Outpatient Diagnostic Center in South Union Township, Fayette County, which provides a wide range of laboratory and diagnostic testing, as well as a sub-specialty clinic in Connellsville, a pediatric clinic in conjunction with WVU Medicine Childrens in South Union Township, and primary care offices in Uniontown, Connellsville, and Carmichaels.
1.2 Previous CHNA Findings

The most recent CHNA was adopted in 2019. It included a review of various secondary data to assess socioeconomic characteristics, as well as key risk factors facing the community. Additional information was provided through key informant interviews of sixteen stakeholders. The final report identified the following main health priorities, with goals and strategies for each:

- Heart Disease
- Adult Obesity
- Substance Abuse
- Mental Health Providers
- Primary Care Physicians
- Physical Inactivity
- Lack of Health Knowledge/Education

1.3 Definition of the Community Served

For the 2022 process, the CHNA leadership team defined the community served as Fayette and Greene Counties in Pennsylvania.

Figure 1: Uniontown Hospital Service Area

The following table contains information from the US Census Bureau and shows the most current Quickfacts\(^1\) (Appendix A) for the two counties in Uniontown’s service area. It outlines some basic demographics, as well as information about health insurance coverage and poverty levels.

\(^1\) https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/US/PST045219
Table 1: Select Demographic Data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Greene County</th>
<th>Fayette County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>35,569</td>
<td>126,931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residents under 18</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-white or 1+ race</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic or Latino</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school education or more</td>
<td>87.6%</td>
<td>88.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor’s degree or more</td>
<td>17.7%</td>
<td>17.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under 65 yrs. and uninsured</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons living in poverty</td>
<td>12.7%</td>
<td>18.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2 Methodology and Community Input Process

The CHNA process began with a thorough review of the previous cycle’s needs assessment report, and included review of publicly available secondary data related to counties within Uniontown’s service area. These data included the above census data and County Health Rankings Data (Appendix B). Using these reports as a springboard, the leadership team started the initial discussion around critical health needs, changes in the community demographics over the previous few years, and lessons learned from the last CHNA cycle’s health topic prioritization and development of implementation activities.

Primary data collection was comprised of surveying community members to gather perceptions of health issues, quality of life, and other related topics. Survey data was analyzed and presented back to the Uniontown leadership team, including community partners. This meeting was focused on reviewing the survey data, discussing community assets that impact population health in Uniontown’s service area, as well as discussing the needs of those not well-represented in the survey data. At this meeting, the group worked to discuss possible strategies for each area of concern, as well as existing resources to address these needs.

2.1 Primary Methods of Collecting and Analyzing Information

Two primary sources of data were utilized to inform the CHNA: (1) a public input survey and (2) a leadership meeting with community members. The public input survey (Appendix C) was developed by WVU OHA with the Uniontown CHNA leadership team following an iterative process. Survey topics included questions about specific health issues, thoughts on overall health of the community, quality of life, access to health care and medical needs (including specialist care), risky behaviors and personal choices, some questions specific to experiences during the COVID-19 pandemic, and demographic information including geographic location and income.

Data was collected anonymously from residents age 18 and older. The survey was disseminated via a web-based platform and as hard copies in the community. Collection and dissemination efforts included:
• Uniontown Board of Directors
• Employed and independent physicians in the area
• Uniontown Patient Portal
• Local school system
• Social media
• Living Well Coalition
• Paper copies collected at clinic locations and community meetings

It was not intended to be a representative, scientific sample of residents of these three counties, but rather a mechanism to solicit the community’s perception of health needs. A total of 521 surveys were completed by community members from the area. Noteworthy limitations included disproportionately low representation from males, from the lower-income population of these counties, from non-white community members, and from senior citizens.

Figure 2: Survey Response by County

At the conclusion of data collection, analysis was conducted by the WVU team. Results were presented back to leadership team members in aggregate (Appendix D), and also broken down by income, age, and other demographics to ensure there was no significant variation in responses among groups (Appendix E). The team discussed the data alongside known health issues in the community, experiences in their own clinical and other professional settings, resources already in place to address some of the top issues, and initial thoughts about further addressing the most prevalent community concerns.

Additional information was collected through feedback at leadership and community meeting at the end of May 2022. This session solicited input about community health needs and sought to identify groups and organizations already providing essential services. Survey results were presented to this group and strategies for improving health outcomes in the top areas were discussed. More details on the makeup of this session are found below.

Input from this meeting was compiled into a document (Appendix E). Ideas and partners will be used for reference at the implementation planning stage.
2.2 Leadership Team and Community Partners

The following organizations were represented on Uniontown’s CHNA leadership team and provided thorough input throughout the process of developing the CHNA. These individuals informed the public input survey and were instrumental in dissemination. Additionally, they were charged as a group with collaborative discussion of primary and secondary data to determine health priorities.

**Leadership Team**

- Barbara Weiss, CFO, Uniontown Hospital
- Josh Krysak, Director of Community and Patient Relations, Uniontown Hospital
- Nichole Mosley, Community Relations, Uniontown Hospital
- Alicia Poling, Executive Assistant, Uniontown Hospital
- Jennifer Abraham, Director of Clinical Operations, Uniontown Hospital
- Stacy Clark, Director of Compliance, Uniontown Hospital
- Kari Magill, Director of Respiratory Services, Uniontown Hospital
- Paul Means, M.D., Medical Director of Primary Care, Uniontown Hospital
- Jamie Moore, Executive Director, Area Agency on Aging
- Muriel Nuttall, Executive Director, Fayette County Chamber of Commerce, and Living Well Coalition representative

3 Community Health Needs Prioritization

Following the data presentation with community partners, the leadership team reviewed all input together and identify priority areas to address through implementation strategies. Leadership reviewed closely the top concerns raised across all categories including health and disease, quality of life, environment, risky behaviors, and personal choice (see tables 2-4 below).

*Table 2: Community Health Perceptions Survey - Health & Disease*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Health and Disease Concerns</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drug and/or alcohol use</td>
<td>69.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obesity</td>
<td>55.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes</td>
<td>41.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental health problems</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heart problems</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Table 3: Community Health Perceptions Survey - Quality of Life & Environment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Quality of Life and Environment Concerns</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cost of health care and/or medications</td>
<td>58.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty</td>
<td>48.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage</td>
<td>27.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited organized activities for children and teens</td>
<td>21.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids</td>
<td>19.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 4: Community Health Perceptions Survey - Risky Behavior & Personal Choice

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Top Risky Behavior and Personal Choice Concerns</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drug use</td>
<td>78.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excessive alcohol use</td>
<td>36.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of exercise</td>
<td>34.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unhealthy eating choices</td>
<td>32.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child abuse and neglect</td>
<td>25.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Health issues were largely consistent when comparing datasets across demographics. For example, both men and women listed substance use and abuse, obesity, and diabetes as their overall top three concerns, to varying degrees. For both demographics, mental health issues and cardiovascular problems were the next two health issues beyond the “top three”.

The same three health issues trade places in the “top three” across income levels, white and non-white respondents, education levels, and households with or without children. (Further demographic breakdowns of top health and disease concerns can be found in Appendix F.)

Beyond health and disease, topics related to quality of life and environment also shared a common theme. Cost of health care and medications, poverty, limited or no health insurance coverage, and lack of recreation or social spaces and activities for youth were all issues that appeared among top concerns.

Topics related to personal choice and risky behaviors tied in directly with all the above. Drug use, alcohol use, lack of exercise, and unhealthy eating choices consistently appeared among top concerns. When asked in an open-ended way for suggestions to address these issues, those who took the survey frequently answered with ideas that fell into the following categories:

- Health education
- Activities for young people
• Healthy community activities for all
• Employment opportunities
• Access to nutritious food
• Access to SUD treatment

3.1 Prioritization Process

The existing secondary data, new survey data, community partner input, and lessons learned from the last CHNA cycle all factored into Uniontown leadership’s prioritization decisions. The group considered the degree to which the hospital can realistically affect health outcomes for each topic, projects or programs already underway for each, as well as level of importance placed on each by the community relative to the reach of Uniontown’s impact. Leadership paid particular attention to the demographics of senior respondents (Appendix G), feedback gathered about access to health care (Appendix H), as well as other areas and demographics they know to be of particular concern in their community.

Within this discussion of where and how the hospital can realistically affect community wellbeing and health outcomes, what they could accomplish with collaboration with partners, and what topics to monitor and revisit at a later time, the list of top health concerns was organized into three that will be the focus moving forward with implementation planning.

Substance Use and Mental Health

Uniontown leadership is well-aware of ongoing issues related to drug and alcohol use in their service area, as well as a continued need for attention and resources to be directed toward mental health. In response to existing knowledge, community input, the leadership team sees it necessary to prioritize these topics.

Obesity and Co-Morbid Illness

During the previous CHNA cycle, obesity and heart disease, as well as physical inactivity appeared among the community’s top health concerns and were prioritized by hospital leadership to address through programming. Uniontown implemented strategies to address these health topics, and leadership was not surprised to see these prevalent issues rise once again to the top of the list. This cycle, building on experiences from the last and in response to community requests and ideas collected through the survey data, Uniontown is once again prioritizing obesity and co-morbid illness for addressing through community benefit programming.

Cancer

Cancer continues to remain in the top health concerns for this hospital’s area, and Uniontown has a track record of programming and partnerships that allow them to prioritize and address this issue through community benefit strategies. They will continue to do so through implementation planning this cycle.
3.2 Potential Resources

The following are some ideas for implementation strategy development, as well as organizations identified during the community partner meeting whose missions are aligned with the needs discussed. These potential resources could lend to addressing health concerns identified in this CHNA.

- Hospital could benefit from engaging or educating others about state-level work that is underway to address senior citizen depression rates; local behavioral health unit has seen an increase in seniors in crisis
- Community-centric goals include bringing back the Story Square concert series that was popular pre-COVID; these events are an opportunity to provide educational information and booths to residents
- Social groups focused on physical activity including kickboxing, yoga, and Wednesday Walks
- Support for Blue Zone designation of Fayette County
- Support for Backpack Program provided by the Whitehouse Free Methodist Church in Smithfield

4 Conclusion

Each of the top priorities identified in the 2022 CHNA are consistent with concerns raised in 2019. Though the COVID-19 pandemic affected data collection and other aspects of Uniontown’s 2022 CHNA process, the leadership team has completed this process thoughtfully and with an eye to lessons learned the last cycle. The 2022 CHNA identified five priorities to guide Uniontown’s efforts to improve the health of community members:

- Substance Use and Mental Health
- Obesity & Co-Morbid Illness
- Cancer

5 Appendices

Appendix A - US Census Quickfacts Data
Appendix B - County Health Rankings and Roadmaps Data
Appendix C - Community Health Perceptions Survey
Appendix D - Aggregate Survey Data
Appendix E - Top Health and Disease Demographic Breakdowns
Appendix F – Community Input Information
Appendix G – Senior Citizen Response
Appendix H – Responses Regarding Access to Care
QuickFacts provides statistics for all states and counties, and for cities and towns with a population of 5,000 or more.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Population Estimates, July 1 2021, (V2021)</strong></th>
<th>Greene County, Pennsylvania</th>
<th>Fayette County, Pennsylvania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>PEOPLE</strong></td>
<td>35,369</td>
<td>126,931</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Population</strong></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population Estimates, April 1, 2020, (V2021)</td>
<td>35,954</td>
<td>128,804</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population, percent change - April 1, 2020 (estimates base) to July 1, 2021, (V2021)</td>
<td>-1.6%</td>
<td>-1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population, Census, April 1, 2020</td>
<td>35,954</td>
<td>128,804</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population, Census, April 1, 2010</td>
<td>38,686</td>
<td>136,606</td>
</tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Race and Hispanic Origin</strong></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White alone, percent</td>
<td>94.3%</td>
<td>92.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black or African American alone, percent (a)</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian and Alaska Native alone, percent (a)</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian alone, percent (a)</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, percent (a)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two or More Races, percent</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic or Latino, percent (b)</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White alone, not Hispanic or Latino, percent</td>
<td>93.1%</td>
<td>91.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Population Characteristics</strong></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Veterans, 2016-2020</td>
<td>2,673</td>
<td>8,738</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign born persons, percent, 2016-2020</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Housing</strong></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Housing units, July 1, 2021, (V2021)</td>
<td>16,181</td>
<td>61,976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owner-occupied housing unit rate, 2016-2020</td>
<td>75.2%</td>
<td>73.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median value of owner-occupied housing units, 2016-2020</td>
<td>$122,500</td>
<td>$106,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median selected monthly owner costs -with a mortgage, 2016-2020</td>
<td>$1,064</td>
<td>$1,092</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median selected monthly owner costs -without a mortgage, 2016-2020</td>
<td>$439</td>
<td>$425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median gross rent, 2016-2020</td>
<td>$699</td>
<td>$684</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building permits, 2021</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Families &amp; Living Arrangements</strong></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Households, 2016-2020</td>
<td>14,503</td>
<td>55,346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons per household, 2016-2020</td>
<td>2.27</td>
<td>2.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Living in same house 1 year ago, percent of persons age 1 year+, 2016-2020</td>
<td>88.2%</td>
<td>90.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language other than English spoken at home, percent of persons age 5 years+, 2016-2020</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Computer and Internet Use</strong></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Households with a computer, percent, 2016-2020</td>
<td>87.4%</td>
<td>83.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households with a broadband Internet subscription, percent, 2016-2020</td>
<td>80.7%</td>
<td>78.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Education</strong></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2016-2020</td>
<td>87.6%</td>
<td>88.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's degree or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2016-2020</td>
<td>17.7%</td>
<td>17.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Health</strong></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>With a disability, under age 65 years, percent</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons without health insurance, under age 65 years, percent</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Economy</strong></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
### In civilian labor force, total, percent of population age 16 years+, 2016-2020
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In civilian labor force, female, percent of population age 16 years+, 2016-2020</td>
<td>46.9%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total accommodation and food services sales, 2012 ($1,000) (c)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total health care and social assistance receipts/revenue, 2012 ($1,000) (c)</td>
<td>141,314</td>
<td>618,786</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total manufacturers shipments, 2012 ($1,000) (c)</td>
<td>101,467</td>
<td>1,324,169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total retail sales, 2012 ($1,000) (c)</td>
<td>833,884</td>
<td>1,638,849</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total retail sales per capita, 2012 (c)</td>
<td>$23,203</td>
<td>$12,081</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Transportation
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mean travel time to work (minutes), workers age 16 years+, 2016-2020</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>26.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Income & Poverty
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Median household income (in 2020 dollars), 2016-2020</td>
<td>$55,993</td>
<td>$49,075</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per capita income in past 12 months (in 2020 dollars), 2016-2020</td>
<td>$28,030</td>
<td>$27,778</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons in poverty, percent</td>
<td>▲ 12.7%</td>
<td>▲ 18.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### BUSINESSES

#### Businesses
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total employer establishments, 2020</td>
<td>679</td>
<td>2,485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total employment, 2020</td>
<td>11,539</td>
<td>33,007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total annual payroll, 2020 ($1,000)</td>
<td>487,143</td>
<td>1,175,845</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total employment, percent change, 2019-2020</td>
<td>-7.2%</td>
<td>-2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total nonemployer establishments, 2018</td>
<td>1,491</td>
<td>6,213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All firms, 2012</td>
<td>2,095</td>
<td>8,105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men-owned firms, 2012</td>
<td>1,265</td>
<td>4,709</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women-owned firms, 2012</td>
<td>521</td>
<td>2,343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority-owned firms, 2012</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonminority-owned firms, 2012</td>
<td>1,969</td>
<td>7,430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veteran-owned firms, 2012</td>
<td>293</td>
<td>856</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonveteran-owned firms, 2012</td>
<td>1,666</td>
<td>6,734</td>
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### GEOGRAPHY

#### Geography
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population per square mile, 2010</td>
<td>67.2</td>
<td>172.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land area in square miles, 2010</td>
<td>575.95</td>
<td>790.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIPS Code</td>
<td>42059</td>
<td>42051</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
About datasets used in this table

Value Notes

⚠️ Estimates are not comparable to other geographic levels due to methodology differences that may exist between different data sources.

Some estimates presented here come from sample data, and thus have sampling errors that may render some apparent differences between geographies statistically indistinguishable. Click the Quick Info icon to the row in TABLE view to learn about sampling error.

The vintage year (e.g., V2021) refers to the final year of the series (2020 thru 2021). Different vintage years of estimates are not comparable.

Users should exercise caution when comparing 2016-2020 ACS 5-year estimates to other ACS estimates. For more information, please visit the 2020 5-year ACS Comparison Guidance page.

Fact Notes

(a) Includes persons reporting only one race
(c) Economic Census - Puerto Rico data are not comparable to U.S. Economic Census data
(b) Hispanics may be of any race, so also are included in applicable race categories

Value Flags

- Either no or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest or upper inter open ended distribution.
F Fewer than 25 firms
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information
N Data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
FN Footnote on this item in place of data
X Not applicable
S Suppressed; does not meet publication standards
NA Not available
Z Value greater than zero but less than half unit of measure shown

The 2022 Rankings include deaths attributable to COVID-19 from 2020. See our FAQs for more information on COVID-specific data.

Fayette (FA)
2022 Rankings

Download Pennsylvania Rankings Data

County Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>County</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>128,126</td>
<td>12,783,254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% below 18 years of age</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>20.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% 65 and older</td>
<td>22.3%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Non-Hispanic Black</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% American Indian &amp; Alaska Native</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Asian</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Hispanic</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Non-Hispanic White</td>
<td>91.5%</td>
<td>75.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% not proficient in English **</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Females</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
<td>51.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Rural</td>
<td>47.9%</td>
<td>21.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Health Outcomes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Error Margin</th>
<th>Top U.S. Performers ^</th>
<th>Pennsylvania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Length of Life</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Premature death</td>
<td>10,700</td>
<td>10,000-11,300</td>
<td>5,600</td>
<td>7,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Quality of Life</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor or fair health</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>19-24%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor physical health days **</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>4.4-5.0</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor mental health days **</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>5.0-5.7</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low birthweight</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>9-10%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Additional Health Outcomes (not included in overall ranking)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COVID-19 age-adjusted mortality **</td>
<td></td>
<td>65-89</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy</td>
<td>74.9</td>
<td>74.4-75.4</td>
<td>80.6</td>
<td>78.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Premature age-adjusted mortality</td>
<td>490</td>
<td>470-510</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child mortality</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>50-80</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7-10</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequent physical distress **</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>13-16%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequent mental distress **</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>16-19%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes prevalence</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9-11%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>334</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Health Factors

|                         |          |            |                       |              |
| Health Behaviors        |          |            |                       |              |
| Adult smoking **        | 24%      | 21-28%     | 15%                   | 18%          |
| Adult obesity **        | 39%      | 37-40%     | 30%                   | 33%          |
| Food environment index  | 7.4      | 7.3-7.5    | 8.8                   | 8.4          |
| Physical inactivity     | 32%      | 29-35%     | 23%                   | 25%          |
| Access to exercise opportunities | 51% | 48-55% | 86% | 78% |

Appendix B - County Health Rankings and Roadmaps

14
### Excessive drinking
- 19% 31-41%
- 10% 25%
- 355.8 161.8 481.9
- 29 27-31 11 15

### Additional Health Behaviors (not included in overall ranking)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Behavior</th>
<th>19%</th>
<th>31-41%</th>
<th>10%</th>
<th>25%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food insecurity</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited access to healthy foods</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drug overdose deaths</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>37-50</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle crash deaths</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>13-19</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient sleep</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>39-42%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Clinical Care
- 7% 6-8% 6% 7%
- 3,010:1 1,010:1 1,220:1
- 5,129 250:1 420:1
- 43% 52% 47%
- 45% 55% 47%
- 8% 7-9% 7% 8%
- 4% 3-5% 3% 5%

### Clinical Care (not included in overall ranking)
- 820:1 580:1 740:1

### Social & Economic Factors
- High school completion 89% 88-90% 94% 91%
- Some college 52% 48-55% 74% 67%
- Unemployment 11.7% 4.0% 9.1%
- Children in poverty 24% 18-29% 9% 14%
- Income inequality 5.0 4.7-5.3 3.7 4.7
- Children in single-parent households 27% 23-31% 14% 26%
- Social associations 13.7 18.1 12.2
- Volatile crime 205 63 315
- Injury deaths 120 112-128 61 93

### Social & Economic Factors (not included in overall ranking)
- High school graduation 89% 6-12% 96% 87%
- Disconnected youth 9% 3.3 6%
- Reading scores 2.9 3.4 3.1
- Math scores 2.9 3.4 3.1
- School segregation 0.10 0.02 0.32
- School funding adequacy $2,763 0.68-0.77 0.88 4.776
- Gender pay gap 0.72 0.68-0.77 0.88 0.80
- Median household income $45,300 $41,100 to $49,400 $75,100 $64,900
- Living wage ** $37.54 0.72 0.38 0.24
- Children eligible for free or reduced price lunch 72% 32% 51%
- Residential segregation - Black/white 54 27 71
- Residential segregation - non-white/white 41 16 58
- Childcare cost burden ** 38% 18% 26%
- Homicides 5 3-6 2 6
- Suicides 17 14-20 11 14
- Firearm fatalities 17 14-20 8 13
- Juvenile arrests 42 18

### Physical Environment
- Air pollution - particulate matter 8.5 5.9 8.3
- Drinking water violations Yes
- Severe housing problems 13% 12-14% 9% 15%
- Driving alone to work 83% 82-85% 72% 74%
- Long commute - driving alone 37% 35-39% 16% 38%

### Physical Environment (not included in overall ranking)
- Traffic volume 148 567
- Homeownership 73% 72-75% 81% 69%
- Severe housing cost burden 11% 10-12% 7% 13%
- Broadband access 78% 77-79% 88% 84%

* 10th/90th percentile, i.e., only 10% are better.
** Data should not be compared with prior years
Note: Blank values reflect unreliable or missing data
The 2022 Rankings include deaths attributable to COVID-19 from 2020. See our FAQs for more information on COVID-specific data.

Greene (GR)
2022 Rankings

Download Pennsylvania Rankings Data

## County Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demographic</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>35,621</td>
<td>12,783,254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% below 18 years of age</td>
<td>19.2%</td>
<td>20.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% 65 and older</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Non-Hispanic Black</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% American Indian &amp; Alaska Native</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Asian</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Hispanic</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Non-Hispanic White</td>
<td>93.2%</td>
<td>75.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% not proficient in English **</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Females</td>
<td>47.9%</td>
<td>51.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Rural</td>
<td>66.8%</td>
<td>21.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Health Outcomes

### Length of Life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcome</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Error Margin</th>
<th>Top U.S. Performers</th>
<th>Pennsylvania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Premature death</td>
<td>9,400</td>
<td>8,300-10,600</td>
<td>5,600</td>
<td>7,600</td>
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</table>

### Quality of Life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcome</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Error Margin</th>
<th>Top U.S. Performers</th>
<th>Pennsylvania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poor or fair health **</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>17-22%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor physical health days **</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.1-4.8</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor mental health days **</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.8-5.5</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low birthweight</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>9-11%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Health Outcomes

**COVID-19 age-adjusted mortality **
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcome</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Error Margin</th>
<th>Top U.S. Performers</th>
<th>Pennsylvania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy</td>
<td>75.3</td>
<td>74.4-76.2</td>
<td>80.6</td>
<td>78.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Premature age-adjusted mortality</td>
<td>470</td>
<td>430-500</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child mortality</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>30-80</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequent physical distress **</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>13-15%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequent mental distress **</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>15-18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes prevalence</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>9-10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence</td>
<td>112</td>
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<td>38</td>
<td>334</td>
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</table>

## Health Factors

### Health Behaviors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcome</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Error Margin</th>
<th>Top U.S. Performers</th>
<th>Pennsylvania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adult smoking **</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>21-27%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult obesity **</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>36-39%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food environment index</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td></td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical inactivity **</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>27-32%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Access to exercise opportunities</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td></td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Excessive drinking
- **20%** 19-22%
- 15%
- 20%

### Alcohol-impaired driving deaths
- 43% 35-50%
- 10%
- 25%

### Sexually transmitted infections
- 298.1
- 161.8
- 481.9

### Teen births
- 20
- 17-23
- 11
- 15

**Additional Health Behaviors (not included in overall ranking)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Behavior</th>
<th>13%</th>
<th>9%</th>
<th>11%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food insecurity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited access to healthy foods</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drug overdose deaths</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>19-41</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle crash deaths</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>16-27</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient sleep</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>39-42%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Clinical Care

#### Uninsured
- 6% 6-7%
- 6% 7%

#### Primary care physicians
- 2,420:1
- 1,010:1
- 1,220:1

#### Dentists
- 2,740:1
- 1,210:1
- 1,410:1

#### Mental health providers
- 810:1
- 250:1
- 420:1

#### Preventable hospital stays
- 6,504
- 2,233
- 3,966

#### Mammography screening
- 42%
- 52%
- 47%

#### Flu vaccinations
- 36%
- 55%
- 54%

**Additional Clinical Care (not included in overall ranking)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>7%</th>
<th>6-8%</th>
<th>7%</th>
<th>8%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Uninsured adults</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6-8%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uninsured children</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3-6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other primary care providers</td>
<td>1,480:1</td>
<td>580:1</td>
<td>740:1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Social & Economic Factors

#### High school completion
- 88% 86-89%
- 94% 91%

#### Some college
- 50% 45-55%
- 74% 67%

#### Unemployment
- 9.7%
- 4.0%
- 9.1%

#### Children in poverty
- 17% 10-23%
- 9% 14%

#### Income inequality
- 4.8
- 4.2-5.4
- 3.7
- 4.7

#### Children in single-parent households
- 25% 20-31%
- 14%
- 26%

#### Social associations
- 14.9
- 18.1
- 12.2

#### Violent crime
- 187
- 63
- 315

#### Injury deaths
- 100
- 85-114
- 61
- 93

**Additional Social & Economic Factors (not included in overall ranking)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>86%</th>
<th>4-12%</th>
<th>3.2</th>
<th>0.07</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>High school graduation</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>4-12%</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disconnected youth</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>4-12%</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading scores</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math scores</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School segregation</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td>0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School funding adequacy</td>
<td>$5,127</td>
<td>0.58-0.68</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender pay gap</td>
<td>0.63</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median household income</td>
<td>$59,300</td>
<td>$54,500 to $64,200</td>
<td>$75,100</td>
<td>$64,900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Living wage **</td>
<td>$36.58</td>
<td></td>
<td>$38.24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children eligible for free or reduced price lunch</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential segregation - Black/white</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential segregation - non-white/white</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Childcare cost burden **</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Childcare centers **</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homicides</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suicides</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>12-24</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Firearm fatalities</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>9-20</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juvenile arrests</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Physical Environment

#### Air pollution - particulate matter
- 6.4
- 5.9
- 8.3

#### Drinking water violations
- Yes

#### Severe housing problems
- 9%
- 8-11%
- 9%
- 15%

#### Driving alone to work
- 82%
- 79-84%
- 72%
- 74%

#### Long commute - driving alone
- 48%
- 44-52%
- 16%
- 38%

**Additional Physical Environment (not included in overall ranking)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>100</th>
<th></th>
<th>567</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Traffic volume</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
<td>567</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homeownership</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>73-77%</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Severe housing cost burden</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>7-10%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broadband access</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>78-83%</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* 10th/90th percentile, i.e., only 10% are better.

** Data should not be compared with prior years

Note: Blank values reflect unreliable or missing data
Thank you for taking this Community Health Survey- your thoughts are important to us and will benefit the people who live in your County. Survey results will be used to help guide Uniontown Hospital’s health programs and address community members’ health concerns.

This survey is anonymous - your answers will not be connected to you in any way.

Thank you for your time and please contact us if you have any questions or need help completing this survey. If you have recently completed this survey, there is no need to do so again. - Emily Sarkees, WVU Office of Health Affairs, edillama@hsc.wvu.edu

(1.) In which county do you currently live?
   o Fayette County, PA
   o Greene County, PA
   o Somewhere else

(2.) If “somewhere else”, in which county and state do you live?
   County ________________________________
   State __________________________________

(3.) What is your age?
   o Less than 18 years (If under the age of 18, there is no need for you to continue with this survey. Thank you for your time!)
   o 18 to 29
   o 30 to 39
   o 40 to 49
   o 50 to 64
   o 65 years or more

(4.) How were you invited to complete this survey?
   o My employer
   o Social media
   o Friend or family member
   o Public school, library, or other community organization
   o Other ___________________________________________

(5.) What do you think is the most important health problem or issue where you live?

_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________
(6.) How would you rate your county as a “healthy community”?
- Very Unhealthy
- Unhealthy
- Somewhat Unhealthy
- Somewhat Healthy
- Healthy
- Very Healthy

(7.) From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? **Please choose ONLY 3.**
- Aging problems
- Anxiety
- Cancers
- Chronic disease
- COVID-19
- Dental problems
- Diabetes (“sugar”)
- Depression/hopelessness
- Drug and/or alcohol use
- Heart problems
- Mental health problems
- Obesity
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma
- Other ________________

(8.) From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? **Please choose ONLY 3.**
- Chronic loneliness or isolation
- Cost of health care and/or medications
- Homelessness
- Lack of health insurance or limited health coverage
- Limited ability to get health food or enough food
- Limited access to transportation
- Limited affordable/quality housing
- Limited job opportunities
- Limited organized activities for children and teens
- Limited places to play or healthy activities for kids
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.
- Limited social services programs
- Poverty
- Water/air quality
- Other ________________

(9.) From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choices in your county? **Please choose ONLY 3.**
- Excessive alcohol use
- Child abuse and neglect
- Crime
- Distracted driving (cellphone use)
- Domestic violence
- Drug use
- Gambling
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)
- Lack of exercise
- Not getting recommended immunizations
- Overeating
- Tobacco
- Unhealthy eating choices
- Vaping
- Other ________________
(10.) Can you think of something that would help improve the health of your community?

_____________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________

(11.) What type of health insurance coverage do you have? (Select all that apply)

- Private health insurance (e.g., through your employer, union, family member, or private plan)
- Public health insurance (e.g., Medicaid, Medicare, VA services, Tricare, Chip, or Indian Health Services)
- Uninsured (i.e., no health insurance coverage)
- Other (please specify) ____________________________________________________________

(12.) I know how to access medical care in my community.

- Strongly agree
- Somewhat agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Somewhat disagree
- Strongly disagree

(13.) Please tell us your level of agreement with each of these sentences about your County.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I have access to good health care.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am satisfied with the medical care I receive.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford medical care when needed.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford medications when needed.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to get medical care when I need it.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to see specialists when needed.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to see my primary care doctor when needed.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to get mental health care when needed.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have access to a walk-in clinic or urgent care.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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health.wvu.edu/healthaffairs
(14.) What medical services or specialties would you like to see offered in your area?
_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________

(15.) Please tell us about access to telehealth medical care in your home.
  o I do not have access to high-speed internet at home and cannot access telehealth medical care.
  o I have high-speed internet, but it is not reliable or fast enough to use for telehealth medical care.
  o I have high-speed internet at home, but would prefer not to use it for telehealth medical care.
  o I have high-speed internet at home, but need more information about telehealth medical care before deciding.
  o I have high-speed internet at home, and would be comfortable attending a telehealth medical appointment this way.

(16.) In the past 12 months, have you seen a medical provider for a routine check-up, wellness visit, or other preventive care?
  o Yes
  o No (If no, why not? ) _____________________________________________________________

(if “yes” to question 16)
(17.) What kind of health facility or office do you usually go to when you receive preventive care? Please select all that apply.
  o A doctor’s office or health center
  o Urgent care center or clinic
  o Hospital emergency room
  o A VA medical center or clinic
  o Other (please specify)
  o None of these options

(if “yes” to question 16)
(18.) During your last check-up or wellness visit which routine screenings or services did you receive?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Do not recall</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General physical exam.</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obesity check (e.g., BMI)</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral health (e.g., teeth) screening</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depression screening</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cholesterol and blood pressure</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eye exam</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immunizations (e.g., chickenpox, shingles, flu, etc.)</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hearing check</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin check (e.g., moles, lesions, or spots)</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
<td>○</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**HEALTH AFFAIRS**

(19.) During the past 4 weeks,  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Excellent</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Fair</th>
<th>Poor</th>
<th>Very Poor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>How would you rate your overall health?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How much did physical health problems limit your usual physical activities (such as walking or climbing stairs)?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How much difficulty did you have doing your daily work, both at home and away from home, because of your physical health?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How much bodily pain have you had?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How much energy did you have?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How much did your physical health or emotional health problems limit your usual social activities with family or friends?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How much have you been bothered by emotional problems (such as feeling anxious, depressed, or irritable)?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How much did your personal or emotional problems keep you from doing your usual work, school, or other daily activities?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(20.) Did you experience any of the following before age 18? Please check all that apply. (For local crisis help information from Chestnut Ridge’s 24-hour crisis line, please call 724-437-1003. For national resources please call 1-800-273-TALK, text HOME to 741741, or call 211 for essential community services.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or an alcoholic?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did you live with anyone who used illegal street drugs or who abused prescription medications?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(question 20 continued)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Did you live with anyone who served time or who was sentenced to serve time in a prison, jail, or other correctional facility?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Were your parents separated or divorced?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did your parents or adults in your home ever slap, hit, kick, punch, or beat each other up?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before the age of 18, how often did a person or adult in your home ever hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt you in any way?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you, insult you, or put you down?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult ever touch you sexually?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult try to make you touch them sexually?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult force you to have sex?</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
<td>o</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(21.) Within the past 12 months the food we bought just didn’t last and we didn’t have money to get more.
    o Often true
    o Never true

(22.) Within the past 12 months we worried whether our food would run out before we got money to buy more.
    o Often true
    o Never true

(23.) Are you a resident age 55 or older?
    o Yes
    o No

(24.) Are you a caregiver for children under the age of 18 (including grandchildren or others who are not your biological children)?
    o Yes
    o No

(if “yes” to question 24)
(25.) How many children under the age of 18 live in your household? Please enter a whole number even if you are not the biological parent. _______________________________
(if “yes” to questions 23 & 24)

(26.) What is the best way for you to receive information about community resources that are available to you or your family? (Examples: Facebook, newspaper or radio, from your child’s school, etc.)

_____________________________________________________________________________________

(if “yes” to questions 23 & 24)

(27.) What resources do you need that you do not have? Your answer can be about your own needs or those of someone you care for. (Examples: transportation, food, school or medical supplies.)

_____________________________________________________________________________________

(28.) How often do you smoke cigarettes?
   o Every day
   o Some days
   o Not at all

(29.) During the past month, how many days per week did you have at least one alcoholic beverage? (A beer, a glass of wine, or a mixed drink with a shot of liquor.)
   o 1 day per week
   o 2 days per week
   o 3 days per week
   o 4 days per week
   o 5 days per week
   o 6 days per week
   o 7 days per week
   o None

(30.) During the past month, how many days per week did you get exercise from running, gardening, walking, or something else?
   o 1 day per week
   o 2 days per week
   o 3 days per week
   o 4 days per week
   o 5 days per week
   o 6 days per week
   o 7 days per week
   o None

(31.) On average, how many hours of sleep do you get in a 24-hour period? _______________________

(32.) About how much do you weigh in pounds? _____________________________________________

(33.) About how tall are you in feet and inches? ______________________________________________

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(34.) What sex were you assigned at birth, on your original birth certificate?
   ○ Male
   ○ Female
(35.) How do you describe yourself? (check one)
   ○ Male
   ○ Female
   ○ Transgender
   ○ Do not identify as male, female, or transgender
(36.) Which of these groups best describes your race? Please select all that apply.
   ○ White/Caucasian
   ○ Asian
   ○ Black or African American
   ○ American Indian or Alaskan Native
   ○ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
   ○ Other (please specify) __________________________________________________________
(37.) Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?
   ○ Yes, Hispanic or Latino
   ○ No, not Hispanic or Latino
(38.) What is the highest level of education you have completed?
   ○ Less than high school graduate
   ○ High school diploma or equivalent (GED)
   ○ Some college or certification
   ○ Technical or vocational degree/certificate
   ○ Associate degree
   ○ Bachelor’s degree or higher (includes any advanced degrees)
   ○ Other (please specify) __________________________________________________________
(39.) What is your estimated yearly household income?
   ○ Less than $20,000
   ○ $20,000 to $29,999
   ○ $30,000 to $49,999
   ○ $50,000 to $74,999
   ○ $75,000 to $99,999
   ○ More than $100,000
   ○ Prefer not to answer
(40.) What is your marital status?
   o  Single
   o  Married or in a domestic partnership
   o  Divorced
   o  Never married
   o  Separated
   o  Widowed
   o  Other (please specify) __________________________________________________________

(41.) Is there anything else you would like to say about health in your community?
__________________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________________
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q1 - Where do you live?

- Greene County, PA: 3%
- Fayette County, PA: 88%
- Somewhere else: 9%

Q3 - What is your age?

- 18 to 29 years: 8%
- 30 to 39 years: 17%
- 40 to 49 years: 21%
- Less than 18 years: 0%
- 50 to 64 years: 41%
- 65 years or more: 12%

Q4 - How were you invited to complete this survey?

- My employer: 51%
- Social media: 27%
- Other: 13%
- Public school, library, or other: 7%
- Friend or family member: 2%
- MyChart online patient portal: 1%
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q5 - What do you think is the most important health problem or issue where you live?

342 Responses

Q6 - How would you rate your county as a "healthy community"?

421 Responses

- Very Unhealthy: 11%
- Unhealthy: 25%
- Somewhat Unhealthy: 46%
- Somewhat Healthy: 16%
- Healthy: 1%
- Very Healthy: 0%

Percentage
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Percentage of Responses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drug and/or alcohol use</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obesity</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes (&quot;sugar&quot;)</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental health problems</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heart problems</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cancers</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aging problems</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COVID-19</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respiratory/lung disease/asthma</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic disease</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High blood pressure</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depression/hopelessness</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anxiety</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental problems</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3. - Selected Choice

424 Responses

- Cost of health care and/or transportation: 58%
- Poverty: 49%
- Lack of health insurance or access to medical care: 28%
- Limited organized activities for children and youth: 21%
- Limited places to play or healthy outdoor spaces: 19%
- Limited ability to get healthy food: 17%
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, or run: 16%
- Limited access to transportation: 16%
- Chronic loneliness or isolation: 14%
- Limited affordable/quality housing: 13%
- Limited social services or programs: 13%
- Limited job opportunities: 13%
- Homelessness: 7%
- Water/air quality: 3%

- Other: 6%

Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal health and safety? Please choose ONLY 3. - Selected Choice

425 Responses

- Drug use: 78%
- Excessive alcohol use: 36%
- Lack of exercise: 34%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 33%
- Child abuse and neglect: 25%
- Crime: 22%
- Overeating: 17%
- Tobacco: 16%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 11%
- Not getting recommended screenings: 9%
- Domestic violence: 8%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 4%
- Vaping: 3%
- Other: 2%
- Gambling: 1%

- Percentage of Responses
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q10 - Can you think of something that would help improve the health of your community?

180 Responses

Q11 - What type of health insurance coverage do you have? (Select all that apply) - Selected Choice

417 Responses

- Uninsured (i.e., no health ... 1%
- Private health insurance (e.g., ... 90%
- Other (please specify) ... 2%
- Public health insurance (e.g., ... 11%

Percentage of Responses
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q12 - I know how to access medical care in my community.

- Strongly disagree: 7%
- Somewhat disagree: 2%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 9%
- Somewhat agree: 20%
- Strongly agree: 62%

Q13 - Please tell us your level of agreement with each of these sentences about your access to medical care.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I have access to good health care.</td>
<td>4.07%</td>
<td>8.61%</td>
<td>8.13%</td>
<td>37.32%</td>
<td>41.87%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am satisfied with the medical care I receive.</td>
<td>2.88%</td>
<td>7.91%</td>
<td>10.55%</td>
<td>42.69%</td>
<td>35.97%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford medical care when needed.</td>
<td>8.47%</td>
<td>12.83%</td>
<td>8.23%</td>
<td>31.72%</td>
<td>38.74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford medications when needed.</td>
<td>5.54%</td>
<td>10.60%</td>
<td>9.16%</td>
<td>31.57%</td>
<td>43.13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to get medical care when I need it.</td>
<td>4.59%</td>
<td>6.28%</td>
<td>7.49%</td>
<td>35.99%</td>
<td>45.65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to see specialists when needed.</td>
<td>4.58%</td>
<td>9.16%</td>
<td>12.05%</td>
<td>38.07%</td>
<td>36.14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to see my primary care doctor when needed.</td>
<td>4.37%</td>
<td>3.88%</td>
<td>7.52%</td>
<td>33.74%</td>
<td>50.49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to get mental health care when needed.</td>
<td>6.90%</td>
<td>11.08%</td>
<td>31.53%</td>
<td>25.37%</td>
<td>25.12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have access to a walk-in clinic or urgent care.</td>
<td>5.07%</td>
<td>6.04%</td>
<td>9.18%</td>
<td>33.57%</td>
<td>46.14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q14 - What medical services or specialties would you like to see offered in your area?

179 Responses

Q15 - Please tell us about access to telehealth medical care in your home.

410 Responses
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q16 - In the past 12 months, have you seen a medical provider for a routine check-up, wellness visit, or other preventive care?

- **Yes**: 87% (411 Responses)
- **If no, why not?**: 9% (If no, why not?)(411 Responses)
- **No**: 4% (411 Responses)

Q17 - What kind of health facility or office do you usually go to when you receive preventive care? Please select all that apply.

- **A doctor's office or health center**: 98% (357 Responses)
- **Urgent care center or clinic**: 6% (357 Responses)
- **Hospital emergency room**: 3% (357 Responses)
- **A VA medical center or clinic**: 1% (357 Responses)
- **Other (please specify)**: 0% (357 Responses)
- **None of these options**: 0% (357 Responses)
## Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q18 - During your last check-up or wellness visit which routine screenings or services did you receive?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Do not recall</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General physical exam</td>
<td>95.88%</td>
<td>3.82%</td>
<td>0.29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obesity check (e.g., BMI)</td>
<td>71.38%</td>
<td>22.19%</td>
<td>6.43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral health (e.g., teeth) screening</td>
<td>40.33%</td>
<td>55.00%</td>
<td>4.67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depression screening</td>
<td>52.98%</td>
<td>39.07%</td>
<td>7.95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cholesterol and blood pressure</td>
<td>91.21%</td>
<td>8.18%</td>
<td>0.61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eye exam</td>
<td>41.69%</td>
<td>56.03%</td>
<td>2.28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immunizations (e.g., chickenpox, shingles, flu, etc.)</td>
<td>58.90%</td>
<td>39.81%</td>
<td>1.29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hearing check</td>
<td>13.75%</td>
<td>83.16%</td>
<td>3.09%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin check (e.g., moles, lesions, or spots)</td>
<td>26.42%</td>
<td>71.91%</td>
<td>1.67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breast exam or mammogram</td>
<td>43.75%</td>
<td>55.26%</td>
<td>0.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prostate exam or PSA test</td>
<td>5.11%</td>
<td>91.24%</td>
<td>3.65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colon cancer exam or colonoscopy</td>
<td>21.63%</td>
<td>76.60%</td>
<td>1.77%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pelvic exam</td>
<td>29.69%</td>
<td>67.92%</td>
<td>2.39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Testicular exam</td>
<td>0.75%</td>
<td>96.25%</td>
<td>3.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cervical cancer exam or pap smear</td>
<td>29.86%</td>
<td>69.10%</td>
<td>1.04%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bone density exam</td>
<td>8.90%</td>
<td>88.61%</td>
<td>2.49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the above</td>
<td>4.44%</td>
<td>67.78%</td>
<td>27.78%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q19 - During the past 4 weeks:

Q19_1 - How would you rate your overall health?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rating</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very poor</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q19_2 - How much did physical health problems limit your usual physical activities (such as walking or climbing stairs)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Limitation</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very little</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quite a lot</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not do physical activities</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q19_3 - How much difficulty did you have doing your daily work, both at home and away from home, because of your physical health?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None at all</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little bit</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quite a lot</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not do daily work</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q19_4 - How much bodily pain have you had?

- None: 0%
- Very mild: 18%
- Mild: 37%
- Moderate: 23%
- Severe: 4%

Q19_5 - How much energy did you have?

- Very much: 6%
- Quite a lot: 31%
- Some: 42%
- A little: 19%
- None: 2%

Q19_6 - How much did your physical health or emotional problems limit your usual social activities with family or friends?

- Not at all: 38%
- Very little: 29%
- Somewhat: 23%
- Quite a lot: 9%
- Could not do social activities: 1%
### Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

**Q19_7 - How much have you been bothered by emotional problems (such as feeling anxious, depressed or irritable)?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderately</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quite a lot</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extremely</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

385 Responses

**Q19_8 - How much did personal or emotional problems keep you from doing your usual work, school or other daily activities?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very little</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quite a lot</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not do daily activities</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

386 Responses
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q20 - Did you experience any of the following before age 18? Please check all that apply.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Often (%)</th>
<th>Sometimes (%)</th>
<th>Never (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal?</td>
<td>10.67</td>
<td>14.40</td>
<td>74.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or an alcoholic?</td>
<td>11.44</td>
<td>14.10</td>
<td>74.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did you live with anyone who used illegal street drugs or who abused</td>
<td>2.93</td>
<td>4.27</td>
<td>92.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prescription medications?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did you live with anyone who served time or was sentenced to serve</td>
<td>1.60</td>
<td>4.53</td>
<td>93.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>time in a prison, jail, or other correctional facility?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Were your parents separated or divorced?</td>
<td>17.47</td>
<td>4.30</td>
<td>78.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did your parents or adults in your home ever slap, hit,</td>
<td>2.40</td>
<td>12.53</td>
<td>85.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kick, punch, or beat each other up?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before the age of 18, how often did a person or adult in your home</td>
<td>3.20</td>
<td>18.13</td>
<td>78.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ever hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt you in any way?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you,</td>
<td>8.02</td>
<td>29.41</td>
<td>62.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>insult you, or put you down?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult ever</td>
<td>1.60</td>
<td>7.73</td>
<td>90.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>touch you sexually?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult try</td>
<td>1.33</td>
<td>8.00</td>
<td>90.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to make you touch them sexually?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult force</td>
<td>0.80</td>
<td>2.94</td>
<td>96.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>have sex?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q21 - Within the past 12 months the food we bought just didn't last and we didn't have money to get more.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Often true</th>
<th>9%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q22 - Within the past 12 months we worried whether our food would run out before we got money to buy more.

377 Responses

- Often true: 11%
- Never true: 89%

Q23 - Are you a resident age 55 or older?

377 Responses

- Yes: 42%
- No: 58%

Q24 - Are you a caregiver for children under the age of 18 (including grandchildren or others who are not your biological children)?

375 Responses

- Yes: 30%
- No: 70%
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q25 - How many children under the age of 18 live in your household? Please enter a whole number even if you are not the biological parent.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Min</th>
<th>Max</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Standard Deviation</th>
<th>Variance</th>
<th>Responses</th>
<th>Sum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>How many children under the age of 18 live in your household? Please enter a whole number even if you are not the biological parent.</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>6.00</td>
<td>1.74</td>
<td>1.10</td>
<td>1.21</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>191.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q26 - What is the best way for you to receive information about community resources that are available to you or your family? (Examples: Facebook, newspaper or radio, from your child's school, etc.)

186 Responses
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q27 - What resources do you need that you do not have? Your answer can be about your own needs or those of someone that you care for. (Examples: transportation, food, school or medical supplies.)

95 Responses

Q28 - How often do you smoke cigarettes?

368 Responses

- Every day: 8%
- Some days: 4%
- Not at all: 88%

Percentage
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q29 - During the past month, how many days per week did you have at least one alcoholic beverage? (A beer, a glass of wine, or a mixed drink with a shot of liquor.)

367 Responses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Days per Week</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 day</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 days</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 days</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 days</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 days</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 days</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 days</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q30 - During the past month, how many days per week did you get exercise from running, gardening, walking, or something else?

368 Responses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Days per Week</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 day</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 days</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 days</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 days</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 days</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 days</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 days</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q31 - On average, how many hours of sleep do you get per night?

365 Responses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Min</th>
<th>Max</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Standard Deviation</th>
<th>Variance</th>
<th>Responses</th>
<th>Sum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hours of sleep</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>14.00</td>
<td>6.65</td>
<td>1.37</td>
<td>1.86</td>
<td>365</td>
<td>2429.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q34 - What sex were you assigned at birth, on your original birth certificate?

366 Responses

- **Female**: 80%
- **Male**: 20%

Q35 - How do you describe yourself? (check one)

366 Responses

- **Male**: 74
- **Female**: 291
- **Transgender**: 0
- **Do not identify as male, female, ...**: 1

Q36 - Which of these groups best describes your race? Please select all that apply.

365 Responses

- **White/Caucasian**: 96%
- **Asian**: 1%
- **Black or African American**: 1%
- **American Indian or Alaskan Native**: 1%
- **Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific ...**: 0%
- **Other (please specify)**: 2%
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q37 - Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?

356 Responses

Yes, Hispanic or Latino: 1%
No, not Hispanic or Latino: 99%

Q38 - What is the highest level of education you have completed?

365 Responses

Less than high school graduate: 1%
High school diploma or equivalent: 13%
Bachelor degree or higher: 45%
Other (please specify): 5%
Technical or vocational: 5%
Associate degree: 16%
Some college or certification: 15%

Q39 - What is your estimated yearly household income?

354 Responses

Less than $20,000: 2%
$20,000 to $29,999: 8%
$30,000 to $49,999: 13%
$50,000 to $74,999: 18%
$75,000 to $99,999: 17%
More than $100,000: 34%
Prefer not to answer: 8%
Appendix D - Community Health Survey Data

Q40 - What is your marital status? - Selected Choice

- Married or in a domestic ... 71%
- Divorced 9%
- Never married 0%
- Separated 1%
- Widowed 3%
- Other (please specify) 0%
- Single 15%

Q41 - Is there anything else you would like to say about health in your community?

- Healthcare & deductibles are too $$$, even for those without insurance. It prevents people from seeking help.
- Thanks for all you do for our community.
- Needs big improvement
- It needs drastic improvement, seems like the county is set up to fail.
- If the Blue Zone initiative, it will help. We need more healthy options to choose to eat.
- Dental care - dentists - not affordable. Abysmal. Travel 60 miles to receive incompetent dental care.
  - no
  - no
  - I need a Pulmonologist.
  - No
  - no
  - no
  - No
  - no
  - none
More resources for people who are homeless or about to be homeless.

Fayette County should promoting a healthy lifestyle in every aspect of a person's day by encouraging people to go back to work and make a good living to develop a positive self-image. That would take care of many of the evils that plague this county.

Stop masking problems with pills.. Instead find the source of the issue and begin there with treatment plans that lead to solutions other than adding a new pill everytime a small issue arises.

We need to work together, not on separate projects.

People need encouraged to get off their butts and work and stop waiting for the mailman. Some of our residents like it when they are ill or need to see doctors. They like the attention. I have seen folks head down this path and have had amputations, dialysis and early deaths. We need more education.

I think we need more access to more weight clinics

The young need to be taught to help themselves and not rely on the system to support them

Drugs are a main concern, then elderly healthcare. Medicare should pay for more. Medicaid needs evaluate.

they are dirty, drug addicted, no self-esteem, obese, no respect for themselves let alone any one else, lazy and no work ethic. People want everything handed to them in this area. It is the family tradition to live off of the welfare system in this area.

We have come a long way but we need more resources

it not very good; too many overweight people

Health Care is to expensive for the individual that works. Over 800 dollars per month. And still have deductibles Ridiculous
people can not afford there diabetes meds and supplies so they go without

How can I find programs with an One-on-One trainer on help to lose weight?

Stop drug use

no

no

It is not good

No

i am proud of Uniontown Hospital and how it is growing and bringing more serves and physicians to Uniontown

Hospitals should have safer staffing ratios to help keep patients safe and well.

it horrible

We need access to quality care from caring caregivers.

no

No

The pandemic has brought to light the importance of education and reliable, credible sources of information.

no

Wvu has done excellent job at improving healthcare in our county and hopefull will continue to do so

Our community needs to have more Womens Health programs. Not only obstetrics but new moms need support and education in raising children because unfortunately they often do not have this from their own family or have poor role models. If we had preventative health programs in schools and communities we could help prevention the sequela of poor health choices.

The lack of treatment in the WVU hospital systems are unjustified for COVID. Let doctors be doctors.

Overall poor with obesity and diabetes

I am glad Dr. Dworek in Neurology is in the community to help so many people I know.

Concern of increasing obesity prevalence & associated comorbidities

i just hope this survey changes something around this county

Nope

need better quality staff at the hospitals
Due to such terrible experiences, it is hard to believe good healthcare is available in Fayette County. My family doctors mainly in Morgantown or Pittsburgh for both routine, urgent, and specialty appointments. Hoping this partnership with WVU will bring back trust.

It is overall very poor.

Obesity and drug use are our two largest issues in fayette county

lack of mental health awareness

No but I am thankful for Uniontown Hospital!!

We need mental and drug and alcohol help badly and just more good doctors and a birthing center here in the county

In countries that I visited I found that the more people that worked at good paying jobs the better their health and education concerning health issues.

It is the professional responsibility of physicians to work for better public health for the socially disadvantaged...the less disadvantaged, the less work!

Need to be able to have faith in care at Uniontown Hospital. Currently seek care from Pittsburgh physicians.

Our community is in desperate need of healthy options and education on health and wellness.

Way too much tobacco useage

This is an elderly county..resources to help such as home care

It is lacking with good doctors. My family is able to go to Morgantown to see the dictors there. Uniontown is part of the WV health system but Fayette still doesnt have the best doctors or care.

It is a very poor community that needs more outreach from the medical community.

Mental health is a major problem. Children have no social skills or manners. The cell phone/social media world has ruined families.

Get rid of all the bums that clog the emergency department.

I'm housing a neglected youth who has a child and would like to see more resources made available to support homeless teens and teen parents.

Our county has so many duplicate agencies , yet they are not working on reaching out to the people
Even though households financially receive government support doesn't mean children are given food and healthcare.

More Education on obesity and substance use including cigarettes.

The Uniontown Hospital has received a poor reputation over the years. While I still trust the hospital system and my own doctor, I think it will take awhile for this view to change. I also think we need to attract reputable doctors and providers to our area. The fact that we have to travel to AGH, UPMC, or Morgantown for procedures and specialty doctors is ridiculous.

The success of the South Union Township section of the Sheepskin Trail shows that residents are willing to engage in more physical activity if given access to infrastructure designed and built for that purpose.
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

73 Responses

- Obesity: 64%
- Drug and/or alcohol use: 60%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 40%
- Mental health problems: 23%
- Heart problems: 23%
- Cancers: 16%
- COVID-19: 12%
- Chronic disease: 12%
- Aging problems: 12%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 10%
- High blood pressure: 8%
- Depression/hopelessness: 7%
- Other: 4%
- Anxiety: 3%
- Dental problems: 1%
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

74 Responses

- Poverty: 55%
- Cost of health care and/or limited access to health care: 49%
- Lack of health insurance or limited access to healthcare: 31%
- Limited ability to get healthy food: 23%
- Limited job opportunities: 20%
- Limited places to play or healthy spaces to exercise: 19%
- Chronic loneliness or isolation: 16%
- Limited organized activities for community engagement: 16%
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, or exercise: 15%
- Limited access to transportation: 12%
- Limited social services or programs: 9%
- Other: 9%
- Limited affordable/quality housing: 8%
- Homelessness: 4%
- Water/air quality: 3%
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

74 Responses

- Drug use: 73%
- Lack of exercise: 49%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 38%
- Overeating: 27%
- Excessive alcohol use: 24%
- Crime: 22%
- Tobacco: 18%
- Not getting recommended exercise: 12%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 11%
- Child abuse and neglect: 9%
- Vaping: 5%
- Domestic violence: 5%
- Gambling: 3%
- Other: 3%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 1%

Percentage of Responses
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

290 Responses

- Drug and/or alcohol use: 74%
- Obesity: 54%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 41%
- Mental health problems: 35%
- Heart problems: 17%
- Cancers: 12%
- Aging problems: 12%
- COVID-19: 11%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 10%
- Chronic disease: 9%
- High blood pressure: 8%
- Depression/hopelessness: 7%
- Anxiety: 6%
- Other: 3%
- Dental problems: 1%

● Percentage of Responses
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

290 Responses

- Cost of health care and/or ... 61%
- Poverty 46%
- Lack of health insurance or ... 26%
- Limited organized activities for ... 22%
- Limited places to play or healthy ... 19%
- Limited access to transportation 17%
- Limited ability to get healthy food ... 17%
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, ... 17%
- Limited social services or programs 16%
- Limited affordable/quality housing 15%
- Chronic loneliness or isolation 14%
- Limited job opportunities 11%
- Homelessness 7%
- Other 5%
- Water/air quality 2%

Percentage of Responses
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

291 Responses

- Drug use: 79%
- Excessive alcohol use: 37%
- Lack of exercise: 32%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 32%
- Child abuse and neglect: 27%
- Crime: 22%
- Tobacco: 16%
- Overeating: 16%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 11%
- Domestic violence: 9%
- Not getting recommended ...: 8%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 4%
- Vaping: 2%
- Other: 2%
- Gambling: 1%
Data Breakdown - <40 years old

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

99 Responses

- Drug and/or alcohol use: 80%
- Mental health problems: 45%
- Obesity: 43%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 39%
- Heart problems: 15%
- COVID-19: 12%
- Chronic disease: 11%
- Depression/hopelessness: 10%
- Cancers: 9%
- High blood pressure: 8%
- Anxiety: 7%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 7%
- Aging problems: 7%
- Dental problems: 3%
- Other: 1%

Percentage of Responses
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

98 Responses

- Poverty: 55%
- Cost of health care and/or lack of health insurance: 50%
- Lack of health insurance or medical care: 32%
- Limited organized activities for children: 24%
- Limited places to play or healthy eating options: 19%
- Limited social services or programs: 15%
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, or exercise: 15%
- Chronic loneliness or isolation: 14%
- Limited ability to get healthy food: 14%
- Limited access to transportation: 13%
- Limited affordable/quality housing: 11%
- Limited job opportunities: 11%
- Homelessness: 10%
- Other: 5%
- Water/air quality: 2%

Percentage of Responses
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

98 Responses

- Drug use: 74%
- Excessive alcohol use: 43%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 35%
- Lack of exercise: 35%
- Child abuse and neglect: 27%
- Tobacco: 24%
- Overeating: 16%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 12%
- Crime: 11%
- Not getting recommended ...: 9%
- Domestic violence: 6%
- Vaping: 3%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 3%
- Other: 1%
- Gambling: 0%
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

Drug and/or alcohol use - 69%
Obesity - 60%
Diabetes ("sugar") - 43%
Mental health problems - 33%
Heart problems - 21%
Cancers - 13%
Aging problems - 12%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma - 10%
High blood pressure - 9%
COVID-19 - 8%
Chronic disease - 8%
Depression/hopelessness - 6%
Anxiety - 4%
Other - 3%
Dental problems - 1%

Percentage of Responses
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Percentage of Responses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cost of health care and/or insurance</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of health insurance or affordable health care</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited organized activities for children</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited places to play or healthy parks</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited ability to get healthy food</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited safe places to walk, bike, jog</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited access to transportation</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic loneliness or isolation</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited affordable/quality housing</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited social services or programs</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited job opportunities</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homelessness</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water/air quality</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percentage of Responses

Appendix E - Data Breakdowns
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Behavior</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drug use</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excessive alcohol use</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of exercise</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unhealthy eating choices</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child abuse and neglect</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overeating</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distracted driving (cellphone use)</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not getting recommended ...</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vaping</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambling</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

269 Responses
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

Data Breakdown - >65 years old

55 Responses

- Drug and/or alcohol use: 56%
- Obesity: 55%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 38%
- Aging problems: 29%
- Cancers: 27%
- COVID-19: 22%
- Mental health problems: 16%
- Chronic disease: 13%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 11%
- High blood pressure: 11%
- Heart problems: 11%
- Depression/hopelessness: 4%
- Dental problems: 4%
- Other: 2%
- Anxiety: 0%

● Percentage of Responses
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

56 Responses

- Cost of health care and/or insurance: 68%
- Poverty: 43%
- Limited organized activities for children: 21%
- Limited places to play or healthy recreation: 21%
- Limited access to transportation: 21%
- Limited ability to get healthy food: 21%
- Lack of health insurance or coverage: 18%
- Limited affordable/quality housing: 18%
- Limited job opportunities: 16%
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.: 13%
- Chronic loneliness or isolation: 11%
- Limited social services or programs: 11%
- Water/air quality: 9%
- Homelessness: 7%
- Other: 0%

Percentage of Responses
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

56 Responses

- Drug use: 68%
- Lack of exercise: 39%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 32%
- Excessive alcohol use: 32%
- Crime: 27%
- Child abuse and neglect: 20%
- Overeating: 16%
- Not getting recommended ...: 16%
- Tobacco: 13%
- Domestic violence: 11%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 11%
- Vaping: 4%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 4%
- Gambling: 2%
- Other: 2%
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

2 Responses

- Diabetes ("sugar") 100%
- COVID-19 50%
- Depression/hopelessness 50%
- Drug and/or alcohol use 50%
- Cancers 50%
- Anxiety 0%
- Chronic disease 0%
- Other 0%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma 0%
- Obesity 0%
- Mental health problems 0%
- High blood pressure 0%
- Heart problems 0%
- Dental problems 0%
- Aging problems 0%

○ Percentage of Responses
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

2 Responses

- Limited ability to get healthy food: 100%
- Chronic loneliness or isolation: 50%
- Poverty: 50%
- Homelessness: 50%
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, ...: 50%
- Cost of health care and/or ...: 0%
- Lack of health insurance or ...: 0%
- Limited organized activities for ...: 0%
- Limited social services or programs: 0%
- Limited places to play or healthy ...: 0%
- Other: 0%
- Limited access to transportation: 0%
- Limited affordable/quality housing: 0%
- Limited job opportunities: 0%
- Water/air quality: 0%

● Percentage of Responses
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

2 Responses

- Drug use: 100%
- Excessive alcohol use: 100%
- Child abuse and neglect: 50%
- Tobacco: 50%
- Gambling: 0%
- Vaping: 0%
- Domestic violence: 0%
- Crime: 0%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 0%
- Other: 0%
- Overeating: 0%
- Not getting recommended ...: 0%
- Lack of exercise: 0%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 0%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 0%
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

164 Responses

Drug and/or alcohol use: 69%
Obesity: 62%
Diabetes ("sugar"): 37%
Mental health problems: 33%
Heart problems: 16%
Aging problems: 13%
COVID-19: 13%
Chronic disease: 12%
Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 12%
Cancers: 12%
Depression/hopelessness: 8%
High blood pressure: 5%
Anxiety: 3%
Other: 3%
Dental problems: 2%
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

166 Responses

- Cost of health care and/or insurance: 52%
- Poverty: 47%
- Lack of health insurance or coverage: 28%
- Limited access to transportation: 25%
- Limited organized activities for youth: 20%
- Limited ability to get healthy food: 20%
- Limited social services or programs: 16%
- Limited places to play or healthy activities: 16%
- Limited affordable/quality housing: 16%
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, or run: 16%
- Chronic loneliness or isolation: 14%
- Limited job opportunities: 11%
- Other: 8%
- Homelessness: 4%
- Water/air quality: 2%

*Percentage of Responses*
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

166 Responses

- Drug use: 78%
- Lack of exercise: 45%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 43%
- Excessive alcohol use: 30%
- Child abuse and neglect: 22%
- Overeating: 21%
- Tobacco: 18%
- Crime: 12%
- Not getting recommended ...: 10%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 8%
- Domestic violence: 7%
- Other: 2%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 2%
- Gambling: 1%
- Vaping: 1%

Percentage of Responses
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

- Drug and/or alcohol use: 69%
- Obesity: 62%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 37%
- Mental health problems: 33%
- Heart problems: 16%
- Aging problems: 13%
- COVID-19: 13%
- Chronic disease: 12%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 12%
- Cancers: 12%
- Depression/hopelessness: 8%
- High blood pressure: 5%
- Anxiety: 3%
- Other: 3%
- Dental problems: 2%

*Percentage of Responses*
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

166 Responses

- **Cost of health care and/or insurance**: 52%
- **Poverty**: 47%
- **Lack of health insurance or coverage**: 28%
- **Limited access to transportation**: 25%
- **Limited organized activities for youth**: 20%
- **Limited ability to get healthy food**: 20%
- **Limited social services or programs**: 16%
- **Limited places to play or healthy places to be**: 16%
- **Limited affordable/quality housing**: 16%
- **Limited safe places to walk, bike, or exercise**: 16%
- **Chronic loneliness or isolation**: 14%
- **Limited job opportunities**: 11%
- **Other**: 8%
- **Homelessness**: 4%
- **Water/air quality**: 2%

*Percentage of Responses*
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.  

166 Responses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Risky Behavior</th>
<th>Percentage of Responses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drug use</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of exercise</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unhealthy eating choices</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excessive alcohol use</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child abuse and neglect</td>
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<tr>
<td>Overeating</td>
<td>21%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tobacco</td>
<td>18%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crime</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not getting recommended exercise</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distracted driving (cellphone use)</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambling</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vaping</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• Percentage of Responses
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

179 Responses

- Drug and/or alcohol use: 69%
- Obesity: 64%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 41%
- Mental health problems: 30%
- Heart problems: 19%
- Aging problems: 12%
- COVID-19: 11%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 11%
- Cancers: 11%
- Chronic disease: 11%
- Depression/hopelessness: 6%
- High blood pressure: 6%
- Anxiety: 4%
- Other: 2%
- Dental problems: 2%
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

180 Responses

- Cost of health care and/or insurance: 53%
- Poverty: 52%
- Lack of health insurance or access: 29%
- Limited organized activities for children: 20%
- Limited ability to get healthy food: 19%
- Limited places to play or healthy exercise: 18%
- Limited social services or programs: 17%
- Limited access to transportation: 17%
- Chronic loneliness or isolation: 14%
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, or jog: 14%
- Limited job opportunities: 13%
- Limited affordable/quality housing: 11%
- Other: 7%
- Homelessness: 3%
- Water/air quality: 2%
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

180 Responses

- Drug use: 77%
- Lack of exercise: 39%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 37%
- Excessive alcohol use: 34%
- Overeating: 22%
- Child abuse and neglect: 21%
- Tobacco: 21%
- Crime: 19%
- Not getting recommended ...: 11%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 9%
- Domestic violence: 6%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 3%
- Vaping: 2%
- Gambling: 1%
- Other: 1%

Percentage of Responses
Data Breakdown - Income > $75k/year

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

179 Responses

- Drug and/or alcohol use: 69%
- Obesity: 64%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 41%
- Mental health problems: 30%
- Heart problems: 19%
- Aging problems: 12%
- COVID-19: 11%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 11%
- Cancers: 11%
- Chronic disease: 11%
- Depression/hopelessness: 6%
- High blood pressure: 6%
- Anxiety: 4%
- Other: 2%
- Dental problems: 2%

Percentage of Responses
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Percentage of Responses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cost of health care and/or increased health care costs</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of health insurance or increased health costs</td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited organized activities for health</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited ability to get healthy food</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited places to play or healthy activities</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited social services or programs</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited access to transportation</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic loneliness or isolation</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited safe places to walk, bike, etc.</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited job opportunities</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited affordable/quality housing</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homelessness</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water/air quality</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Appendix E - Data Breakdowns

- 180 Responses

- Percentage of Responses
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

180 Responses

- Drug use: 77%
- Lack of exercise: 39%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 37%
- Excessive alcohol use: 34%
- Overeating: 22%
- Child abuse and neglect: 21%
- Tobacco: 21%
- Crime: 19%
- Not getting recommended: 11%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 9%
- Domestic violence: 6%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 3%
- Vaping: 2%
- Gambling: 1%
- Other: 1%

Percentage of Responses
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

331 Responses

- Drug and/or alcohol use: 70%
- Obesity: 58%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 40%
- Mental health problems: 32%
- Heart problems: 19%
- Cancers: 15%
- Aging problems: 13%
- COVID-19: 11%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 11%
- Chronic disease: 10%
- High blood pressure: 7%
- Depression/hopelessness: 6%
- Anxiety: 4%
- Other: 3%
- Dental problems: 1%

Percentage of Responses
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

332 Responses

- **Cost of health care and/or ...** 57%
- **Poverty** 48%
- **Lack of health insurance or ...** 27%
- **Limited organized activities for ...** 20%
- **Limited places to play or healthy ...** 18%
- **Limited ability to get healthy food ...** 17%
- **Limited access to transportation** 17%
- **Limited safe places to walk, bike, ...** 17%
- **Chronic loneliness or isolation** 15%
- **Limited social services or programs** 14%
- **Limited job opportunities** 13%
- **Limited affordable/quality housing** 12%
- **Homelessness** 6%
- **Water/air quality** 2%

*Percentage of Responses*
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

333 Responses

- Drug use: 78%
- Lack of exercise: 37%
- Excessive alcohol use: 35%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 34%
- Crime: 22%
- Child abuse and neglect: 22%
- Overeating: 19%
- Tobacco: 18%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 11%
- Not getting recommended ...: 10%
- Domestic violence: 7%
- Vaping: 3%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 3%
- Other: 2%
- Gambling: 1%

Percentage of Responses
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

331 Responses

- Drug and/or alcohol use: 70%
- Obesity: 58%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 40%
- Mental health problems: 32%
- Heart problems: 19%
- Cancers: 15%
- Aging problems: 13%
- COVID-19: 11%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 11%
- Chronic disease: 10%
- High blood pressure: 7%
- Depression/hopelessness: 6%
- Anxiety: 4%
- Other: 3%
- Dental problems: 1%
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

332 Responses

- Cost of health care and/or insurance: 57%
- Poverty: 48%
- Lack of health insurance or coverage: 27%
- Limited organized activities for children: 20%
- Limited places to play or healthy food options: 18%
- Limited ability to get healthy food: 17%
- Limited access to transportation: 17%
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, or play: 17%
- Chronic loneliness or isolation: 15%
- Limited social services or programs: 14%
- Limited job opportunities: 13%
- Limited affordable/quality housing: 12%
- Other: 8%
- Homelessness: 6%
- Water/air quality: 2%

Percentage of Responses
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

333 Responses

- Drug use: 78%
- Lack of exercise: 37%
- Excessive alcohol use: 35%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 34%
- Crime: 22%
- Child abuse and neglect: 22%
- Overeating: 19%
- Tobacco: 18%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 11%
- Not getting recommended ...: 10%
- Domestic violence: 7%
- Vaping: 3%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 3%
- Other: 2%
- Gambling: 1%
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

8 Responses

- **Obesity**: 63%
- **Diabetes ("sugar")**: 63%
- **Drug and/or alcohol use**: 50%
- **Respiratory/lung disease/asthma**: 25%
- **Heart problems**: 25%
- **COVID-19**: 13%
- **Chronic disease**: 13%
- **Mental health problems**: 13%
- **High blood pressure**: 13%
- **Cancers**: 13%
- **Aging problems**: 13%
- **Anxiety**: 0%
- **Depression/hopelessness**: 0%
- **Other**: 0%
- **Dental problems**: 0%

● Percentage of Responses
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Percentage of Responses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cost of health care and/or insurance</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of health insurance or poverty</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited ability to get healthy food</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic loneliness or isolation</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited organized activities for children</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited access to transportation</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited safe places to walk, bike, play or healthy activities</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited social services or programs</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited places to play or healthy activities</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited affordable/quality housing</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homelessness</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water/air quality</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

8 Responses

- Drug use: 75%
- Crime: 38%
- Child abuse and neglect: 38%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 25%
- Tobacco: 25%
- Excessive alcohol use: 25%
- Domestic violence: 13%
- Other: 13%
- Overeating: 13%
- Not getting recommended exercise: 13%
- Lack of exercise: 13%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 13%
- Gambling: 0%
- Vaping: 0%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 0%

Percentage of Responses
Data Breakdown - Kids in home: No

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

8 Responses

- Obesity: 63%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 63%
- Drug and/or alcohol use: 50%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 25%
- Heart problems: 25%
- COVID-19: 13%
- Chronic disease: 13%
- Mental health problems: 13%
- High blood pressure: 13%
- Cancers: 13%
- Aging problems: 13%
- Anxiety: 0%
- Depression/hopelessness: 0%
- Other: 0%
- Dental problems: 0%
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage of Responses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cost of health care and/or insurance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of health insurance or affordability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited ability to get healthy food and/or nutrition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic loneliness or isolation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited organized activities for children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited access to transportation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited job opportunities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited safe places to walk, bike, or run</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited social services or programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited places to play or healthy activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited affordable/quality housing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homelessness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water/air quality</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8 Responses
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

8 Responses

- Drug use: 75%
- Crime: 38%
- Child abuse and neglect: 38%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 25%
- Tobacco: 25%
- Excessive alcohol use: 25%
- Domestic violence: 13%
- Other: 13%
- Overeating: 13%
- Not getting recommended exercise: 13%
- Lack of exercise: 13%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 13%
- Gambling: 0%
- Vaping: 0%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 0%

● Percentage of Responses
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

356 Responses

- Drug and/or alcohol use: 71%
- Obesity: 56%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 41%
- Mental health problems: 34%
- Heart problems: 17%
- Cancers: 15%
- Aging problems: 13%
- COVID-19: 12%
- Chronic disease: 9%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 9%
- High blood pressure: 8%
- Depression/hopelessness: 6%
- Anxiety: 4%
- Other: 2%
- Dental problems: 1%

Percentage of Responses
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

357 Responses

- **Cost of health care and/or insurance**: 59%
- **Poverty**: 48%
- **Lack of health insurance or coverage**: 26%
- **Limited organized activities for youth**: 21%
- **Limited places to play or healthy ways to exercise**: 18%
- **Limited ability to get healthy food**: 18%
- **Limited access to transportation**: 17%
- **Limited safe places to walk, bike, or run**: 17%
- **Limited affordable/quality housing**: 14%
- **Chronic loneliness or isolation**: 13%
- **Limited social services or programs**: 13%
- **Limited job opportunities**: 11%
- **Other**: 6%
- **Homelessness**: 6%
- **Water/air quality**: 2%

*Percentage of Responses*
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

358 Responses

- **Drug use**: 80%
- **Excessive alcohol use**: 37%
- **Lack of exercise**: 34%
- **Unhealthy eating choices**: 32%
- **Child abuse and neglect**: 25%
- **Crime**: 22%
- **Overeating**: 16%
- **Tobacco**: 16%
- **Distracted driving (cellphone use)**: 11%
- **Not getting recommended ...**: 9%
- **Domestic violence**: 9%
- **Vaping**: 3%
- **Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol)**: 3%
- **Gambling**: 1%
- **Other**: 1%

Appendix E - Data Breakdowns
Data Breakdown - Does not receive yearly preventative care

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

53 Responses

- Drug and/or alcohol use: 62%
- Obesity: 53%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 42%
- Mental health problems: 32%
- Heart problems: 26%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 19%
- Chronic disease: 11%
- Aging problems: 11%
- High blood pressure: 9%
- Cancers: 9%
- Depression/hopelessness: 8%
- Anxiety: 6%
- Other: 6%
- COVID-19: 4%
- Dental problems: 2%

Percentage of Responses
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

- Cost of health care and/or insurance: 55% of responses
- Poverty: 49% of responses
- Lack of health insurance or health care: 42% of responses
- Limited places to play or healthy activities: 25% of responses
- Limited job opportunities: 21% of responses
- Chronic loneliness or isolation: 19% of responses
- Limited organized activities for youth: 19% of responses
- Limited social services or programs: 11% of responses
- Other: 11% of responses
- Limited ability to get healthy food: 11% of responses
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, or exercise: 11% of responses
- Limited affordable/quality housing: 8% of responses
- Limited access to transportation: 6% of responses
- Water/air quality: 6% of responses
- Homelessness: 2% of responses

Percentage of Responses
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.  

53 Responses

- Drug use: 70%
- Lack of exercise: 42%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 32%
- Excessive alcohol use: 30%
- Overeating: 28%
- Child abuse and neglect: 23%
- Crime: 19%
- Tobacco: 19%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 13%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 8%
- Domestic violence: 6%
- Not getting recommended medical care: 6%
- Other: 4%
- Vaping: 2%
- Gambling: 0%
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

13 Responses

- Obesity: 54%
- Drug and/or alcohol use: 46%
- Mental health problems: 38%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 38%
- Heart problems: 31%
- COVID-19: 15%
- Other: 15%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 15%
- Aging problems: 15%
- Depression/hopelessness: 8%
- High blood pressure: 8%
- Dental problems: 8%
- Cancers: 8%
- Anxiety: 0%
- Chronic disease: 0%

*Percentage of Responses*
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

13 Responses

- Cost of health care and/or insurance: 54%
- Chronic loneliness or isolation: 31%
- Other: 31%
- Poverty: 31%
- Lack of health insurance or access: 23%
- Limited affordable/quality housing: 23%
- Limited ability to get healthy food: 23%
- Limited organized activities for children: 15%
- Limited social services or programs: 15%
- Limited places to play or healthy recreation: 15%
- Limited access to transportation: 15%
- Limited job opportunities: 8%
- Homelessness: 0%
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, or play: 0%
- Water/air quality: 0%

Percentage of Responses
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

13 Responses

- Lack of exercise: 62%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 46%
- Drug use: 46%
- Excessive alcohol use: 31%
- Overeating: 23%
- Crime: 15%
- Child abuse and neglect: 15%
- Other: 15%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 15%
- Domestic violence: 8%
- Tobacco: 8%
- Not getting recommended: 8%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 8%
- Gambling: 0%
- Vaping: 0%

- Percentage of Responses
Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

354 Responses

- Drug and/or alcohol use: 72%
- Obesity: 56%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 40%
- Mental health problems: 32%
- Heart problems: 18%
- Cancers: 13%
- Aging problems: 12%
- COVID-19: 11%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 10%
- Chronic disease: 10%
- High blood pressure: 8%
- Depression/hopelessness: 7%
- Anxiety: 5%
- Other: 3%
- Dental problems: 1%

*Percentage of Responses*
Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3.

355 Responses

- Cost of health care and/or ... (59%)
- Poverty (48%)
- Lack of health insurance or ... (27%)
- Limited organized activities for ... (22%)
- Limited places to play or healthy ... (19%)
- Limited ability to get healthy food ... (18%)
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, ... (17%)
- Limited access to transportation (16%)
- Limited social services or programs (14%)
- Chronic loneliness or isolation (14%)
- Limited job opportunities (13%)
- Limited affordable/quality housing (13%)
- Homelessness (6%)
- Other (5%)
- Water/air quality (2%)

Percentage of Responses
Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal choice.

356 Responses

- Drug use: 79%
- Lack of exercise: 35%
- Excessive alcohol use: 34%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 33%
- Child abuse and neglect: 24%
- Crime: 22%
- Overeating: 19%
- Tobacco: 17%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 11%
- Not getting recommended ...: 9%
- Domestic violence: 8%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 3%
- Vaping: 3%
- Gambling: 1%
- Other: 1%

Percentage of Responses
Hospital could benefit from engaging or educating others about state-level work that is underway to address senior citizen depression rates; local behavioral health unit has seen an increase in seniors in crisis.

Community-centric goals include bringing back the Story Square concert series that was popular pre-COVID; these events are an opportunity to provide educational information and booths to residents.

Social groups focused on physical activity including kickboxing, yoga, and Wednesday Walks.

Support for Blue Zone designation of Fayette County.

Support for Backpack Program provided by the Whitehouse Free Methodist Church in Smithfield.
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

Q1 - Where do you live?

- Greene County, PA: 5%
- Fayette County, PA: 92%
- Somewhere else: 3%

Q3 - What is your age?

- 65 years or more: 100%

Q4 - How were you invited to complete this survey?

- Social media: 48%
- My employer: 22%
- Other: 17%
- Public school, library, or other: 8%
- MyChart online patient portal: 3%
- Friend or family member: 2%
Q5 - What do you think is the most important health problem or issue where you live?

43 Responses

- Obese
- Diabetes
- Drug
- Covid
- Cancer
- Disease
- Health insurance
- Lack
- Afford illegal medication
- People
- Physician
- Poor
- Abuse
- Access
- Addiction
- Adequate
- Behavior
- Cardiac
- Compliant
- COPD
- Cost
- Costs
- Coverage
- Distance
- Diversity
- Doctor
- Eat
- Elderly
- Expensive
- Eye
- Geriatrics
- Good habit
- Heart
- High
- Hospital
- Illness
- Isolated
- Issue
- Mask
- Medical
- Nutrition
- Obesit
- Overweight
- Vaccine
- Wanting
- Wear
- Vaccination
- Uniontown
- Vaccination
- Prevention
- Related
- Responsibility
- Senior
- Social
- Specialized
- Specialty
- Stupidity
- Unhealthy
- Uniontown
- Vaccination
- Wanting
- Wearing

Q6 - How would you rate your county as a "healthy community"?

54 Responses

- Very Unhealthy: 6%
- Unhealthy: 35%
- Somewhat Unhealthy: 28%
- Somewhat Healthy: 28%
- Healthy: 4%
- Very Healthy: 0%
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

Q7 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to health and disease in your county? Please choose ONLY 3. - Selected Choice

55 Responses

- Drug and/or alcohol use: 56%
- Obesity: 55%
- Diabetes ("sugar"): 38%
- Aging problems: 29%
- Cancers: 27%
- COVID-19: 22%
- Mental health problems: 16%
- Chronic disease: 13%
- Respiratory/lung disease/asthma: 11%
- High blood pressure: 11%
- Heart problems: 11%
- Depression/hopelessness: 4%
- Dental problems: 4%
- Other: 2%
- Anxiety: 0%

• Percentage of Responses
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

Q8 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important problems related to quality of life and environment in your county? Please choose ONLY 3. - Selected Choice

- Cost of health care and/or health insurance: 68%
- Poverty: 43%
- Limited organized activities for recreation: 21%
- Limited places to play or healthy walking: 21%
- Limited access to transportation: 21%
- Limited ability to get healthy food: 21%
- Lack of health insurance or other: 18%
- Limited affordable/quality housing: 18%
- Limited job opportunities: 16%
- Limited safe places to walk, bike, or exercise: 13%
- Chronic loneliness or isolation: 11%
- Limited social services or programs: 11%
- Water/air quality: 9%
- Homelessness: 7%
- Other: 0%

Q9 - From the following list, which do you think are the 3 most important risky behaviors related to personal health? Please choose ONLY 3. - Selected Choice

- Drug use: 68%
- Lack of exercise: 39%
- Unhealthy eating choices: 32%
- Excessive alcohol use: 32%
- Crime: 27%
- Child abuse and neglect: 20%
- Overeating: 16%
- Not getting recommended health care: 16%
- Tobacco: 13%
- Domestic violence: 11%
- Distracted driving (cellphone use): 11%
- Vaping: 4%
- Impaired driving (drugs/alcohol): 4%
- Gambling: 2%
- Other: 2%
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

Q10 - Can you think of something that would help improve the health of your community?

21 Responses

Q11 - What type of health insurance coverage do you have? (Select all that apply) - Selected Choice

54 Responses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coverage Type</th>
<th>Percentage of Responses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Uninsured (i.e., no health insurance)</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private health insurance (e.g., Medicare)</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (please specify)</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public health insurance (e.g., Medicaid)</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percentage of Responses
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

Q12 - I know how to access medical care in my community.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q13 - Please tell us your level of agreement with each of these sentences about your access to medical care.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I have access to good health care.</td>
<td>9.26%</td>
<td>3.70%</td>
<td>7.41%</td>
<td>35.19%</td>
<td>44.44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am satisfied with the medical care I receive.</td>
<td>1.85%</td>
<td>3.70%</td>
<td>5.56%</td>
<td>42.59%</td>
<td>46.30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford medical care when needed.</td>
<td>1.92%</td>
<td>11.54%</td>
<td>7.69%</td>
<td>25.00%</td>
<td>53.85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford medications when needed.</td>
<td>3.77%</td>
<td>9.43%</td>
<td>9.43%</td>
<td>24.53%</td>
<td>52.83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to get medical care when I need it.</td>
<td>5.56%</td>
<td>1.85%</td>
<td>7.41%</td>
<td>31.48%</td>
<td>53.70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to see specialists when needed.</td>
<td>3.70%</td>
<td>3.70%</td>
<td>12.96%</td>
<td>33.33%</td>
<td>46.30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to see my primary care doctor when needed.</td>
<td>1.85%</td>
<td>3.70%</td>
<td>3.70%</td>
<td>37.04%</td>
<td>53.70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to get mental health care when needed.</td>
<td>4.17%</td>
<td>6.25%</td>
<td>35.42%</td>
<td>31.25%</td>
<td>22.92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have access to a walk-in clinic or urgent care.</td>
<td>1.85%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
<td>12.96%</td>
<td>31.48%</td>
<td>53.70%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q14 - What medical services or specialties would you like to see offered in your area?

22 Responses

Q15 - Please tell us about access to telehealth medical care in your home.

51 Responses

- I do not have access to ... 22%
- I have high-speed internet, but it ... 10%
- I have high-speed internet at ... 35%
- I have high-speed internet at ... 12%
- I have high-speed internet at ... 22%
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

Q16 - In the past 12 months, have you seen a medical provider for a routine check-up, wellness visit, or other preventive care?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q17 - What kind of health facility or office do you usually go to when you receive preventive care? Please select all that apply.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Facility</th>
<th>Percentage of Responses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A doctor’s office or health center</td>
<td>98%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urgent care center or clinic</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital emergency room</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A VA medical center or clinic</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (please specify)</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of these options</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q18 - During your last check-up or wellness visit which routine screenings or services did you receive?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Do not recall</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General physical exam</td>
<td>97.83%</td>
<td>2.17%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obesity check (e.g., BMI)</td>
<td>72.50%</td>
<td>20.00%</td>
<td>7.50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral health (e.g., teeth) screening</td>
<td>28.21%</td>
<td>61.54%</td>
<td>10.26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depression screening</td>
<td>50.00%</td>
<td>42.86%</td>
<td>7.14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cholesterol and blood pressure</td>
<td>100.00%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eye exam</td>
<td>43.90%</td>
<td>56.10%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immunizations (e.g., chickenpox, shingles, flu, etc.)</td>
<td>70.73%</td>
<td>29.27%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hearing check</td>
<td>21.05%</td>
<td>76.32%</td>
<td>2.63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin check (e.g., moles, lesions, or spots)</td>
<td>28.21%</td>
<td>71.79%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breast exam or mammogram</td>
<td>35.90%</td>
<td>61.54%</td>
<td>2.56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prostate exam or PSA test</td>
<td>9.38%</td>
<td>90.63%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colon cancer exam or colonoscopy</td>
<td>34.29%</td>
<td>65.71%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pelvic exam</td>
<td>22.22%</td>
<td>77.78%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Testicular exam</td>
<td>3.70%</td>
<td>96.30%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cervical cancer exam or pap smear</td>
<td>29.41%</td>
<td>70.59%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bone density exam</td>
<td>32.35%</td>
<td>61.76%</td>
<td>5.88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the above</td>
<td>37.50%</td>
<td>50.00%</td>
<td>12.50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

Q19 - During the past 4 weeks:

Q19_1 - How would you rate your overall health?

- Excellent: 9%
- Good: 64%
- Fair: 23%
- Poor: 4%
- Very poor: 0%

Q19_2 - How much did physical health problems limit your usual physical activities (such as walking or climbing stairs)?

- Not at all: 23%
- Very little: 26%
- Somewhat: 38%
- Quite a lot: 11%
- Could not do physical activities: 2%

Q19_3 - How much difficulty did you have doing your daily work, both at home and away from home, because of your physical health?

- None at all: 42%
- A little bit: 25%
- Some: 25%
- Quite a lot: 6%
- Could not do daily work: 2%
**Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data**

**Q19_4 - How much bodily pain have you had?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>None</th>
<th>Very mild</th>
<th>Mild</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Severe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q19_5 - How much energy did you have?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very much</th>
<th>Quite a lot</th>
<th>Some</th>
<th>A little</th>
<th>None</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q19_6 - How much did your physical health or emotional problems limit your usual social activities with family or friends?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Not at all</th>
<th>Very little</th>
<th>Somewhat</th>
<th>Quite a lot</th>
<th>Could not do social activities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>33%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q19_7 - How much have you been bothered by emotional problems (such as feeling anxious, depressed or irritable)?

47 Responses

- Not at all: 45%
- Slightly: 36%
- Moderately: 6%
- Quite a lot: 13%
- Extremely: 0%

Q19_8 - How much did personal or emotional problems keep you from doing your usual work, school or other daily activities?

48 Responses

- Not at all: 54%
- Very little: 25%
- Somewhat: 15%
- Quite a lot: 4%
- Could not do daily activities: 2%
## Q20 - Did you experience any of the following before age 18? Please check all that apply.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal?</td>
<td>2.17%</td>
<td>17.39%</td>
<td>80.43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or an alcoholic?</td>
<td>8.70%</td>
<td>15.22%</td>
<td>76.09%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did you live with anyone who used illegal street drugs or who abused prescription medications?</td>
<td>2.17%</td>
<td>4.35%</td>
<td>93.48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did you live with anyone who served time or was sentenced to serve time in a prison, jail, or other correctional facility?</td>
<td>2.17%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
<td>97.83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Were your parents separated or divorced?</td>
<td>9.09%</td>
<td>2.27%</td>
<td>88.64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did your parents or adults in your home ever slap, hit, kick, punch, or beat each other up?</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
<td>15.22%</td>
<td>84.78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before the age of 18, how often did a person or adult in your home ever hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt you in any way?</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
<td>32.61%</td>
<td>67.39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you, insult you, or put you down?</td>
<td>6.67%</td>
<td>37.78%</td>
<td>55.56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult ever touch you sexually?</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
<td>6.52%</td>
<td>93.48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult try to make you touch them sexually?</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
<td>10.87%</td>
<td>89.13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult force you to have sex?</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
<td>100.00%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Q21 - Within the past 12 months the food we bought just didn't last and we didn't have money to get more.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0%</th>
<th>20%</th>
<th>40%</th>
<th>60%</th>
<th>80%</th>
<th>120</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Percentage**
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

Q22 - Within the past 12 months we worried whether our food would run out before we got money to buy more.

47 Responses

Often true - 13%
Never true - 87%

Q23 - Are you a resident age 55 or older?

47 Responses

Yes - 100%
No - 0%

Q24 - Are you a caregiver for children under the age of 18 (including grandchildren or others who are not your biological children)?

47 Responses

Yes - 4%
No - 96%
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

Q25 - How many children under the age of 18 live in your household? Please enter a whole number even if you are not the biological parent.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Min</th>
<th>Max</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Standard Deviation</th>
<th>Variance</th>
<th>Responses</th>
<th>Sum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q26 - What is the best way for you to receive information about community resources that are available to you or your family? (Examples: Facebook, newspaper or radio, from your child's school, etc.)

32 Responses
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

Q27 - What resources do you need that you do not have? Your answer can be about your own needs or those of someone that you care for. (Examples: transportation, food, school or medical supplies.)

12 Responses

- None
- Better
- Food
- Internet
- Access
- Blessed bus
- Carry cheap
- Difficult drive
- Fiod
- Healthcare
- Health insurance
- Heavy
- Increase
- Item
- I'm
- Long
- Med
- Medication
- Pay
- Pet
- Security
- Senior
- Social

Q28 - How often do you smoke cigarettes?

45 Responses

- Every day: 2%
- Some days: 2%
- Not at all: 96%
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

Q29 - During the past month, how many days per week did you have at least one alcoholic beverage? (A beer, a glass of wine, or a mixed drink with a shot of liquor.)

46 Responses

- 1 day per week: 15%
- 2 days per week: 9%
- 3 days per week: 2%
- 4 days per week: 4%
- 5 days per week: 2%
- 6 days per week: 4%
- 7 days per week: 11%
- None: 52%

Q30 - During the past month, how many days per week did you get exercise from running, gardening, walking, or something else?

46 Responses

- 1 day per week: 7%
- 2 days per week: 7%
- 3 days per week: 15%
- 4 days per week: 11%
- 5 days per week: 15%
- 6 days per week: 9%
- 7 days per week: 9%
- None: 28%

Q31 - On average, how many hours of sleep do you get per night?

46 Responses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Min</th>
<th>Max</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Standard Deviation</th>
<th>Variance</th>
<th>Responses</th>
<th>Sum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hours of sleep</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>9.00</td>
<td>6.37</td>
<td>1.57</td>
<td>2.45</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>293.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

Q34 - What sex were you assigned at birth, on your original birth certificate?

- Female: 66%
- Male: 34%

Q35 - How do you describe yourself? (check one)

- Male: 16
- Female: 31
- Transgender: 0
- Do not identify as male, female, ...: 0

Q36 - Which of these groups best describes your race? Please select all that apply.

- White/Caucasian: 98%
- Asian: 0%
- Black or African American: 0%
- American Indian or Alaskan Native: 0%
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific: 0%
- Other (please specify): 2%
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

Q37 - Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?

Yes, Hispanic or Latino: 2%
No, not Hispanic or Latino: 98%

Q38 - What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Less than high school graduate: 2%
High school diploma or GED: 17%
Bachelor degree or higher: 45%
Other (please specify): 4%
Technical or vocational: 2%
Associate degree: 9%
Some college or certification: 21%

Q39 - What is your estimated yearly household income?

Less than $20,000: 2%
$20,000 to $29,999: 16%
$30,000 to $49,999: 14%
$50,000 to $74,999: 23%
$75,000 to $99,999: 16%
More than $100,000: 16%
Prefer not to answer: 12%
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

Q40 - What is your marital status? - Selected Choice

- Married or in a domestic partnership: 65%
- Divorced: 11%
- Never married: 0%
- Separated: 2%
- Widowed: 11%
- Other (please specify): 0%
- Single: 11%

Q41 - Is there anything else you would like to say about health in your community?

Is there anything else you would like to say about health in your community?

Thanks for all you do for our community.

Dental care - dentists - not affordable. Abysmal. Travel 60 miles to receive incompetent dental care.

I need a Pulmonologist.

No

No

i am proud of Uniontown Hospital and how it is growing and bringing more serves and physicians to Uniontown

No

In countries that I visited I found that the more people that worked at good paying jobs the better their health and education concerning health issues.

Way too much tobacco useage

This is an elderly county..resources to help such as home care

It is lacking with good doctors. My family is able to go to Morgantown to see the dictors there. Uniontown is part of the WV health system but Fayette still doesnt have the best doctors or care.

No

Our county has so many duplicate agencies , yet they are not working on reaching out to the people
Appendix G - Senior Citizen Survey Data

nope
Appendix H - Access to Care

Q12 - I know how to access medical care in my community.

416 Responses

- Strongly disagree: 7%
- Somewhat disagree: 2%
- Neither agree nor disagree: 9%
- Somewhat agree: 20%
- Strongly agree: 62%

Percentage
# Appendix H - Access to Care

## Q13 - Please tell us your level of agreement with each of these sentences about your ability to access medical care.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Neither agree nor disagree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I have access to good health care.</td>
<td>4.07%</td>
<td>8.61%</td>
<td>8.13%</td>
<td>37.32%</td>
<td>41.87%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am satisfied with the medical care I receive.</td>
<td>2.88%</td>
<td>7.91%</td>
<td>10.55%</td>
<td>42.69%</td>
<td>35.97%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford medical care when needed.</td>
<td>8.47%</td>
<td>12.83%</td>
<td>8.23%</td>
<td>31.72%</td>
<td>38.74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to afford medications when needed.</td>
<td>5.54%</td>
<td>10.60%</td>
<td>9.16%</td>
<td>31.57%</td>
<td>43.13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to get medical care when I need it.</td>
<td>4.59%</td>
<td>6.28%</td>
<td>7.49%</td>
<td>35.99%</td>
<td>45.65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to see specialists when needed.</td>
<td>4.58%</td>
<td>9.16%</td>
<td>12.05%</td>
<td>38.07%</td>
<td>36.14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to see my primary care doctor when needed.</td>
<td>4.37%</td>
<td>3.88%</td>
<td>7.52%</td>
<td>33.74%</td>
<td>50.49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am able to get mental health care when needed.</td>
<td>6.90%</td>
<td>11.08%</td>
<td>31.53%</td>
<td>25.37%</td>
<td>25.12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have access to a walk-in clinic or urgent care.</td>
<td>5.07%</td>
<td>6.04%</td>
<td>9.18%</td>
<td>33.57%</td>
<td>46.14%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Q15 - Please tell us about access to telehealth medical care in your home.

- **9%** do not have access to telehealth medical care in their home.
- **9%** have high-speed internet, but it is not working well enough.
- **25%** have high-speed internet at home.
- **10%** have high-speed internet at home and it works well.
- **48%** have high-speed internet at home and it works well.
### Appendix H - Access to Care

**Q14 - What medical services or specialties would you like to see offered in your area?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>179 Responses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>What medical services or specialties would you like to see offered in your area?</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutritional specialist, more ability to PCPs for physicals, checkups, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pediatric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional urology options</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radiation center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational programming in schools.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All - shouldn't have to drive over an hour for care.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All - hope more travelling doctors come to area esp. with Allegheny coming to town</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Endocrinology, rheumatology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A decent endocrineologist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nothing new at this time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental Health, Fayette drug &amp; alcohol - too busy, gives same answers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental - affordable extractions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Longer hours for providers - earlier &amp; later AND available during lunch hour - the office DOES NOT have to close for lunch!</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Endocrinologists: Immune Specialists</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Endocrinology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Better child care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Endocrinologist and mental health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pulmonology. I'm trying to get ahold of new Dr. Peter V Kochupura, at 724-912-7522 and no one answers the phone for me or your people who answer the phone at 724-430-5000.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Endocrinology, mental health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional mental health facilities, neurology , respiratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rheumatology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix H - Access to Care

women's health

Happy with what we have

Diabetes Center, more weight loss options or programs that would pay for gym memberships, but you would need an accountability person to be successful.

diabetes management, more farmer's markets at lower cost fruits and vegetables, outpatient nutrition services

Mental Health Counselors

Endocrinologist

Mental health

none

more teen counseling, stress relief programs, rehab programs near.

Better women's health and specialists for various disabilities.

endocrinology,

mental health

Immunology, electrophysiology

Holistic full body wellness as well as health-minded education especially for those that are less fortunate

more walk in clinics. maybe one owned by the hospital that employees can use

Pediatrics, Mental health Adult and Pediatric, Interventional Neurology, Urology,

There is a great need for Mental Health Care Facilities/Offices. It is near impossible to find mental health care in Fayette County. Chestnut Ridge is not the answer. Know individuals who struggle getting help from Chestnut Ridge.

Interactive dietitians, more mental health professionals for children

Diabetes doctor

Mental health

I personally would like to have more access to healthy weight and exercise programs.

Endocrinology

More gynecologist that actually deliver

dental
### Appendix H - Access to Care

More rehab centers for those who need help and cannot get it from drug and alcohol abuse

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>endocrinology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>better gyn care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pediatric mental health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inpatient psychiatric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eye care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>out patient clinics that doesn't turn anyone away with low cost but great care from those providing the care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>increase availability to mental health services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychiatry MD Not counselors or social workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental Health Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor and delivery, diabetes education, children medical education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>need nerologist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Endocrinology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>all</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>more mental health - inpatient and outpatient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The ability to walk into a Med Express again without having to wait hours because of COVID and not being seen..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### ENDOCRINOLOGY PULMONOLOGY

Geriatricians are greatly needed as this county has a high population of elderly and not enough in depth knowledge by regular PCPS to address the elderly.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>urgent care center</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes specialist. So hard traveling out of the area for this type of care.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>endocrinology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mental health where you dont feel like they are going to 302 you for telling them how you feel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More offsite clinics closer to home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>psychiatry; endocrinology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix H - Access to Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>everything</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>not sure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

More mental health services, an endocrinologist in the area and more pulmonologists in our area.

**OB, pediatrics, Mental health**

**Mental health**

**Better Cardiac, Respiratory, and Mental Health**

**Mental Health services**

**obesity**

**more pysch and pediatrics**

**Urgent care in more rural areas, and a birthing center at Uniontown Hospital**

**Help with respiratory problems**

**endocrinologist**

I believe lack of obstetrics in our area severely hurt the community so it's wonderful to see it return.

I think more urgent care facilities would help decrease the burden on EDs

**mental health**

**endocrinologist, dietician/nutrition, gyne**

Rehabilitation to help others conservatively manage pain to improve the person's ability to continue working, improve health, prevent future hospitalizations, and decrease risk for falls.

**more out-pt testing sites and out pt surg center not at hospital**

**low cost copays to access Drs, Specialists, etc.**

**Kidney Specialist.**

**Prevention, education, and safe communities**

**RHEUMATOLOGY**

**ENT, Dieticians, neurology,**

**Diabetes Management**

**bariatrics**
### Appendix H - Access to Care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>ENDOCRINOLOGY, RHEUMATOLOGY</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pulmonology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>endocrinology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obstetrics and gynecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>obstetrics, pulmonology, neurology, cardiology</td>
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</table>

1. More urgent care availability 2. More pediatric care providers 3. Diabetes clinic 4. Integrative Medicine 5. Better home nursing care 6. Hospital serving actual healthy meals to patients (as a new diabetic as it is now will receive pancakes and syrup for breakfast even when a diabetic diet is ordered. Focus should be on quality nutrition not empty calories. This is just one example. In some hospitals a cardiac patient is served a Mediterranean diet. It’s educational plus it shows the facility is doing what it should to support wellness

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Dermatology</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nutritionist and Psychiatrists and COVID long haul and vaccine injury clinics.</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Endocrinologist</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Labor and delivery</td>
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<tr>
<td>More for diabetics</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Rheumatology</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>More choices of ENT, Gastro, Urologist</td>
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<tr>
<td>More urgent care clinics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Psychiatry; Nutritionist; COVID vaccine injury clinic</td>
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<tr>
<td>Psych/ Mental Health services</td>
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<tr>
<td>more female health related places</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Nutrition</strong></th>
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<tr>
<td>bariatric surgery, a good neurologist, and quality ER service not the shit we have now</td>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Endocrine geriatrics</strong></th>
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<tr>
<td>Surgical specialists</td>
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<tr>
<td>Support Groups and health education offerings</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| **Rheumatology** |
Excellent Neurologists

Low cost, more mental health neurology, endo

More effective treatment for drug addiction and education on healthy life styles

Childrens

An endocrinologist who is accessible in the Uniontown area and timely at appointments

I am glad to see that Uniontown Hospital is opening the OB floor again!

More specialists with an office in FAyette County

We need a birthing center back and need something for drug and alcohol problems and giving drugs to get people off street drugs does not work

More pediatric options and a wholistic care facility

I don't know if any that we can't access.

Mental Health Care

Better pediatric, childrens, gastrointestinal, and nutritional services. An in-network urgent care center

Quality family medicine practices and psychiatry.

Functional medicine, reproductive health, more acupuncture options, more mental health resources for the community and schools, trained exercise and mobility personnel

How about a rapid response team for first responders

Their is a need for a 24/7 Mental Health Center

More mental health/drug and alcohol abuse services....these lead to many other problems.

more widespread diabetes education

More mental health services

Ambulatory services

OB GYN

OB/GYN - Baby Delivery; Nutritional guidance

Hand surgeon
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specialty</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Internal medicine, ent</td>
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<tr>
<td>a WVU Medicine urgent care</td>
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<tr>
<td>Better doctors in heart and cancer</td>
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<tr>
<td>More specialist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Being able to actually go to the drs office when needed and not being sent to Med express for everything</td>
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<tr>
<td>Obstetrics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rheumatologist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Obgyn</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mental health services are not readily available and accessible in this county.</td>
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<tr>
<td>N/a</td>
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<tr>
<td>More walk in clinic or urgent care options to be seen outside of pcp hours to avoid hospital</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wvu specialists that acceopt aetna custom hmo. All of our specialty care has to be at upmc, ahn etc</td>
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<tr>
<td>Maternity and Neglected Youth Care</td>
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<tr>
<td>My insurance company would NOT cover the new shingles vaccine. I'm having to pay $500 out of pocket</td>
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<tr>
<td>none</td>
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<tr>
<td>Better drug and alcohol inpatient rehab facilities</td>
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<td>Ankle injuries</td>
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<td>urgent care</td>
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<td>Orthopedic</td>
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<td>More pcp</td>
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<td>Advise hot line. / patient advocate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Obesity counseling and medical weight management</td>
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<tr>
<td>More specialty practice hours and availability.</td>
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<tr>
<td>More reliable doctors with good reputations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Endocrinology</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Children's endocrinologist</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Homeless care</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Inpatient mental health</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>OB, MENTAL HEALTH endocrinology</strong></td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td><strong>OB/GYN. Neurology Endocrinolgy</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>A women's behavioral health program, obstetrics,</strong></td>
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